Table 4.—*Correlation of data from 263 dug wells in the Mississippian Plateau region, Kentucky*

Any two items of data may be correlated by locating the number in the small rectangle formed by the intersection of the column and row of the two items of data. Each such number is the percentage of wells in which the two items of data occur simultaneously. For example: Of the 49 wells that occur on hillsides, 57.1 percent are adequate and the remaining 42.8 percent are inadequate.

Each large rectangle enclosed by heavy lines includes data on all wells under consideration. If the sum of all numbers in each row enclosed by heavy lines is not equal to 100 percent, the remaining percentage is an unknown. Total number of dug wells for each column and row is at the base of each column and to the left of each row, respectively.

		Topography				Depth of hole (feet below land surface)						Water level (feet below land surface)						Quality (reported)		Pumping equipment				Adequacy			Type of material					Age of aquifer									Yield (gpm)			Distance from sink (feet)						Distance from stream (feet)						Height of water level in well above stream (feet)								
		Upland	Hillside	Karst	Bottoms	Measured	Reported	Unknown	< 25	25–50	50–75	75–100	Measured	Reported	Unknown	< 25	25–50	50–100	Sulfur	Unsatisfactory	None	Hand pump	Bucket or bailer	Power	Unknown	Inadequate	Adequate	Mantle	Limestone	Sandstone	Shale	Gravel	Quaternary (alluvium)	Cretaceous	Pennsylvanian	Mississippian (Chester)	Mississippian (Meramec)	Mississippian (Osage)	Devonian	Silurian	Ordovician	< 5	5–50	> 50	< 500	500–1,000	1,000–2,000	2,000–4,000	> 4,000	None	Bottoms	< 1,000	1,000–2,500	2,500–5,000	5,000–10,000	> 10,000	< 25	25–50	50–75	75–100	100–150	150–200	200–300	> 300	Unknown
Topography	Upland	134				85.8	12.7	1.5	46.3	50.7	1.5	----	87.3	6.7	6.0	70.1	23.9	----	----	0.7	7.5	11.9	58.2	22.4	7.5	41.8	50.7	15.7	44.8	38.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	----	12.7	39.5	34.3	12.7	----	----	----	98.5	1.5	----	11.9	9.7	14.2	11.9	3.7	48.5	----	6.0	11.2	30.6	37.3	14.9	3.7	3.7	3.0	8.2	21.6	14.2	29.1	14.9	1.5
	Hillside	49				93.9	6.1	----	59.2	34.7	6.1	----	93.9	6.1	----	83.7	12.2	4.1	----	2.0	----	12.2	65.3	22.4	----	42.8	57.1	10.2	38.8	24.5	10.2	16.3	2.0	14.3	12.2	30.6	16.3	22.4	----	2.0	----	98.0	2.0	----	2.0	4.1	6.1	10.2	2.0	75.5	----	36.7	12.2	20.4	16.3	14.3	40.8	10.2	10.2	6.1	12.2	16.3	2.0	2.0	----
	Karst		26			80.8	11.5	7.7	34.6	53.8	----	3.8	80.8	15.4	3.8	73.1	19.2	3.8	----	11.5	7.7	15.4	38.5	38.5	----	30.8	69.2	57.7	42.3	----	----	----	----	----	----	7.7	88.5	3.8	----	----	----	88.5	7.7	3.8	34.6	11.5	23.1	15.4	7.7	7.7	----	7.7	11.5	19.2	34.6	26.9	30.8	3.8	19.2	7.7	15.4	3.8	11.5	3.8	3.8
	Bottoms				54	81.5	18.5	----	66.7	31.5	1.8	----	88.9	7.4	3.7	88.9	7.4	----	1.8	1.8	1.8	20.4	53.7	24.1	1.8	31.5	66.7	7.4	29.6	7.4	3.7	51.8	42.6	13.0	3.7	11.1	7.4	14.8	----	1.8	5.5	96.3	3.7	----	3.7	3.7	1.8	1.8	----	88.9	25.9	27.8	11.1	11.1	16.7	7.4	72.2	7.4	7.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	1.8
Depth of hole (feet below land surface)	Measured	226																																																																			
	Reported		33																																																																			
	Unknown			4																																																																			
	< 25								136				91.9	4.4	3.7	96.3					8.1	16.2	52.9	22.8	7.3	45.8	47.0	12.5	37.5	30.1	5.1	14.7	12.5	3.7	12.5	33.1	19.1	16.2	----	.7	2.2	98.5	1.5	----	5.9	3.7	8.1	11.0	1.5	69.8	6.6	19.1	12.5	18.4	29.4	14.0	30.1	8.1	6.6	3.7	15.4	12.5	12.5	9.5	1.5
	25–50									116			87.1	8.6	4.3	58.6	37.1	----	----	----	.9	10.3	64.6	24.1	.9	34.5	64.6	24.4	42.2	19.8	.9	14.6	6.9	7.7	6.0	25.0	42.2	12.1	----	----	----	95.7	4.3	----	15.5	12.1	12.1	9.5	5.2	45.7	4.3	12.9	9.5	29.3	29.3	14.6	24.1	2.6	6.0	9.5	14.6	8.6	23.3	9.5	1.7
	50–75										6		66.7	33.3	----	----	66.7	33.3	----	----	----	16.6	16.6	66.7	----	----	100	----	66.7	33.3	----	----	----	----	16.6	16.6	33.3	16.6	----	16.6	----	100	----	----	16.6	16.6	16.6	----	----	50.0	----	16.6	----	33.3	33.3	16.6	33.3	16.6	16.6	----	16.6	16.6	----	----	----
	75–100											1	100	----	----	----	----	100	----	----	----	----	----	100	----	----	100	----	100	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	100	----	----	----	100	----	----	100	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	100	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Water level (feet below land surface)	Measured	232																																																																		
	Reported		20																																																																			
	Unknown			11																																																																		
	< 25															202			.5	3.0	5.9	12.9	57.4	23.8	4.9	42.1	53.0	17.3	34.1	28.2	4.0	16.3	10.9	6.4	11.4	30.2	25.2	14.3	----	.5	1.0	97.5	2.0	.5	8.4	4.9	10.4	9.9	2.0	64.3	6.4	17.8	11.9	22.3	28.2	13.4	29.2	6.9	6.4	5.9	14.3	11.9	14.8	10.4	----
	25–50																47		----	----	2.1	6.4	68.1	23.4	2.1	34.0	63.8	19.1	57.4	14.9	----	8.5	6.4	2.1	4.2	23.4	51.1	12.8	----	----	----	97.8	2.2	----	17.0	19.1	14.9	6.4	8.5	34.0	2.1	12.8	10.6	23.4	31.9	19.1	23.4	----	10.6	8.5	21.3	4.2	25.5	6.4	----
	50–100																	3	----	----	----	33.3	33.3	33.3	----	----	100	----	66.7	33.3	----	----	----	----	----	33.3	----	----	33.3	----	100	----	----	66.7	33.3	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	66.7	33.3	----	33.3	33.3	----	33.3	----	----	----	----	----
Quality reported	Sulfur																		1		----	100	----	----	----	----	100	----	----	----	100	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	100	----	----	100	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
	Unsatisfactory																			6	16.7	16.7	50.0	16.7	----	33.3	66.7	33.3	50.0	16.7	----	----	----	----	16.7	----	16.7	50.0	16.7	----	----	----	83.3	----	16.7	16.7	16.7	----	----	----	66.7	----	33.3	----	16.7	16.7	33.3	50.0	----	----	----	33.3	16.7	----	----	----
Pumping equipment	None																							13				69.2	15.4	15.4	15.4	23.1	53.8	----	7.7	7.7	----	7.7	69.2	15.4	----	----	----	92.3	----	7.7	23.1	7.7	23.1	15.4	7.7	23.1	----	23.1	15.4	7.4	38.5	15.4	15.4	7.7	7.7	----	7.7	7.7	23.1	30.8	----
	Hand pump																							37				----	29.7	70.3	10.8	51.3	16.2	5.4	16.2	10.8	2.7	5.4	35.1	29.7	10.8	----	----	5.4	100	----	----	8.1	2.7	10.8	8.1	2.7	67.6	8.1	16.2	8.1	24.3	27.0	16.2	32.4	10.8	8.1	5.4	16.2	8.1	8.1	5.4	5.4
	Bucket or bailer																							149				.7	47.6	51.7	19.5	37.6	26.2	3.3	13.4	9.4	6.0	10.7	24.1	30.9	18.1	----	----	.7	100	----	----	10.1	8.0	8.0	11.4	2.7	59.7	6.0	15.4	11.4	25.5	25.5	16.1	26.2	4.7	4.7	8.0	16.8	12.1	18.1	8.7	----
	Power																								64			1.6	28.1	70.3	15.6	43.7	23.4	1.6	15.6	9.4	6.2	9.4	28.1	34.4	9.4	----	3.1	----	89.1	10.9	----	10.9	9.4	15.6	6.2	3.1	54.7	3.1	17.1	12.5	21.9	35.9	9.4	29.7	4.7	10.9	4.7	12.5	10.9	15.6	7.8	3.1
Adequacy	Unknown																									11					9.1	9.1	72.7	----	9.1	9.1	----	9.1	72.7	9.1	----	----	----	100	----	----	18.2	9.1	18.2	18.2	9.1	27.3	----	18.2	18.2	9.1	54.5	----	9.1	----	9.1	----	9.1	9.1	36.4	27.3	----
	Inadequate																										102				16.6	46.1	25.5	2.9	8.8	5.9	2.9	9.8	32.3	30.4	17.6	----	----	1.0	100	----	----	11.8	7.8	4.9	8.8	3.9	62.7	5.8	17.5	10.7	21.6	31.4	12.7	26.5	6.9	5.9	4.9	22.5	7.8	14.7	10.8	----
	Adequate																											150			18.0	38.7	22.0	3.3	18.0	12.0	7.3	9.3	23.3	32.7	12.7	----	1.3	1.3	94.6	4.7	.7	9.3	7.3	14.7	10.0	2.0	56.7	5.3	15.3	11.3	26.0	25.3	16.7	29.3	5.3	7.3	8.0	10.7	13.3	16.7	6.7	2.7
Type of material	Mantle																													45														98.0	----	2.0																								
	Limestone																													106														95.4	4.7	----																								
	Sandstone																													67														100	----	----																								
	Shale																													8														100	----	----																								
	Gravel																													37														93.5	6.5	----																								
Age of aquifer	Quaternary (alluvium)																														25												100	----	----	4.0	8.0	----	4.0	----	84.0	40.0	20.0	20.0	12.0	8.0	----	84.0	8.0	----	----	----	4.0	4.0	----	----
	Cretaceous																															14										85.7	14.3	----	----	----	7.1	----	----	92.8	----	64.3	----	28.5	7.1	----	71.4	7.1	21.4	----	----	----	----	----	----
	Pennsylvanian																																25								100	----	----	----	----	----	8.0	----	92.0	----	8.0	16.0	48.0	20.0	8.0	16.0	----	----	4.0	----	32.0	28.0	20.0	----
	Mississippian (Chester)																																	76						98.7	1.3	----	5.3	10.5	15.8	15.8	1.3	51.3	----	5.3	11.8	27.6	35.5	19.7	5.3	9.2	6.6	9.2	23.7	14.5	19.7	10.5	1.3
	Mississippian (Meramec)																																		81					96.3	2.5	1.2	25.9	12.3	17.3	13.6	7.4	23.4	----	13.6	9.9	21.0	34.6	21.0	19.7	2.5	12.3	7.4	18.5	6.2	19.7	11.1	2.5
	Mississippian (Osage)																																			37				94.6	5.4	----	2.7	----	5.4	----	2.7	89.2	10.8	21.6	10.8	13.5	32.4	10.8	32.4	8.1	----	8.1	18.9	10.8	13.5	5.4	2.7
	Devonian																																				----			----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----