

CONTENTS

	Page
New York district office locations and addresses	iii
Preface	iv
Report documentation page	v
List of surface-water stations, in downstream order, for which records are published in this volume	viii
List of discontinued surface-water discharge stations	ix
Introduction	1
Cooperation	1
Summary of hydrologic conditions	2
Downstream order and station number	7
Numbering system for wells and miscellaneous sites	7
Special networks and programs	8
Explanation of stage- and water-discharge records	9
Data collection and computation	9
Data presentation	10
Station manuscript	10
Peak discharge greater than base discharge	12
Data table of daily mean values	12
Statistics of monthly mean data	12
Summary statistics	13
Identifying estimated daily discharge	14
Accuracy of field data and computed results	15
Other data records available	15
Explanation of water-quality records	15
Collection and examination of data	15
Water analysis	16
Surface-water-quality records	16
Classification of records	16
Accuracy of the records	17
Arrangement of records	17
On-site measurements and sample collection	17
Water temperature	17
Sediment	18
Laboratory measurements	18
Data presentation	18
Remark codes	20
Water-quality control data	20
Blank samples	20
Reference samples	21
Replicate samples	21
Spike samples	22
Explanation of ground-water -level records	22
Site identification numbers	22
Data collection and computation	22
Data presentation	23
Water-level tables	24
Hydrographs	24
Ground-water-quality data	24
Data collection and computation	24
Laboratory measurements	24
Selected recent U.S. Geological Survey reports relevant to Long Island, New York	24
Access to USGS water data	26
Definition of terms	27
Publications on Techniques of Water-Resources Investigations	42
Station records, surface water	56
Discharge at partial-record stations and miscellaneous sites	127

Low-flow partial-record stations	127
Station records, ground water	128
Ground-water levels	128
Quality of ground water	251
Analysis of samples collected at water-quality miscellaneous sites	255
Mosquito insecticides in surface water	264
South Fork evaluation study	266
Brooklyn-Queens aquifer study	271
Inorganic data	271
Organic data	275
Manhasset Neck peninsula aquifer study	286
New York State pesticide monitoring program	287
Wastewater compounds in ground water	288
Index	289

FIGURES

1. Discharge data, Connetquot Brook near Central Islip	3
2. Discharge data, Nissequogue River near Smithtown	4
3. Hydrograph of water-table observation well S4271 at Riverhead	5
4. Hydrograph of water-table observation well N1259 at Plainedge	6
5. System for numbering wells	7
6A. Map showing location of surface-water data collection stations in Kings, Queens, and Nassau Counties	47
6B. Map showing location of surface-water data collection stations in west half of Suffolk County	48
6C. Map showing location of surface-water data collection stations in east half of Suffolk County	48
7A. Map showing location of water-level data collection stations in Kings, Queens, and Nassau Counties	50
7B. Map showing location of water-level data collection stations in west half of Suffolk County	51
7C. Map showing location of water-level data collection stations in east half of Suffolk County	52
8A. Map showing location of quality of ground-water data collection stations in Kings, Queens, and Nassau Counties	53
8B. Map showing location of quality of ground-water data collection stations in west half of Suffolk County	54
8C. Map showing location of quality of ground-water data collection stations in east half of Suffolk County	55

TABLE

	inside of back
1. Factors for converting inch-pound units to International System Units (SI)	cover

SURFACE-WATER STATIONS, IN DOWNSTREAM ORDER, FOR WHICH RECORDS ARE PUBLISHED IN THIS VOLUME

NOTE—Data for partial-record stations and miscellaneous sites for surface-water discharge are published in separate sections of the data report.

[Letter after station name designates type of data: (d) discharge, (e) contents and/or elevation, (c) chemical, (b) biological, (m) microbiological, (t) water temperature, (s) sediment]

<u>SURFACE WATER SITES ON LONG ISLAND</u>	Station number	Page
Alley Creek near Oakland Gardens (c, d)	01302050	56
Gabblers Creek at Little Neck (c, d)	01302125	58
Cold Spring Brook at Cold Spring Harbor (d).....	01303500	60
Nissequogue River near Smithtown (d)	01304000	62
Peconic River at Riverhead (d)	01304500	64
Big Fresh Pond near North Sea (c,e)	01304594	66
Trout Pond at Noyack (c,e)	01304629	67
Long Pond near Sag Harbor (c,e)	01304655	68
Fort Pond at Montauk (c,e)	01304678	70
Georgica Pond at Midhampton (e)	01304702	71
Georgica Pond near Apaquogue (e).....	01304705	73
Mill Pond at Water Mill (c,e)	01304738	75
Carmans River at Yaphank (d).....	01305000	76
Swan River at East Patchogue (d).....	01305500	78
Connetquot Brook at Central Islip (d).....	01306440	80
Connetquot Brook near Central Islip (d).....	01306460	82
Connetquot River near Oakdale (d)	01306500	84
Sampawams Creek at Babylon (d).....	01308000	86
Carlls River at Babylon (d)	01308500	88
Great South Bay at Lindenhurst (e)	01309225	90
Hudson Bay at Freeport (e)	01310521	95
Reynolds Channel at Point Lookout (e).....	01310740	101
Hempstead Lake at Hempstead (e)	0131079450	107
East Rockaway Inlet at Atlantic Beach (e)	01311145	108
Valley Stream at Valley Stream (d).....	01311500	113
Conselyeas Pond Tributary at Rosedale (d).....	01311810	115
Jamaica Bay at Inwood (e)	01311850	117
Rockaway Inlet near Floyd Bennett Field (e).....	01311875	122
* * * * *		
Discharge at partial-record stations and miscellaneous sites		127
Low-flow partial-record stations		127