

Quality of Surface Waters of the United States 1961

Parts 3 and 4. Ohio River Basin and St.
Lawrence River Basin

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY WATER-SUPPLY PAPER 1882

*Prepared in cooperation with the States
of Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky,
Minnesota, New York, North Carolina,
Ohio, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and
with other agencies*



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Prepared under the direction of S. K. LOVE, Chief, Quality of Water Branch

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

STEWART L. UDALL, *Secretary*

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

William T. Pecora, *Director*

PREFACE

This report was prepared by the Geological Survey in cooperation with the States of Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Minnesota, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and with other agencies by personnel of the Water Resources Division under the direction of L. B. Leopold, chief hydrologist, and S. K. Love, chief, Quality of Water Branch. The data were collected and prepared for publication under the supervision of the following district engineers or district chemists:

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*[Symbols after station name designate type of data: c, chemical;
t, water temperature; s, sediment]*

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QUALITY OF SURFACE WATERS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1961

PARTS 3 and 4

INTRODUCTION

The quality-of-water investigations of the United States Geological Survey are concerned with chemical and physical characteristics of the surface and ground water supplies of the Nation. Most of the investigations carried on in cooperation with State and Federal agencies deal with the amounts of matter in solution and in suspension in streams.

The records of chemical analysis, suspended sediment, and temperature for surface waters given in this volume serve as a basis for determining the suitability of the waters examined for all uses. The discharge of a stream and (to a lesser extent) the chemical quality are related to variations in rainfall and other forms of precipitation. In general, lower concentrations of dissolved solids may be expected during the periods of high flow than during periods of low flow. The concentration in some streams may change materially with relatively small variations in flow, whereas for other streams the quality may remain relatively uniform throughout large ranges in discharge. The quantities of suspended sediment carried by streams are also related to discharge, and during flood periods the sediment content in streams may vary over wide ranges.

In 1941, the Geological Survey began publishing annual records of chemical quality, suspended sediment, and water temperature. The records prior to 1948 were published each year in a single volume for the entire country, and in two volumes in 1948 and 1949. Beginning in 1950, the records were published in four volumes and beginning in 1959 in five volumes. The drainage basins covered in the five volumes are shown in Figure 1. The data given in this volume were collected during the water year October 1, 1960, to September 30, 1961. The records are arranged by drainage basins in downstream order according to the Geological Survey method of reporting streamflow. Stations on tributary streams are listed between stations on the main stem in the order in which those tributaries enter the main stem.

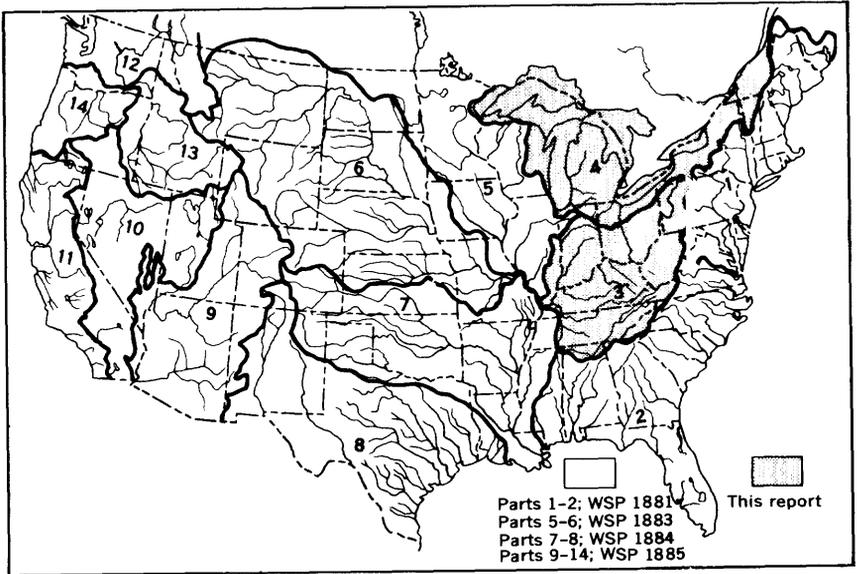


Figure 1. —Map of the conterminous United States showing basins covered by the five water-supply papers on quality of surface waters in 1961. The shaded portion represents the section of the country covered by this volume; the unshaded portion represents the section of the country covered by other water-supply papers.

A station number has been assigned as an added means of identification for each stream location where regular measurements of water quantity or quality have been made. The numbers have been assigned to conform with the standard downstream order of listing gaging stations. The numbering system consists of two digits followed by a hyphen and a six digit number. The notation to the left of the hyphen identifies the Part or hydrologic region used by the Geological Survey for reporting hydrologic data. The number to the right of the hyphen represents the position of the location in the standard downstream order listing measuring stations within each of the 14 parts. The assigned numbers are in numerical order but are not consecutive. They are so selected from the complete 6 digit number scale that intervening numbers will be available for future assignments to new locations. The identification number for each station in this report is printed to the left of the station name and contains only the essential digits. For example, the number is printed as 4-100 for a station whose complete identification number is 04-0100.00.

Descriptive statements are given for each sampling station where chemical analyses, temperature measurements, or sediment determinations have been made. These statements include the location of the station, drainage area, periods of records available, extremes of dissolved solids, hardness, specific conductance, temperature, sediment loads, and other pertinent data. Records of discharge of the streams at or near the sampling station are included in most tables of analyses.

During the water year ending September 30, 1961, the Geological Survey maintained 141 stations on 88 streams for the study of chemical and physical characteristics of surface water. Samples were collected daily and monthly at 64 of these locations for chemical-quality studies. Samples were also collected less frequently at many other points. Water temperatures were measured daily at 114 stations. Not all analyses of samples of surface water collected during the year have been included. Single analyses of an incomplete nature generally have been omitted. Also, analyses made of the daily samples before compositing have not been reported. The specific conductance of almost all daily samples was determined, and as noted in the table headings this information is available for reference at the district offices listed under Division of Work, on page 27.

Quantities of suspended sediment are reported for 20 stations during the year ending September 30, 1961. Sediment samples were collected one or more times daily at most stations, depending on the rate of flow and changes in stage of the stream. Particle-size distributions of sediments were determined at 19 of the stations.

COLLECTION AND EXAMINATION OF SAMPLES

Samples for analyses are usually collected at or near points on streams where gaging stations are maintained by Surface Water Branch of U. S. Geological Survey for measurement of water discharge. The concentration of solutes and sediments at different locations in the stream-cross section may vary widely with different rates of water discharge depending on the source of the material and the turbulence and mixing of the stream. In general, the distribution of sediment in a stream section is much more variable than the distribution of solutes. It is necessary to sample some streams at several verticals across the channel and especially for sediment, to uniformly traverse the depth of flow. These measurements require special sampling equipment to adequately integrate the vertical and lateral variability of the concentration in the section. These procedures yield a velocity-weighted mean con-

centration for the section in contrast to the average concentration that existed without regard to the variable velocities of the individual fluid elements.

The near uniformly dispersed ions of the solute load move with the velocity of the transporting water. Accordingly, the mean section concentration of solutes determined from samples is a precise measure of the total solute load. The mean section concentration obtained from suspended-sediment samples is a less precise measure of the total sediment load, because the sediment samplers do not traverse the bottom 0.3 foot of the sampling vertical where the concentration of suspended sediment is greatest and because a significant part of the coarser particles in many streams move in essentially continuous contact with the bed and are not represented in the suspended sediment sample. Hence, the computed sediment loads presented in this report are usually less than the total sediment loads. For most streams the difference between the computed and total sediment loads will be small, in the order of a few percent.

CHEMICAL QUALITY

The methods of collecting and compositing water samples for chemical analysis are described in a manual by Rainwater and Thatcher (1960, 391 p.). No single method of compositing samples is applicable to all problems related to the study of water quality. Although generally holding to the principle of 10 day periods or equivalent to three composite samples per month modifications are usually made on the basis of dissolved-solids content as indicated by measurements of conductivity of daily samples, supplemented by other information such as chloride content, river stage, weather conditions and other background information of the stream.

TEMPERATURE

Daily water temperatures were measured at most of the stations at the time samples were collected for chemical quality or sediment content. So far as practicable, the water temperatures were taken at about the same time each day for an individual station in order that the data would be relatively unaffected by diurnal variations in temperature. Most large swiftly flowing streams probably have a small diurnal variation in water temperature, whereas sluggish or shallow streams may have a daily range of several degrees and may follow closely the changes in air temperature. The thermometers used for determining water temperature were accurate to plus or minus 0.5° F.

At stations where thermographs are located, the records consist of maximum and minimum temperatures for each day, and the monthly averages of maximum daily and minimum daily temperatures.

SEDIMENT

In general, suspended-sediment samples were collected daily with U. S. depth-integrating cable-suspended samplers (U. S. Interagency, 1963, p. 56-77 and U. S. Interagency, 1952, p. 86-90) from a fixed sampling point at one vertical in the cross section. The US DH-48 hand sampler was used at many stations during periods of low flow. Depth-integrated samples were collected periodically at three or more verticals in the cross section to determine the cross-sectional distribution of the concentration of suspended sediment with respect to that at the daily sampling vertical. In streams where transverse distribution of sediment concentration ranges widely, samples were taken at two or more verticals to define more accurately the average concentration of the cross section. During periods of high or rapidly changing flow, samples were taken two or more times throughout the day at most sampling stations.

Sediment concentrations were determined by filtration-evaporation method. At many stations the daily mean concentration for some days was obtained by plotting the velocity-weighted instantaneous concentrations on the gage-height chart. The plotted concentrations, adjusted, if necessary for cross-sectional distribution were connected or averaged by continuous curves to obtain a concentration graph. This graph represented the estimated velocity-weighted concentration at any time, and for most periods daily mean concentrations were determined from the graph. The days were divided into shorter intervals when the concentration and water discharge were changing rapidly. During some periods of minor variation in concentration, the average concentration of the samples was used as the daily mean concentration. During extended periods of relatively uniform concentration and flow, samples for a number of days were composited to obtain average concentrations and average daily loads for each period.

For some periods when no samples were collected, daily loads of suspended sediment were estimated on the basis of water discharge, sediment concentrations observed immediately preceding and following the periods, and suspended-sediment loads for other periods of similar discharge, the estimates were further guided by weather conditions and sediment discharge for other stations.

In many instances where there were no observations for several days, the suspended-sediment loads for individual days are

not estimated, because numerous factors influencing the quantities of transported sediment made it very difficult to make accurate estimates for individual days. However, estimated loads of suspended sediment for missing days in otherwise continuous period of sampling have been included in monthly and annual totals in order to provide a complete record. For some streams, samples were collected weekly, monthly, or less frequently, and only rates of sediment discharge at the time of sampling are shown.

In addition to the records of quantities of suspended sediment transported, records of the particle sizes of sediment are included. The particle sizes of the suspended sediment for many of the stations, and the particle sizes of the bed material for some of the stations were determined periodically.

The size of particles in stream sediments commonly range from colloidal clay (finer than 0.001 mm) to coarse sand or gravel (coarser than 1.0 mm). The common methods of particle-size analyses cannot accommodate such a wide range in particle size. Hence, it was necessary to separate most samples into two parts, one coarser than 0.062 mm and one finer than 0.062 mm. The separations were made by sieve or by a tube containing a settling medium of water. The coarse fractions were classified by sieve separation or by the visual accumulation tube (U. S. Interagency, 1957). The fine fractions were classified by the pipet method (Kilmer and Alexander, 1949) or the bottom withdrawal tube method (U. S. Interagency, 1943, p. 82-90).

EXPRESSION OF RESULTS

Quantities of water for analysis are most conveniently measured in the laboratory by use of volumetric glassware. The analytical results thus obtained in this report are expressed in weights of solute in a given volume of water. To express the results in parts of solute per million (ppm) of water the data must be converted. For most waters this conversion is made by assuming that the liter of water sample weighs 1 kilogram; and thus milligrams per liter are equal to parts per million.

Equivalents per million are not reported, although the expression of analyses in equivalents per million is sometimes preferred. An equivalent per million (epm) is a unit chemical combining weight of a constituent in a million unit weights of water. Chemical equivalence in equivalents per million can be obtained by (a) dividing the concentration in parts per million by the combining weight of that ion, or (b) multiplying the concentration (in ppm) by the reciprocal of the combining weights. The following table lists the reciprocals of the combining weights of cations and anions generally reported in water analyses.

The conversion factors are computed from atomic weights based on carbon-12 (International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry, 1961).

Conversion factors: Parts per million to equivalents per million

Ion	Multiply by	Ion	Multiply by
Aluminum (Al ⁺³).....	0.11119	Hydroxide (OH ⁻¹)...	0.05880
Arsenic (As ⁺³).....	.04004	Iodide (I ⁻¹).....	.00788
Barium (Ba ⁺²).....	.01456	Iron (Fe ⁺³).....	.05372
Beryllium (Be ⁺²).....	.22192	Lead (Pb ⁺²).....	.00965
Bicarbonate (HCO ₃ ⁻¹)..	.01639	Lithium (Li ⁺¹).....	.14411
Bromide (Br ⁻¹).....	.01251	Magnesium (Mg ⁺²)..	.08226
Cadmium (Cd ⁺²).....	.01779	Manganese (Mn ⁺²) ..	.03640
Calcium (Ca ⁺²).....	.04990	Nickel (Ni ⁺²).....	.03406
Carbonate (CO ₃ ⁻²) ....	.03333	Nitrate (NO ₃ ⁻¹) ....	.01613
Chloride (Cl ⁻¹).....	.02821	Phosphate (PO ₄ ⁻³)..	.03159
Chromium (Cr ⁺⁶).....	.11539	Potassium (K ⁺¹)....	.02557
Cobalt (Co ⁺²).....	.03394	Sodium (Na ⁺¹).....	.04350
Copper (Cu ⁺²).....	.03148	Strontium (Sr ⁺²)....	.02283
Fluoride (F ⁻¹).....	.05264	Sulfate (SO ₄ ⁻²) ....	.02082
Hydrogen (H ⁺¹).....	.99209	Zinc (Zn ⁺²) .....	.03060

Results given in parts per million can be converted to grains per United States gallon by dividing by 17.12.

The hardness of water is conventionally expressed in all water analyses in terms of an equivalent quantity of calcium carbonate. Such a procedure is required because hardness is caused by several different cations, present in variable proportions. It should be remembered that hardness is an expression in conventional terms of a property of water. The actual presence of calcium carbonate in the concentration given is not to be assumed. The hardness caused by calcium and magnesium (and other cations if significant) equivalent to the carbonate and bicarbonate is called carbonate hardness; the hardness in excess of this quantity is called noncarbonate hardness. Hardness or alkalinity values expressed in parts per million as calcium carbonate may be converted to equivalents per million by dividing by 50.

The value usually reported as dissolved solids is the residue on evaporation after drying at 180°C for 1 hour. For some waters, particularly those containing moderately large quantities of soluble salts, the value reported is calculated from the quantities of the various determined constituents using the carbonate equivalent of the reported bicarbonate. The calculated sum of the constituents may be given instead of or in addition to the residue. In the

analyses of most waters used for irrigation, the quantity of dissolved solids is given in tons per acre-foot as well as in parts per million.

Specific conductance is given for most analyses and was determined by means of a conductance bridge and using a standard potassium chloride solution as reference. Specific conductance values are expressed in micromhos per centimeter at 25°C. Specific conductance in micromhos is 1 million times the reciprocal of specific resistance at 25°C. Specific resistance is the resistance in ohms of a column of water 1 centimeter long and 1 square centimeter in cross section.

The discharge of the streams is reported in cubic feet per second (see Streamflow, p. 24) and the temperature in degrees Fahrenheit. Color is expressed in units of the platinum-cobalt scale proposed by Hazen (1892, p. 427-428). A unit of color is produced by one milligram per liter of platinum in the form of the chloroplatinate ion. Hydrogen-ion concentration is expressed in terms of pH units. By definition the pH value of a solution is the negative logarithm of the concentration of gram ions of hydrogen. However, the pH meter that is generally used in Survey laboratories determines the activity of the hydrogen ions as distinguished from concentration.

An average of analyses for the water year is given for most daily sampling stations. Most of these averages are arithmetical, time-weighted, or discharge-weighted; when analyses during a year are all on 10-day composites of daily samples with no missing days, the arithmetical and time-weighted averages are equivalent. A time-weighted average represents the composition of water that would be contained in a vessel or reservoir that had received equal quantities of water from the river each day for the water year. A discharge-weighted average approximates the composition of water that would be found in a reservoir containing all of the water passing a given station during the year after thorough mixing in the reservoir. A discharge-weighted average is computed by multiplying the discharge for the sampling period by the concentrations of individual constituents for the corresponding period and dividing the sum of the products by the sum of the discharges. Discharge-weighted averages are usually lower than arithmetical averages for most streams because at times of high discharge the rivers generally have lower concentrations of dissolved solids.

A program for computing these averages on an electronic digital computer was instituted in the 1962 water year. This program extended computations to include averages for pH values expressed in terms of hydrogen ion and averages for the concentration of individual constituents expressed in tons per day. Concentrations in tons per day are computed the same as daily sediment loads.

The concentration of sediment in parts per million is computed as 1,000,000 times the ratio of the weight of sediment to the weight of water-sediment mixture. Daily sediment loads are expressed in tons per day and except for subdivided days are usually obtained by multiplying daily mean sediment concentration in parts per million by the daily mean discharge, and the appropriate conversion factor, normally 0.0027.

Particle-size analyses are expressed in percentages of material finer than indicated sizes in millimeters. The size classification used in this report is that recommended by the American Geophysical Union subcommittee on Terminology (Lane and others, 1947, p. 937). Other data included as pertinent to the size analyses for many streams are the date of collection, the stream discharge, sediment concentration when sample was collected, and the method of analysis.

COMPOSITION OF SURFACE WATERS

All natural waters contain dissolved mineral matter. Water in contact with soils or rock, even for only a few hours, will dissolve some mineral matter. The quantity of dissolved mineral matter in a natural water depends primarily on the type of rocks or soils with which the water has been in contact and the length of time of contact. Some streams are fed by both surface runoff and ground water from spring or seeps. Such streams reflect the chemical character of their concentrated underground sources during dry periods and are more dilute during periods of heavy rainfall. Ground water is generally more highly mineralized than surface runoff because it remains in contact with the rocks and soils for much longer periods. The dissolved-solids content in a river is frequently increased by drainage from mines or oil fields, by the addition of industrial or municipal wastes, or—in irrigated regions—by drainage from irrigated lands.

The mineral constituents and physical properties of natural waters reported in the tables of analyses include those that have a practical bearing on the value of the waters for most purposes. The analyses generally include results for silica, iron, calcium, magnesium, sodium, potassium (or sodium and potassium together calculated as sodium), alkalinity as carbonate and bicarbonate, sulfate, chloride, fluoride, nitrate, boron, pH, dissolved solids and specific conductance. Aluminum, manganese, color, acidity, oxygen consumed, and other dissolved constituents and physical properties are reported for certain streams. Phenolic material and minor elements including strontium, chromium, nickel, copper, lead, zinc, cobalt, arsenic, cadmium, and others are occasionally determined for a few streams in connection with specific

problems in local areas and the results are reported when appropriate. The source and significance of the different constituents and properties of natural waters are discussed in the following paragraphs. The constituents are arranged in the order that they appear on standard analytical statement cards which are used to process the chemical quality data in this report.

MINERAL CONSTITUENTS IN SOLUTION

Silica (SiO_2)

Silica is dissolved from practically all rocks. Some natural surface waters contain less than 5 parts per million of silica and few contain more than 50 parts, but the more common range is from 10 to 30 parts per million. Silica affects the usefulness of a water because it contributes to the formation of boiler scale; it usually is removed from feed water for high-pressure boilers. Silica also forms troublesome deposits on the blades of steam turbines.

Aluminum (Al)

Aluminum is usually present only in negligible quantities in natural waters except in areas where the waters have been in contact with the more soluble rocks of high aluminum content such as bauxite and certain shales. Acid waters often contain large amounts of aluminum. It may be troublesome in feed waters where it tends to be deposited as a scale on boiler tubes.

Iron (Fe)

Iron is dissolved from many rocks and soils. On exposure to the air, normal basic waters that contain more than 1 part per million of iron soon become turbid with the insoluble reddish ferric oxide produced by oxidation. Surface waters, therefore, seldom contain as much as 1 part per million of dissolved iron, although some acid waters carry large quantities of iron in solution. Iron causes reddish-brown stains on white porcelain or enameled ware and fixtures and on fabrics washed in the water.

Manganese (Mn)

Manganese is dissolved in appreciable quantities from rocks in some sections of the country. It resembles iron in its chemical

behavior and in its occurrence in natural waters. However, manganese in rocks is less abundant than iron. As a result the concentration of manganese is much less than that of iron and is not regularly determined in many areas. Waters impounded in large reservoirs may contain manganese that has been dissolved from the mud on the bottom of the reservoir by action of carbon dioxide produced by anaerobic fermentation of organic matter. It is especially objectionable in water used in laundry work and in textile processing. Concentrations as low as 0.2 part per million may cause a dark-brown or black stain on fabrics and porcelain fixtures. Appreciable quantities of manganese are often found in waters containing objectionable quantities of iron.

Calcium (Ca)

Calcium is dissolved from almost all rocks and soils, but the highest concentrations are usually found in waters that have been in contact with limestone, dolomite, and gypsum. Calcium and magnesium make water hard and are largely responsible for the formation of boiler scale. Most waters associated with granite or silicious sands contain less than 10 parts per million of calcium; waters in areas where rocks are composed of dolomite and limestone contain from 30 to 100 parts per million; and waters that have come in contact with deposits of gypsum may contain several hundred parts per million.

Magnesium (Mg)

Magnesium is dissolved from many rocks, particularly from dolomitic rocks. Its effect in water is similar to that of calcium. The magnesium in soft waters may amount to only 1 or 2 parts per million, but water in areas that contain large quantities of dolomite or other magnesium-bearing rocks may contain from 20 to 100 parts per million or more of magnesium.

Strontium (Sr)

Strontium is a typical alkaline-earth element and is similar chemically to calcium. Strontium may be present in natural water in amounts up to a few parts per million much more frequently than the available data indicate. In most surface water the amount of strontium is small in proportion to calcium. However, in sea water the ratio of strontium to calcium is 1:30.

Sodium and potassium (Na and K)

Sodium and potassium are dissolved from practically all rocks. Sodium is the predominant cation in some of the more highly mineralized waters found in the western United States. Natural waters that contain only 3 or 4 parts per million of the two together are likely to carry almost as much potassium as sodium. As the total quantity of these constituents increases, the proportion of sodium becomes much greater. Moderate quantities of sodium and potassium have little effect on the usefulness of the water for most purposes, but waters that carry more than 50 or 100 parts per million of the two may require careful operation of steam boilers to prevent foaming. More highly mineralized waters that contain a large proportion of sodium salts may be unsatisfactory for irrigation.

Lithium (Li)

Data concerning the quantity of lithium in water are scarce. It is usually found in small amounts in thermal springs and saline waters. Lithium also occurs in streams where some industries dump their waste water. The scarcity of lithium in rocks is responsible more than other factors for relatively small amounts present in water.

Bicarbonate, carbonate and hydroxide (HCO_3 , CO_3 , OH)

Bicarbonate, carbonate, or hydroxide is sometimes reported as alkalinity. The alkalinity of a water is defined as its capacity to consume a strong acid to pH 4.5. Since the major causes of alkalinity in most natural waters are carbonate and bicarbonate ions dissolved from carbonate rocks, the results are usually reported in terms of these constituents. Although alkalinity may suggest the presence of definite amounts of carbonate, bicarbonate or hydroxide, it may not be true due to other ions that contribute to alkalinity such as silicates, phosphates, borates, possibly fluoride, and certain organic anions which may occur in colored waters. The significance of alkalinity to the domestic, agricultural, and industrial user is usually dependent upon the nature of the cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) associated with it. However, moderate amounts of alkalinity does not adversely affect most users.

Hydroxide may occur in water that has been softened by the lime process. Its presence in streams usually can be taken as an indication of contamination and does not represent the natural chemical character of the water.

Sulfate (SO₄)

Sulfate is dissolved from many rocks and soils--in especially large quantities from gypsum and from beds of shale. It is formed also by the oxidation of sulfides of iron and is therefore present in considerable quantities in waters from mines. Sulfate in waters that contain much calcium and magnesium causes the formation of hard scale in steam boilers and may increase the cost of softening the water.

Chloride (Cl)

Chloride is dissolved from rock materials in all parts of the country. Surface waters in the humid regions are usually low in chloride, whereas streams in arid or semiarid regions may contain several hundred parts per million of chloride leached from soils and rocks, especially where the streams receive return drainage from irrigated lands or are affected by ground-water-inflow carrying appreciable quantities of chloride. Large quantities of chloride may affect the industrial use of water by increasing the corrosiveness of waters that contain large quantities of calcium and magnesium.

Fluoride (F)

Fluoride has been reported as being present in some rocks to about the same extent as chloride. However, the quantity of fluoride in natural surface waters is ordinarily very small compared to that of chloride. Investigations have proved that fluoride concentrations of about 0.6 to 1.7 ppm reduced the incidence of dental caries and that concentrations greater than 1.7 ppm also protect the teeth from cavities but cause an undesirable black stain (Durfor and Becker, 1964). Public Health Service, 1962 (p. 8), states, "When fluoride is naturally present in drinking water, the concentration should not average more than the appropriate upper control limit (0.6 to 1.7 ppm). Presence of fluoride in average concentration greater than two times the optimum values shall constitute grounds for rejection of the supply." Concentration higher than the stated limits may cause mottled enamel in teeth, endemic cumulative fluorosis, and skeletal effects.

Nitrate (NO₃)

Nitrate in water is considered a final oxidation product of nitrogenous material and may indicate contamination by sewage or

other organic matter. The quantities of nitrate present in surface waters are generally less than 5 parts per million (as NO_3) and have no effect on the value of the water for ordinary uses.

It has been reported that as much as 2 parts per million of nitrate in boiler water tends to decrease intercrystalline cracking of boiler steel. Studies made in Illinois indicate that nitrates in excess of 70 parts per million (as NO_3) may contribute to methemoglobinemia ("blue babies") (Faucett and Miller 1946, p. 593), and more recent investigations conducted in Ohio show that drinking water containing nitrates in the range of 44 to 88 ppm (as NO_3) may cause methemoglobinemia (Waring, 1949). In a report published by the National Research Council, Maxcy (1950, p. 271) concludes that a nitrate content in excess of 44 parts per million (as NO_3) should be regarded as unsafe for infant feeding. U. S. Public Health Service (1962) sets 45 ppm as the upper limit.

Phosphate (PO_4)

Phosphorus is an essential element in the growth of plants and animals, and some sources that contribute nitrate, such as organic wastes and leaching of soils, may be important as sources for phosphate in water and its occurrence may add to the apparent alkalinity. The addition of phosphates in water treatment constitutes a possible source, although the dosage is usually small. In some areas, phosphate fertilizers may yield some phosphate to water. A more important source is the increasing use of phosphates in detergents. Domestic and industrial sewage effluents may therefore contain considerable amounts of phosphate.

Boron (B)

Boron in small quantities has been found essential for plant growth, but irrigation water containing more than 1 part per million boron is detrimental to citrus and other boron-sensitive crops. Boron is reported in Survey analyses of surface waters in arid and semiarid regions of the Southwest and West where irrigation is practiced or contemplated, but few of the surface waters analyzed have harmful concentrations of boron.

Dissolved solids

The reported quantity of dissolved solids--the residue on evaporation--consists mainly of the dissolved mineral constituents in the water. It may also contain some organic matter and water of crystallization. Waters with less than 500 parts per million of

dissolved solids are usually satisfactory for domestic and some industrial uses. Water containing several thousand parts per million of dissolved solids are sometimes successfully used for irrigation where practices permit the removal of soluble salts through the application of large volumes of water on well-drained lands, but generally water containing more than about 2,000 ppm is considered to be unsuitable for long-term irrigation under average conditions.

Chromium (Cr)

Few if any waters contain chromium from natural sources. Natural waters can probably contain only traces of chromium as a cation unless the pH is very low. When chromium is present in water, it is usually the result of pollution by industrial wastes. Fairly high concentrations of chromate anions are possible in waters having normal pH levels. Concentrations of more than 0.05 ppm of chromium in the hexavalent form constitute grounds for rejection of a water for domestic use on the basis of the standards of the U. S. Public Health Service (1962).

Nickel and cobalt (Ni, Co)

Nickel and cobalt are very similar in chemical behavior and also closely related to iron. Both are present in igneous rocks in small amounts and are more prevalent in silicic rocks. Any nickel in water is likely to be in small amounts and could be in a colloidal state. Cobalt may be taken into solution more readily than nickel. It may be taken into solution in small amounts through bacteriological activity similar to that causing solution of manganese. However, few data on the occurrence of either nickel or cobalt in natural water are available.

Copper (Cu)

Copper is a fairly common trace constituent of natural water. Small amounts may be introduced into water by solution of copper and brass water pipes and other copper-bearing equipment in contact with the water, or from copper salts added to control algae in open reservoirs. Copper salts such as the sulfate and chloride are highly soluble in waters with a low pH but in water of normal alkalinity these salts hydrolyze and the copper may be precipitated. In the normal pH range of natural water containing carbon dioxide, the copper might be precipitated as carbonate. The oxidized portions of sulfide-copper ore bodies contain other copper compounds. The presence of copper in mine water is common.

Copper imparts a disagreeable metallic taste to water. As little as 1.5 ppm can usually be detected, and 5 ppm can render the water unpalatable. Copper is not considered to be a cumulative systemic poison like lead and mercury; most copper ingested is excreted by the body and very little is retained. The pathological effects of copper are controversial, but it is generally believed very unlikely that humans could unknowingly ingest toxic quantities from palatable drinking water. The U. S. Public Health Service (1962) recommends that copper should not exceed 1.0 ppm in drinking and culinary water.

Lead (Pb)

Lead is only a minor element in most natural waters, but industrial or mine and smelter effluents may contain relatively large amounts of lead. Many of the commonly used lead salts are water soluble.

Traces of lead in water usually are the result of solution of lead pipe through which the water has passed. Amounts of lead of the order of 0.05 ppm are significant, as this concentration is the upper limit for drinking water in the standards adopted by the U. S. Public Health Service (1962). Higher concentrations may be added to water through industrial and mine-waste disposal. Lead in the form of sulfate is reported to be soluble in water to the extent of 31 ppm (Seidell, 1940, p. 1409) at 25°C. In natural water this concentration would not be approached, however, since a pH of less than 4.5 would probably be required to prevent formation of lead hydroxide and carbonate. It is reported (Pleissner, 1907) that at 18°C water free of carbon dioxide will dissolve the equivalent of 1.4 ppm of lead and the solubility is increased nearly four fold by the presence of 2.8 ppm of carbon dioxide in the solution. Presence of other ions may increase the solubility of lead.

Zinc (Zn)

Zinc is abundant in rocks and ores but is only a minor constituent in natural water because the free metal and its oxides are only sparingly soluble. In most alkaline surface waters it is present only in trace quantities, but more may be present in acid water. Chlorides and sulfates of zinc are highly soluble. Zinc is used in many commercial products, and industrial wastes may contain large amounts.

Zinc in water does not cause serious effects on health, but produces undesirable esthetic effects. The U. S. Public Health Service (1962, p. 55) recommends that the zinc content not exceed 5 ppm in drinking and culinary water.

Barium (Ba)

Barium may replace potassium in some of the igneous rock minerals, especially feldspar and barium sulfate (barite) is a common barium mineral of secondary origin. Only traces of barium are present in surface water and sea water. Because natural water contains sulfate, barium will dissolve only in trace amounts. Barium sometimes occurs in brines from oil-well wastes.

The U. S. Public Health Service (1962) states that water containing concentrations of barium in excess of 1 ppm is not suitable for drinking and culinary use because of the serious toxic effects of barium on heart, blood vessels, and nerves.

Bromide (Br)

Bromine is a very minor element in the earth's crust and is normally present in surface waters in only minute quantities. Measurable amounts may be found in some streams that receive industrial wastes, and some natural brines may contain rather high concentrations. It resembles chloride in that it tends to be concentrated in sea water.

Iodide (I)

Iodide is considerably less abundant both in rocks and water than bromine. Measurable amounts may be found in some streams that receive industrial wastes, and some natural brines may contain rather high concentrations. It occurs in sea water to the extent of less than 1 ppm. Rankama and Sahama (1950, p. 767) report iodide present in rainwater to the extent of 0.001 to 0.003 ppm and in river water in about the same amount. Few waters will contain over 2.0 ppm.

PROPERTIES AND CHARACTERISTICS OF WATER

Hardness

Hardness is the characteristic of water that receives the most attention in industrial and domestic use. It is commonly recognized by the increased quantity of soap required to produce lather. The use of hard water is also objectionable because it contributes to the formation of scale in boilers, water heaters, radiators, and pipes, with the resultant decrease in rate of heat transfer, possibility of boiler failure, and loss of flow.

Hardness is caused almost entirely by compounds of calcium and magnesium. Other constituents—such as iron, manganese, aluminum, barium, strontium, and free acid—also cause hardness, although they usually are not present in quantities large enough to have any appreciable effect.

Generally, bicarbonate and carbonate determine the proportions of "carbonate" hardness of water. Carbonate hardness is the amount of hardness chemically equivalent to the amount of bicarbonate and carbonate in solution. Carbonate hardness is approximately equal to the amount of hardness that is removed from water by boiling.

Noncarbonate hardness is the difference between the hardness calculated from the total amount of calcium and magnesium in solution and the carbonate hardness. If the carbonate hardness (expressed as calcium carbonate) equal the amount of calcium and magnesium hardness (also expressed as calcium carbonate) there is no noncarbonate hardness. Noncarbonate hardness is about equal to the amount of hardness remaining after water is boiled. The scale formed at high temperatures by the evaporation of water containing noncarbonate hardness commonly is tough, heat resistant, and difficult to remove.

Although many people talk about soft water and hard water, there has been no firm line of demarcation. Water that seems hard to an easterner may seem soft to a westerner. In this report hardness of water is classified as follows:

Hardness range (calcium carbonate in ppm)	Hardness description
0-60	Soft
61-120	Moderately hard
121-180	Hard
more than 180	Very hard

For public use, water with hardness above 200 parts per million generally requires softening treatment (Durfur and Becker, 1964, p. 23-27).

Acidity (H^{+1})

The use of the terms acidity and alkalinity is widespread in the literature of water analysis and is a cause of confusion to those who are more accustomed to seeing a pH of 7.0 used as a neutral point. Acidity of a natural water represents the content of free carbon dioxide and other uncombined gases, organic acids and salts of strong acids and weak bases that hydrolyze to give hydrogen ions. Sulfates of iron and aluminum in mine and industrial

wastes are common sources of acidity. The presence of acidity is reported in those waters which have a pH below 4.5.

Sodium-adsorption-ratio (SAR)

The term "sodium-adsorption-ratio (SAR)" was introduced by the U. S. Salinity Laboratory Staff (1954). It is a ratio expressing the relative activity of sodium ions in exchange reaction with soil and is an index of the sodium or alkali hazard to the soil. Sodium-adsorption-ratio is expressed by the equation:

$$\text{SAR} = \frac{\text{Na}^+}{\sqrt{\frac{\text{Ca}^{++} + \text{Mg}^{++}}{2}}}$$

where the concentrations of the ions are expressed in milliequivalents per liter (or equivalents per million for most irrigation waters).

Waters are divided into four classes with respect to sodium or alkali hazard: low, medium, high, and very high, depending upon the SAR and the specific conductance. At a conductance of 100 micromhos per centimeter the dividing points are at SAR values of 10, 18, and 26, but at 5,000 micromhos the corresponding dividing points are SAR values of approximately 2.5, 6.5, and 11. Waters range in respect to sodium hazard from those which can be used for irrigation on almost all soils to those which are generally unsatisfactory for irrigation.

Specific conductance (micromhos per centimeter at 25°C)

Specific conductance is a convenient, rapid determination used to estimate the amount of dissolved solids in water. It is a measure of the ability of water to transmit a small electrical current (see p. 8). The more dissolved solids in water that can transmit electricity the greater the specific conductance of the water. Commonly, the amount of dissolved solids (in parts per million) is about 65 percent of the specific conductance (in micromhos). This relation is not constant from stream to stream or from well to well and it may even vary in the same source with changes in the composition of the water (Durfur and Becker, 1964, p. 27-29).

Specific conductance of most waters in the eastern United States is less than 1,000 micromhos, but in the arid western parts of the country, a specific conductance of more than 1,000 micromhos is common.

Hydrogen-ion concentration (pH)

Hydrogen-ion concentration is expressed in terms of pH units (see p. 8). The values of pH often are used as a measure of the solvent power of water or as an indicator of the chemical behavior certain solutions may have toward rock minerals.

The degree of acidity or alkalinity of water, as indicated by the hydrogen-ion concentration, expressed as pH, is related to the corrosive properties of water and is useful in determining the proper treatment for coagulation that may be necessary at water-treatment plants. A pH of 7.0 indicates that the water is neither acid nor alkaline. pH readings progressively lower than 7.0 denote increasing acidity and those progressively higher than 7.0 denote increasing alkalinity. The pH of most natural surface waters ranges between 6 and 8. Some alkaline surface waters have pH values greater than 8.0, and waters containing free mineral acid or organic matter usually have pH values less than 4.5.

The investigator who utilizes pH data in his interpretations of water analyses should be careful to place pH values in their proper perspective.

Color

In water analysis the term "color" refers to the appearance of water that is free from suspended solids. Many turbid waters that appear yellow, red, or brown when viewed in the stream show very little color after the suspended matter has been removed. The yellow-to-brown color of some waters is usually caused by organic matter extracted from leaves, roots, and other organic substances in the ground. In some areas objectionable color in water results from industrial wastes and sewage. Clear deep water may appear blue as the result of a scattering of sunlight by the water molecules. Water for domestic use and some industrial uses should be free from any perceptible color. A color less than 15 units generally passes unnoticed (U. S. Public Health Service, 1962). Some swamp waters have natural color in excess of 300 units.

The extent to which a water is colored by material in solution is commonly reported as a part of a water analysis because a significant color in water may indicate the presence of organic material that may have some bearing on the dissolved solids content. Color in water is expressed in terms of units between 0 and 500 or more based on the above standard (see p. 8).

Oxygen consumed

Oxygen consumed is a measure of the amount of oxygen required to oxidize unstable materials in water and may be correlated with natural-water color or with some carbonaceous organic pollution from sewage or industrial wastes.

Tolerances for oxygen consumed in feed water for low- and high-pressure boilers are 15 and 3 ppm, respectively (Northeast Water Works Association, 1940). Wash water containing more than 8 ppm has been reported to impart a bad odor to textiles; concentrations for water used in beverages and brewing range from 0.5 to 5.0 ppm (California State Water Pollution Control Board, 1952, 1954).

Organics

Phenols. — Phenolic material in water resources is invariably the result of pollution. Phenols are widely used as disinfectants and in the synthesis of many organic compounds. Waste products from oil refineries, coke areas, and chemical plants may contain high concentrations. Fortunately, phenols decompose in the presence of oxygen and organic material, and their persistence downstream from point of entry is relatively short lived. The rate of decomposition is dependent on the environment.

Very low concentrations impart such a disagreeable taste to water that it is highly improbable that harmful amounts could be consumed unknowingly. Reported thresholds of detection of taste and odor range from 0.001 to 0.01 ppm.

Detergents (ABS). — The chief surfactant in commercial detergents is anionic alkylbenzenesulfonate (ABS). ABS and other anionic surfactants resist chemical oxidation and biological breakdown. Their persistence in water over long periods of time contributes to pollution of both ground water and surface water. Some of the effects produced from detergent pollution are unpleasant taste, odor, and foaming (Wayman, Robertson, and Page, 1962). Although the physiological implications of ABS to human beings is unknown, prolonged ingestion of this material by rats is believed to be nontoxic (Paynter, 1960). The U. S. Public Health Service (1962) recommends that ABS should not exceed 0.5 ppm in drinking and culinary waters.

Temperature

Temperature is an important factor in property determining the quality of water. This is very evident for such a direct use

as an industrial coolant. Temperature is also important, but perhaps not so evident, for its indirect influence upon aquatic biota, concentrations of dissolved gases, and distribution of chemical solutes in lakes and reservoirs as a consequence of thermal stratification and variation.

Surface water temperatures tend to change seasonally and daily with air temperatures, except for the outflow of large springs. Superimposed upon the annual temperature cycle is a daily fluctuation of temperature which is greater in warm seasons than in cold and greater in sunny periods than with a cloud cover. Natural warming is due mainly to absorption of a solar radiation by the water and secondarily to transfer of heat from the air or from the bottom. Condensation of water vapor at the water surface is reported to furnish measurable quantities of heat. Heat loss takes place largely through radiation, with further losses through evaporation and conduction to the air and bottom. Thus the temperature of a small stream generally reaches a maximum in mid-to late afternoon due to solar heating and reaches a minimum from early to mid-morning after nocturnal radiation.

Temperature variations which commonly occur during summer in lakes and reservoirs of temperate regions result in a separation of the water volume into a circulating upper portion and a non-circulating lower portion. Separating the two is a stratum of water of variable vertical thickness in which the temperature decreases rapidly with increasing depth. This physical division of the water mass into a circulating and a stagnant portion is the result of density differences in the water column associated with the temperature distribution. Knowledge of the stratification in a body of water may result in increased utility by locating strata of more suitable characteristics. For example, the elevation of an intake pipe may be changed to obtain water of lower temperature, higher pH, less dissolved iron, or other desirable properties.

Temperature is a major factor in determining the effect of pollution on aquatic organisms. The resistance of fish to certain toxin substances has been shown to vary widely with temperature. The quantity of dissolved oxygen which the water can contain is also temperature dependent. Oxygen is more soluble in cold water than in warm water, hence the reduction of oxygen concentrations by pollution is especially serious during periods of high temperature when oxygen levels are already low. Increased temperatures also accelerate biological activity including that of the oxygen-utilizing bacteria which decompose organic wastes. These pollutional effects may be especially serious when low flow conditions coincide with high temperatures. Summary temperature data of water are essential for planning multiple uses of water resources.

Turbidity

Turbidity is the optical property of a suspension with reference to the extent to which the penetration of light is inhibited by the presence of insoluble material. Turbidity is a function on both the concentration and particle size of the suspended material. Although it is reported in terms of parts per million of silica, it is only partly synonymous with the weight of sediment per unit volume of water.

Turbid water is abrasive in pipes, pumps, and turbine blades. In process water, turbidities much more than 1 ppm are not tolerated by several industries, but others permit up to 50 ppm higher (Rainwater, Thatcher, 1960, p. 289). Although turbidity does not directly measure the safety of drinking water, it is related to the consumers acceptance of the water. A level of 5 units of turbidity becomes objectionable to a considerable number of people (U. S. Public Health, 1962).

Sediment

Fluvial sediment is generally regarded as that sediment which is transported by, suspended in, or deposited by water. Suspended sediment is that part of it which remains in suspension in water owing to the upward components of turbulent currents or by colloidal suspension. Much fluvial sediment results from the natural process of erosion, which in turn is part of the geologic cycle of rock transformation. This natural process may be accelerated by agricultural practices. Sediment is also contributed by a number of industrial and construction activities. In certain sections, waste materials from mining, logging, oil-field, and other industrial operations introduce large quantities of suspended as well as dissolved material.

The quantity of sediment, transported or available for transportation, is affected by climatic conditions, form or nature of precipitation, character of the solid mantle, plant cover, topography, and land use. The mode and rate of sediment erosion, transport, and deposition is determined largely by the size distribution of the particles or more precisely by the fall velocities of the particles in water. Sediment particles in the sandsize (larger than 0.062 mm) range do not appear to be affected by flocculation or dispersion resulting from the mineral constituents in solution. In contrast, the sedimentation diameter of clay and silt particles in suspension may vary considerably from point to point in a stream or reservoir, depending on the mineral matter in solution and in suspension and the degree of turbulence present. The size of sediment particles in transport at any point depends on the type of erodible and soluble material in the drainage area, the

degree of flocculation present, time in transport, and characteristics of the transporting flow. The flow characteristics include velocity of water, turbulence, and the depth, width, and roughness of the channel. As a result of these variable characteristics, the size of particles transported, as well as the total sediment load, is in constant adjustment with the characteristics and physical features of the stream and drainage area.

STREAMFLOW

Most of the records of stream discharge, used in conjunction with the chemical analyses and in the computation of sediment loads in this volume, are published in Geological Survey State reports on the surface-water supply of the United States. The discharge reported for a composite sample is usually the average of daily mean discharges for the composite period. The discharges reported in the tables of single analyses are either daily mean discharges or discharges for the time at which samples were collected, computed from a stage-discharge relation or from a discharge measurement.

State reports containing more complete records of stream discharge may be obtained by writing to the responsible District Engineer, Surface Water Branch, U.S. Geological Survey. For the area covered in this volume, the States, drainage basins, and locations of the district engineers are listed below.

State	Drainage basin	Surface Water Branch district office
Georgia	Ohio River basin	Room 164 Peachtree-Seventh Bldg. Atlanta, Ga. 30323
Illinois		605 South Neil Street Champaign, Ill. 61820
Indiana		Room 516 611 North Park Avenue Indianapolis, Ind. 46204
Kentucky		Room 310 Center Bldg. 522 West Jefferson Street Louisville, Ky. 40202
Michigan	St. Lawrence River basin	407 Capitol Savings and Loan Bldg. Lansing, Mich. 48933

State	Drainage basin	Surface Water Branch district office
Minnesota	Ohio River basin	1610 Post Office Bldg. St. Paul, Minn. 55101
New York		P. O. Box 948 Federal Bldg. Albany, N. Y. 12201
North Carolina		436 Federal Bldg. Raleigh, N. C. 27602
Ohio		1509 Hess Street Columbus, Ohio 43212
Pennsylvania		1224 Mulberry Street Harrisburg, Pa. 17104
Tennessee		823 Edney Bldg. Chattanooga, Tenn. 37402
West Virginia		Room 3303 New Federal Bldg. Charleston, W. Va. 37402

PUBLICATIONS

Reports giving records of chemical quality and temperatures of surface waters and suspended-sediment loads of streams in the area covered by this volume for the water years 1941-62, are listed below:

Numbers of water-supply papers containing records for
Parts 3 and 4, 1941-61

Year	WSP	Year	WSP	Year	WSP	Year	WSP
1941	942	1947	1102	1953	1290	1959	1642
1942	950	1948	1132	1954	1350	1960	1742
1943	970	1949	1162	1955	1400	1961	1882
1944	1022	1950	1186	1956	1450		
1945	1030	1951	1197	1957	1520		
1946	1050	1952	1250	1958	1571		

Geological Survey reports containing chemical quality, temperature, and sediment data obtained before 1941 are listed below.

Publications dealing largely with the quality of ground-water supplies and only incidentally covering the chemical composition of surface waters are not included. Publications that are out of print are preceded by an asterisk.

PROFESSIONAL PAPER

- *135. Composition of river and lake waters of the United States, 1924.

BULLETINS

- *479. The geochemical interpretation of water analyses, 1911.
770. The data of geochemistry, 1924.

WATER-SUPPLY PAPERS

- *108. Quality of water in the Susquehanna River drainage basin, with an introductory chapter on physiographic features, 1904.
*161. Quality of water in the upper Ohio River basin and at Erie, Pa., 1906.
*193. The quality of surface waters in Minnesota, 1907.
*236. The quality of surface waters in the United States, Part 1, Analyses of waters east of the one hundredth meridian, 1909.
*237. The quality of the surface waters of California, 1910.
*239. The quality of the surface waters of Illinois, 1910.
*273. Quality of the water supplies of Kansas, with a preliminary report on stream pollution by mine waters in south-eastern Kansas, 1911.
*274. Some stream waters of the western United States, with chapters on sediment carried by the Rio Grande and the industrial application of water analyses, 1911.
*339. Quality of the surface waters of Washington, 1914.
*363. Quality of the surface waters of Oregon, 1914.
*418. Mineral springs of Alaska, with a chapter on the chemical character of some surface waters of Alaska, 1917.
*596-B. Quality of water of Colorado River in 1925-26, 1928.
*596-D. Quality of water of Pecos River in Texas, 1928.
*596-E. Quality of the surface waters of New Jersey, 1928.
*636-A. Quality of water of the Colorado River in 1926-28, 1930.
*636-B. Suspended matter in the Colorado River in 1925-28, 1930.
*638-D. Quality of water of the Colorado River in 1928-30, 1932.
*839. Quality of water of the Rio Grande basin above Fort Quitman, Tex., 1938.
*889-E. Chemical character of surface water of Georgia, 1944.
*998. Suspended sediment in the Colorado River, 1925-41, 1947.

1048. Discharge and sediment loads in the Boise River drainage basin, Idaho, 1939-40, 1948.

1110-C. Quality of water of Conchas Reservoir, New Mexico, 1939-49, 1952.

Many of the reports listed are available for consultation in the larger public and institutional libraries. Copies of Geological Survey publications still in print may be purchased at a nominal cost from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 20402, who will, upon request, furnish lists giving prices.

COOPERATION

Many Municipal, State, and Federal agencies assisted in collecting records for these quality-of-water investigations. In addition to the cooperative programs, many stations were operated from funds appropriated directly to the Geological Survey.

The table on p. 28 lists State and local agencies that cooperated in quality-of-water investigations in the drainage basins included in this volume, and the locations of quality-of-water district offices responsible for the data collected.

DIVISION OF WORK

The quality-of-water program was conducted by the Water Resources Division of the Geological Survey, L. B. Leopold, chief hydrologist, and S. K. Love, chief, Quality of Water Branch. The records were collected and prepared for publication under the supervision of district engineers or district chemists as follows: In Pennsylvania, N. H. Beamer; Minnesota, D. M. Culbertson; North Carolina, G. A. Billingsley; Georgia, J. W. Guerin succeeded by K. A. MacKichan; New York, F. H. Pauszek; Tennessee, M. E. Schroeder succeeded by J. H. Hubble; and in Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Ohio, and West Virginia, G. W. Whetstone.

State	Cooperating agency	Drainage basin	District office
Georgia	Department of Mines, Mining and Geology, Captain Garland Peyton, director.	Ohio River	Room 244, Federal Bldg. Ocala, Fla. 32670
Illinois	Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Commission, Edward J. Cleary, executive director and chief engineer.		2822 E. Main Street Columbus, Ohio 43209
Indiana	Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Commission, Edward J. Cleary, executive director and chief engineer.		
Kentucky ^a	University of Kentucky, F. C. Dickey, president, through State Geological Survey, W. W. Hagan, director and State Geologist.		
Ohio	Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Commission, Edward J. Cleary, executive director and chief engineer.		
Minnesota	Minnesota Iron Range Resources and Rehabilitation Commission, A. M. De Yoannes, Commissioner.	St. Lawrence River	Cotner Terrace Bldg. 225 North Cotner Blvd. Lincoln, Nebr. 68505
New York	Minnesota Department of Conservation, Division of Waters, S. A. Frellsen, director.		Room 348, Federal Bldg. P. O. Box 948 Albany, N. Y. 12201
	New York State Department of Commerce, Bureau of Industrial Development, Henry Gallien, director.		

COOPERATION

State	Cooperating agency	Drainage basin	District office
North Carolina	North Carolina Department of Water Resources, H. E. Brown, director.	Ohio River	Federal Bldg. P. O. Box 2857 Raleigh, N. C. 27602
Ohio	Department of Natural Resources, Herbert B. Eagon, director. Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Commission, Edward J. Cleary, executive director and chief engineer.		2822 E. Main Street Columbus, Ohio 43209
Pennsylvania	Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Dr. William L. Henning, secretary. Pennsylvania Department of Forests and Waters, Maurice K. Goddard, secretary. Soil Conservation Commission, David Unger, director.		Room 1302 U. S. Custom House, 2nd and Chestnut Streets Philadelphia, Pa. 19106
West Virginia	Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Commission, Edward J. Cleary, executive director and chief engineer.		2822 E. Main Street. Columbus, Ohio 43209

^aFinancial assistance was provided by the Agricultural Research Service, Soil Conservation Service and Forestry Service of the United States Department of Agriculture for some of the sediment investigations.

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CHEMICAL ANALYSES, WATER TEMPERATURES, AND SEDIMENT

PART 3. OHIO RIVER BASIN

OHIO RIVER MAIN STEM

3-365. ALLEGHENY RIVER AT KITTANNING, PA.

LOCATION ---At center of bridge on U.S. Highway 422 at Kittanning, Armstrong County, 2,500 feet downstream from gaging station.

DRAINAGE AREA 8,973 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE ---Chemical analyses: October 1944 to June 1953; October 1956 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: October 1944 to June 1953; October 1956 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.---Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 498 micromhos Nov. 3; minimum daily, 94 micromhos Apr. 27, 28.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 79°F Sept. 4, 8; minimum, 33°F Jan. 26, 27, Feb. 2-5.

EXTREMES, 1944-47, 1956-61.---Dissolved solids (1944-47, 1958-59): Maximum, 304 ppm Oct. 11-20, 1946, minimum, 63 ppm Mar. 1-10, 1945.

Hardness (1944-47, 1949-53, 1956-59): Maximum, 148 ppm Sept. 11-20, 1952; minimum, 34 ppm Feb. 21-28, Mar. 1-10, 1951.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 580 micromhos Oct. 18, 1946; minimum daily, 76 micromhos Apr. 8, 9, 1947.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 86°F July 31, Aug. 4, 1947; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

REMARKS.---Records of specific conductance of daily samples available in district office, Philadelphia, Pa.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total acidity as H ⁺	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
																Calcium	Non-carbonate magnesium				
Oct. 1-10, 1960		3.6		0.01	0.02	34	9.4	32	3.0	48	79	48	0.2	0.3	246	124	84		402	7.5	4
Nov. 1-10,		2.7		.00	.02	40	9.7	39	1.6	68	76	66	.1	.4	283	140	85		477	7.3	1
Dec. 1-10,		2.2		.02	.00	36	8.0	32	2.2	64	66	57	.1	.2	240	128	76		421	7.3	6
Jan. 1-10, 1961		5.2		.02	.00	41	9.6	27	2.2	72	73	37	.1	.4	261	139	60		445	7.3	6
Feb. 1-10,		5.2		.05	.00	35	9.0	26	1.3	54	45	45	.1	1.6	262	113	1		373	7.4	3
Mar. 1-10,		5.9		.12	.19	12	3.8	6.5	1.0	16	32	7.6	.7	1.3	86	46	33		129	6.7	2
Apr. 1-10,		4.6		.04	.05	16	4.7	9.6	1.2	21	40	13	.1	.9	107	60	43		168	6.8	4
May 1-10,		5.0		.06	.03	15	4.3	5.7	1.5	21	35	8.7	.1	1.0	129	55	38		148	7.0	7
June 1-4, 6-10,		4.5		.04	.00	18	4.6	7.5	1.5	34	36	15	.2	.5	106	64	36		183	7.1	3
July 1-10,		6.0		.04	.00	23	6.6	13	1.5	44	48	23	.1	.7	143	85	49		248	7.2	3
Aug. 1-10,		6.0		.00	.00	20	6.1	13	2.0	30	49	23	.1	1.1	137	75	51		235	7.0	2
Sept. 1-10,		6.4		.00	.00	29	8.9	22	2.0	48	61	38	.2	.4	199	109	70		343	7.2	2

OHIO RIVER MAIN STEM--Continued
 3-365. ALLEGHENY RIVER AT KITTANNING, PA.--Continued
 Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Month	Day																															Average
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October	65	65	65	65	64	65	65	61	64	53	63	63	63	64	64	63	63	62	61	59	58	57	57	54	53	53	53	53	54	60		
November	54	54	53	52	55	52	49	48	48	48	47	48	48	48	47	48	48	48	48	48	47	47	47	46	43	44	46	48	47	45		
December	45	44	43	41	43	43	43	43	42	40	41	38	37	36	36	36	36	36	35	36	35	35	35	34	34	35	35	35	38	36		
January	35	35	36	35	35	36	37	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	37	35	35	36	36	35	36	36	--	34	34	33	33	34	33	34		
February	34	33	33	33	33	35	34	35	35	35	36	36	36	36	--	37	37	37	39	37	37	36	37	37	38	38	38	39	--	35		
March	39	38	39	40	40	39	40	41	43	42	42	43	43	42	42	42	42	42	42	41	39	40	41	41	40	42	45	44	44	41		
April	45	35	42	43	43	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	41	41	42	42	44	44	44	44	44	44	45	46	48	50	51	52	51	50		
May	51	52	50	50	49	50	51	52	52	53	54	55	56	60	62	63	63	63	62	60	56	55	54	55	58	55	58	55	57	56		
June	58	59	60	62	--	63	67	67	68	68	70	70	71	70	70	69	70	65	67	66	67	67	67	67	67	66	67	66	68	68		
July	70	71	64	72	72	71	72	74	74	73	72	72	73	73	74	75	74	74	75	75	75	78	77	77	77	76	77	76	77	73		
August	77	77	76	76	76	75	58	73	73	74	75	75	77	75	75	76	76	75	78	78	76	75	75	76	76	76	77	--	76	76		
September	62	77	76	79	77	77	78	79	78	77	58	77	--	77	76	76	76	73	72	73	72	73	72	72	74	74	73	73	70	69		

MONONGAHELA RIVER BASIN

3-504. TYGART RIVER AT ELKINS, W. VA.

LOCATION.--At city waterplant at Elkins, Randolph County, 2.5 miles upstream from gaging station.
 DRAINAGE AREA.--268 square miles upstream from waterplant; 272 square miles upstream from gaging station.
 RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Water temperatures: January 1947 to September 1961.
 EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 76°F Aug. 1, 2, Sept. 5, 6, 9, 13; minimum, 33°F Dec. 13-24, Jan. 22 to Feb. 4.
 EXTREMES, 1947-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 82°F July 22, 1952; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.
 REMARKS.--Records of discharge are given for Tygarts River near Elkins. No appreciable inflow between waterplant and gaging station except during periods of heavy local rains. During flood periods part of the flow is diverted around the waterplant in a flood by-pass channel.

Month	Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961																															Average
	Day																															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	62	63	63	62	62	61	61	60	61	61	60	60	60	61	62	62	62	63	61	57	56	52	50	49	48	48	48	48	52	52		
November.....	50	50	48	46	44	42	40	39	42	44	42	42	43	44	48	48	44	42	42	42	42	40	40	41	42	43	44	45	40	--		
December.....	40	36	35	36	38	38	36	36	37	34	34	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	34	34	34	34	34	35		
January.....	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	36	36	36	36	34	34	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	34		
February.....	33	33	33	33	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	35	35	38	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	44	44	44	40	40	--		
March.....	40	40	42	42	42	44	48	48	46	40	38	42	43	48	48	44	40	42	44	45	45	45	46	44	45	49	51	50	44	--		
April.....	43	39	41	41	42	46	42	43	42	42	43	41	45	48	46	44	42	42	46	48	51	52	56	59	56	52	50	48	44	--		
May.....	48	48	48	51	51	53	51	55	57	56	52	57	59	62	66	66	64	62	60	58	56	57	57	60	63	60	55	52	56	60		
June.....	65	66	65	61	65	65	67	67	61	62	62	66	64	63	59	57	60	61	63	65	65	65	66	65	62	64	64	66	67	70		
July.....	71	72	72	72	68	67	67	66	67	68	69	68	69	71	71	68	69	69	70	68	69	70	70	72	74	74	73	73	74	75		
August.....	76	76	75	74	74	74	73	72	73	73	72	66	64	64	64	69	70	71	72	70	70	71	72	72	72	72	72	73	74	73		
September.....	74	74	74	75	76	76	75	75	76	74	75	75	76	74	70	67	64	66	66	65	65	65	66	66	66	68	67	66	64	63		

MONONGAHELA RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-605. SALEM FORK AT SALEM, W. VA.

LOCATION.--At wire-weight gage at bridge, 0.4 mile downstream from recorder gage, 0.6 mile downstream from Dog Run, 0.4 mile upstream from Cherrycamps Run, and 1.4 miles northeast of Salem, Harrison County.

DRAINAGE AREA.--8.32 square miles at gaging station.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Sediment records: October 1954 to September 1961, periodic.

REMARKS.--Published and unpublished data are on file in district office at Columbus, Ohio. Flow partly controlled by seven floodwater detention reservoirs having a combined capacity of 376 acre-feet.

Periodic determinations of suspended-sediment discharge,
water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date	Time (24 hr)	Water tem- per- ature (°F)	Discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
				Mean con- centration (ppm)	Discharge (tons per day)
Oct. 4, 1960.....	0930		0.3	14	(t)
Oct. 11.....	0930		.9	12	(t)
Oct. 18.....	0915		.3	18	(t)
Oct. 26.....	0915		.9	10	(t)
Nov. 1.....	0845		19	28	1.4
Nov. 8.....	0900		12	12	.4
Nov. 16.....	1450		3.8	9	.1
Nov. 22.....	0900		1.4	12	(t)
Nov. 29.....	0900		2.6	16	.1
Dec. 6.....	0830		1.1	9	(t)
Dec. 13.....	0900		1.7	11	.1
Dec. 20.....	0915		2.6	9	.1
Dec. 27.....	0830		49	50	6.6
Jan. 3, 1961.....	0900		23	15	.9
Jan. 10.....	0900		11	11	.3
Jan. 17.....	0900		25	13	.9
Jan. 24.....	0900		5.0	6	.1
Jan. 31.....	0900		42	9	1.0
Feb. 14.....	1130		476	119	153
Feb. 21.....	1145		12	43	1.4
Feb. 28.....	0900		31	27	2.2
Mar. 6.....	1315		64	120	21
Mar. 7.....	0845		173	40	19
Mar. 14.....	0900		63	20	3.4
Mar. 21.....	1215		362	650	635
Mar. 21.....	1615		664	494	886
Mar. 28.....	0930		8.9	19	.4
Apr. 4.....	1115		14	16	.6
Apr. 11.....	0945		35	22	2.1
Apr. 18.....	0900		11	12	.4
Apr. 25.....	0845		12	11	.4
May 2.....	0945		8.3	10	.2
May 9.....	0915		36	36	3.5
May 16.....	0845		6.1	47	.8
May 23.....	0900		4.0	15	.2
May 31.....	1035		1.3	17	.1
June 6.....	0930		4.3	29	.3
June 13.....	0845		7.8	24	.5
June 20.....	0900		1.7	18	.1
June 27.....	1340		3.0	16	.1
July 5.....	0900		.7	16	(t)
July 11.....	0915		.4	17	(t)
July 18.....	1125		3.7	16	.2
July 25.....	0930		3.7	18	.2
Aug. 1.....	0845		1.0	14	(t)
Aug. 8.....	0930		.5	16	(t)
Aug. 15.....	0945		3.4	19	.2
Aug. 22.....	0900		1.1	16	(t)
Aug. 29.....	0845		.5	35	(t)
Sept. 5.....	1100		.6	25	.1
Sept. 12.....	1100		.2	28	(t)
Sept. 19.....	1525		1.0	26	.1
Sept. 23.....	0925		.2	24	(t)
Sept. 26.....	0930		.2	19	(t)

t Less than 0.05 ton.

MONONGAHELA RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-630. MONONGAHELA RIVER AT LOCK AND DAM 8, AT POINT MARION, PA.

LOCATION. --About 750 feet upstream from dam, lock and dam 8 (mile 90.8) at Point Marion, Fayette County, and 1.5 miles upstream from Cheat River.

DRAINAGE AREA. --2,720 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE. --Chemical analyses: October 1955 to September 1961.

EXTEMPERES. 1960-61. --Dissolved solids: October 1961 to September 1961.

EXTEMPERES. 1960-61. --Dissolved solids: Maximum, 444 ppm June 1-4; minimum, 126 ppm Nov. 11-30.

Hardness: Maximum, 215 ppm June 1-4; minimum, 66 ppm Nov. 11-30.

Water temperatures: Maximum daily, 82.1 microhms June 2; minimum daily, 125 microhms June 15.

EXTEMPERES. 1955-61. --Dissolved solids: Maximum, 80°F Sept. 4; minimum, freezing point on several days during December to February.

Hardness: Maximum, 287 ppm Nov. 7-8, 1959; minimum, 54 ppm June 1-10, 1956.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 1,200 microhms June 19, 1958; minimum daily, 124 microhms Aug. 7, 1958.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 82°F on several days during July to September 1959, July, Aug. 1960; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

REMARKS. --Acidity determined to pH 7.0. Records of specific conductance and pH of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio.

No discharge records available.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961.

Date of collection	Silica (SiO ₂) (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Lithium (Li)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific acidity (microhms at 25°C)	Coliforms	Organics	
															Calcium	Non-calcium			Phenols	Alkyl benzenes sulfonates (ABS)
Oct. 9, 10, 15, 1960...	6.5	0.40	0.63	22	7.3	12	1.7	0	0	108	5.0	0.1	0.4	165	85	0.4	288	--	--	--
Nov. 1-30....	3.8	1.3	.61	25	5.0	6.7	1.6	0	0	172	5.0	.7	.50	198	66	.5	211	4	4	1
Dec. 1-31....	6.3	2.0	.69	27	9.0	14	1.5	0	0	132	5.0	.2	.5	212	105	.5	333	1	1	1
Jan. 1-31....	6.0	1.2	2.1	25	6.1	6.5	1.3	0	0	89	4.0	.3	1.4	147	75	.3	230	1	3	0
Feb. 1-28....	6.0	2.7	3.0	30	9.0	9.7	1.9	0	0	132	4.0	.0	.9	155	105	.3	326	1	3	1
Mar. 1-31....	5.6	1.0	2.1	33	20	6.5	1.2	0	0	96	3.0	.3	.7	144	76	.3	246	1	1	1
Apr. 1-30....	5.8	1.5	2.1	68	27	8.5	1.1	0	0	127	2.0	.1	.4	50	103	.2	315	2	2	0
May 1-19....	5.2	2.0	1.6	20	6.7	7.5	1.4	0	0	97	2.0	.2	.3	10	144	78	252	7	7	0
May 20-23....	6.3	--	3.2	56	31	11	1.5	0	0	172	3.5	.2	.2	20	123	--	445	3	3	0
May 24-31....	7.8	4.4	4.3	97	48	24	1.6	0	0	265	5.0	.2	.4	30	376	186	186	1.0	440	2
June 1-4....	8.4	4.8	3.3	1.5	58	17	2.9	0	0	312	5.0	.4	.3	20	444	215	1.0	720	2	2
June 5-30....	6.0	1.0	.92	.62	24	6.4	9.1	1.2	0	116	2.0	.2	.2	10	86	86	--	302	3	3
July 1-21....	7.9	3.0	1.0	1.1	47	14	1.9	0	0	240	6.0	.4	.4	10	335	175	.6	565	5	5
July 22-29....	6.1	--	.58	.54	25	7.4	1.6	0	0	190	4.0	.2	.8	13	171	93	.3	308	5	5
Aug. 8-31....	6.4	1.3	.56	.70	25	6.9	1.1	1.9	0	122	3.0	.2	.8	.06	175	91	.3	311	3	3
Sept. 1-30....	8.1	3.8	1.1	.32	45	14	2.2	2.2	0	262	6.5	.3	.2	10	339	170	.8	653	3	3
Time-weighted average 4...	6.4	2.0	1.8	0.53	29	9	1.3	1.4	--	146	3.9	0.2	0.6	0.20	211	108	0.4	359	3	3

a Represents 87 percent of days.

MONONGAHELA RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-630. MONONGAHELA RIVER AT LOCK AND DAM 8, AT POINT MARION, PA.--Continued
 Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Month	Day																															Average	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
October.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	66	66	--	--	--	--	--	65	--	--	48	48	48	48	47	48	48	44	47	48	--	47	52	44	--	
November.....	45	44	44	42	43	43	44	44	42	42	41	40	38	32	36	36	36	36	36	36	34	32	33	32	33	34	34	34	34	34	33	38	
December.....	41	41	40	36	36	38	39	38	38	36	39	38	37	39	38	37	38	38	38	38	37	32	33	33	34	33	33	32	36	36	35	37	
January.....	34	33	35	35	33	32	--	38	32	32	33	34	34	38	37	39	39	41	44	44	41	44	44	44	48	48	43	44	43	--	--	38	
February.....	42	46	44	45	46	44	46	47	46	46	46	46	47	48	47	46	43	44	46	44	43	46	45	46	46	46	46	48	45	52	49	50	46
March.....	50	43	43	46	49	44	43	43	47	47	44	44	44	45	46	44	48	48	47	46	50	50	50	54	50	57	54	57	58	58	46	48	
April.....	52	52	52	55	55	56	55	57	59	58	59	58	58	60	61	62	61	62	62	59	60	61	61	62	62	62	60	61	60	60	59	59	
May.....	61	62	66	65	68	68	63	68	68	67	66	66	66	66	66	64	64	67	65	67	68	65	68	69	64	64	65	71	65	70	--	66	
June.....	74	72	76	71	72	72	72	72	72	70	71	73	72	72	73	74	72	74	74	74	76	76	76	76	76	78	76	76	76	--	--	73	
July.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	76	76	75	73	71	71	73	72	73	74	75	74	74	74	75	75	76	76	77	77	76	76	--
August.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	78	78	79	79	79	79	77	73	71	75	74	73	74	74	74	74	73	72	71	69	69	--	75
September.....	78	78	78	80	79	78	79	78	79	78	78	78	79	79	79	77	73	71	75	74	72	74	73	74	74	74	73	72	71	69	69	--	75

MONONGAHELA RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-690. SHAVERS FORK AT PARSONS, W. VA.

LOCATION.--At intake to industrial water-supply system, Armour Leather Company plant at Parsons, Tucker County, 0.3 mile upstream from confluence with Black Fork, and 0.4 mile downstream from gaging station.
 DRAINAGE AREA.--214 square miles.
 RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Water temperatures: October 1946 to December 1948, April to September 1949, January to September 1950, October 1952 to September 1961.
 EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 75°F Sept. 7, 8; minimum, freezing point many days during December to February.
 EXTREMES, 1946-50, 1952-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 87°F Aug. 26, 1959; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

Month	Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961																															Aver- age
	Day																															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October	--	58	58	59	58	--	--	--	--	--	58	55	52	--	--	49	44	44	44	44	46	--	44	44	44	44	42	42	--	--	44	
November	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	43	62	--	44	44	44	44	42	--	--	42	42	42	40	40	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
December	--	--	--	--	38	36	34	34	34	--	--	32	32	32	--	--	--	--	--	--	32	32	--	--	--	32	32	32	32	--	--	
January	--	32	32	32	--	--	--	--	--	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
February	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
March	--	33	33	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	
April	--	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	37	38	41	44	45	--	--	46	48	48	49	51	--	--	50	50	50	51	52	--	--	--	
May	54	54	55	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	59	61	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	64
June	64	64	--	--	65	66	66	66	66	--	68	68	69	69	68	--	--	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
July	--	--	68	67	66	66	66	66	66	--	68	69	69	68	68	--	--	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
August	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
September	70	--	--	--	74	74	75	75	--	--	72	72	72	72	72	--	--	71	71	70	72	72	--	--	70	68	67	66	66	66	66	66

MONONGAHELA RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-716. CHEAT RIVER AT LAKE LYNN, PA.

LOCATION.--At the Lake Lynn hydroelectric plant of the West Penn Power Company at Lake Lynn, Fayette County, 3 miles upstream from the mouth.
 DRAINAGE AREA.--1,411 square miles.
 RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Water temperatures: October 1948 to September 1961.
 EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 82°F Sept. 5-8; minimum, 33°F Jan. 2-6, 9, 10, 12, 13, 16-20, 23-27.
 EXTREMES, 1948-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 85°F July 30, 1949, July 28, 1952 and Aug. 6, 1955; minimum, 33°F on many days during January and February most years.
 REMARKS.--Records furnished by the West Penn Power Company. No discharge records available.

Month	Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961																															Average
	Day																															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	59	58	--	--	66	64	63	63	--	64	64	67	66	66	--	66	65	64	63	62	--	--	61	60	60	60	60	60	--	59		
November.....	43	43	--	--	43	43	42	42	--	41	41	41	40	40	--	--	39	39	37	35	34	--	--	47	47	47	--	47	44	43		
December.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
January.....	33	33	33	33	33	33	--	--	33	33	34	33	33	33	--	--	33	33	33	33	--	--	33	33	33	33	33	--	34	34		
February.....	34	34	34	--	34	34	34	34	--	34	34	34	34	34	--	--	36	36	36	34	--	--	40	40	40	40	40	--	40	40		
March.....	39	39	40	--	--	44	45	47	46	46	--	--	40	39	39	39	--	--	41	40	40	40	40	42	--	--	44	44	--	--		
April.....	--	--	--	--	44	44	44	44	--	42	42	42	42	43	--	--	43	43	44	45	--	--	--	46	46	48	51	--	--	--		
May.....	54	54	50	50	54	--	--	56	58	58	59	--	61	61	61	62	62	61	--	61	61	61	61	60	60	--	61	--	62	--		
June.....	60	60	--	--	62	64	66	66	--	--	76	77	76	70	--	--	74	74	74	72	70	70	--	--	70	74	76	76	77	--	--	
July.....	--	--	72	--	72	74	74	--	--	74	74	75	75	--	--	76	77	77	78	80	--	--	80	80	80	80	81	--	81	--	--	
August.....	81	80	79	80	--	--	80	80	80	80	--	--	77	77	78	80	80	--	--	76	78	78	80	--	--	80	80	--	81	80	80	
September.....	80	--	--	--	82	82	82	82	--	--	81	81	81	80	78	--	--	76	76	74	74	73	--	--	78	76	77	75	70	--	--	

BEAVER RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-895. MAHONING RIVER AT LOWELLVILLE, OHIO

LOCATION.--At Washington Street Bridge at Lowellville, Mahoning County, 300 feet downstream from gaging station, 1 mile upstream from Ohio-Pennsylvania State line, and 3 miles downstream from Yellow Creek.

DRAINAGE AREA.--1,076 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1951 to September 1953, October 1956 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: October 1943 to September 1944 (incomplete), October 1949 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 588 ppm Feb. 1-9; minimum, 221 ppm Apr. 1-23.

Hardness: Maximum, 282 ppm Feb. 1-9; minimum, 136 ppm Feb. 8-26; minimum daily, 342 microhos Apr. 20.

Water temperature: Maximum, 71.9; minimum, 41.9; maximum daily, 67.8; minimum daily, 46.5; Feb. 27, 28, Mar. 11.

Water conductivity: Maximum, 977.9 Sept. 8; minimum, 465.7 Feb. 28, Mar. 11.

EXTREMES, 1949-61.--Dissolved solids (1951-53, 1956-61): Maximum, 629 ppm Jan. 1-10, 1953; minimum, 145 ppm Feb. 11, 13, 15, 17, 1959.

Hardness (1951-53, 1956-61): Maximum, 328 ppm Jan. 1-10, 1953; minimum, 96 ppm Feb. 11, 13, 15, 17, 1959.

Specific conductance (1951-53, 1956-61): Maximum daily, 1,160 microhos May 30, 1952; minimum daily, 160 microhos Feb. 11, 1959.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 115.0 Aug. 19, 1955; minimum, freezing point Dec. 5, 1960.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance and pH of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. Water temperatures affected by cooling water return from steel mills.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October, 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂) (Ca)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Lithium (Li)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Carbonyl Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved phosphorus as residue (PO ₄) at 180°C	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total conductivity (microhos at H+1 25°C)	Coliform or	Alkyl benzene sulfonate (ABS)	Ammonia nitrogen NH ₄	Nitrite (NO ₂)		
														Calcium, magnesium	Non-carbonate							
Oct. 1-31, 1960.....	383	8.6	60	14	32	8.1		42	212	34	0.9	2.3	0.15	403	207	173	643	5	0.7	7.2	0.20	
Nov. 1-11.....	413	8.0	63	15	33	8.5		68	199	37	7.2	.15	408	219	163	665	12	.5	6.2	.20		
Dec. 22-31....	278	2.2	68	18	42	7.4		116	196	44	1.1	5.2	.70	451	244	149	756	16	1.1	9.5	2.5	
Jan. 1-31.....																						
Feb. 1-5.....	297	6.2	78	21	56	11		54	300	65	4	7.1	.50	565	281	297	914	5	1.4	9.8	2.0	
Feb. 10-28....	1,306	7.0	81	20	61	15		54	292	63	5	1.1	.30	588	282	236	968	5	2.2	12.0	.00	
Mar. 1-31.....	1,554	6.6	49	12	23	4.8		36	121	28	4	9.5	1.0	291	172	121	476	10	.6	2.0	.40	
Apr. 1-23.....	2,530	5.9	41	9.6	12	3.3		60	92	13	3	5.8	.30	221	142	92	346	10	.1	1.2	.00	
May 1-19.....																						
25-31.....	1,279	6.4	48	12	20	5.6		48	134	22	6.12	.50	293	170	130	453	2	.2	1.2	.00		
June 1-30.....	888	8.5	50	11	21	5.9		48	142	24	6	9.8	.50	307	170	131	473	10	.3	1.1	1.0	
July 1-31.....	696	6.5	49	11	21	6.0		54	198	24	5	9.1	.18	305	187	130	473	32	.5	2.5	.75	
Aug. 1-31.....	536	6.4	55	14	28	9.4		44	188	31	3.0	9.7	.20	356	189	159	686	5	.6	5.2	1.5	
Sept. 1-30....	446	6.8	61	14	32	9.8		42	204	36	3.0	27	.20	368	210	173	621	5	.6	5.6	.15	
Weighted average....	8964	6.8	49	12	22	5.9		53	143	25	0.7	8.6	0.56	304	173	129	487	12	0.4	2.3	0.37	
Time-weighted average....	--	7.0	55	14	29	7.3		53	177	32	1.0	9.1	0.47	358	194	151	576	11	0.6	4.2	0.57	
Tons per day.....	--	16	116	28	53	14		136	338	60	2.0	20	1.3	717	407	304	--	--	1.0	5.5	0.88	

a Mean discharge for 365 days; mean discharge for 313 days of chemical analyses, 874 cfs.

OHIO RIVER MAIN STEM--Continued

3-1107. OHIO RIVER AT NEW CUMBERLAND DAM, AT STRATTON, OHIO

LOCATION--About 600 feet upstream from New Cumberland Dam (mile 84.3), 0.2 mile upstream from Stratton, Jefferson County, and about 1.1 mile downstream

DRAINAGE AREA--823,866 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE--Chemical analyses: January to September 1961.

Water temperatures: January to September 1961.

EXTREMES: January to September 1961.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 305 ppm Sept. 1-30; minimum, 134 ppm Mar. 1-31.

Hardness: Maximum, 155 ppm Sept. 1-30; minimum, 80 ppm Mar. 1-31.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 516 micromhos Sept. 30; minimum daily, 168 micromhos Mar. 1.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 83°F Aug. 31, Sept. 4, 9, 13; minimum, 33°F Jan. 29, Feb. 2.

REMARKS--Acidity determined to pH 7.0. Samples for iron and manganese filtered clear when collected. Records of specific conductance and pH of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. No discharge records available. This station moved from lock and dam 8, at Newell, W. Va., which was discontinued November 1960.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, January to September 1961

Date of collection	Silica (SiO ₂)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Magnesium (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Lithium (Li)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Carbonyl Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Phosphorus as (PO ₄)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total conductivity (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Color or pH	Organics		
																Calcium	Non-Calcium			Phenols	Alkyl benzenes	
Jan. 12-31, 1961	7.1		0.20	0.94	36	9.5	22	1.8		20	122	23	0.2	4.4	0.10	252	113	388	1	0.2		
Feb. 1-28	6.1		.70	.37	33	9.2	20	2.6		18	116	18	.3	6.1	.12	238	121	369	7	.2		
Mar. 1-31	6.0		.34	.25	22	6.0	7.3	1.4		11	72	8.5	.1	3.2	.40	134	80	224	3	.0		
Apr. 1-30	5.4		.18	.31	25	6.6	7.9	1.3		16	76	10	.2	2.9	.20	143	90	240	5	.0		
May 1-31	5.3		.10	.37	24	8.4	10	1.6		16	90	9.0	.2	2.4	.15	166	94	262	5	.0		
June 1-30	5.9		.20	.57	27	7.0	12	1.9		14	97	10	.2	2.9	.16	176	96	284	2	.1		
July 1-31	6.5		.16	.93	38	11	23	2.5		8	160	15	.2	4.1	.23	274	140	318	1	.1		
Aug. 1-31	6.4		.14	.82	36	9.4	20	3.0		8	142	16	.3	4.2	.08	236	129	476	4	.1		
Sept. 1-30	6.5		.06	1.1	44	11	30	3.8		10	174	24	.5	6.7	.19	305	155	488	3	.1		
Time-weighted average	6.1		0.23	0.62	31	8.6	17	2.2		13	116	14	0.2	4.1	0.19	212	114	336	4	--		

MUSKINGUM RIVER BASIN
 3-1290. TUSCARAWAS RIVER AT NEWCOMERSTOWN, OHIO
 LOCATION --At gaging station at highway bridge, 0.8 mile south of Newcomerstown, Tuscarawas County, 2 miles upstream from Buckhorn Creek, and 4 miles downstream from Dunlap Creek.
 DRAINAGE AREA.--2,436 square miles.
 RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: July 1946 to September 1948, October 1955 to September 1959, October 1960 to September 1961.
 Chloride: July 1946 to May 1949, Oct. 1957 to September 1961.
 Hardness: October 1957 to September 1960.
 Specific conductance: July 1946 to September 1948, October 1955 to September 1961.
 Water temperatures: July 1946 to May 1949, October 1955 to September 1961.
 EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 3,400 micromhos Oct. 24; minimum daily, 333 micromhos Apr. 27.
 Water temperatures: Maximum, 81° F Sept. 4, 6, 13; minimum, not determined.
 EXTREMES, 1946-49, 1955-61.--Hardness (1946-48, 1955-60): Maximum, 1,780 ppm Oct. 20, 1955; minimum, 91 ppm Jan. 23, 1959.
 Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 6,530 micromhos Sept. 21, 1948; minimum daily, 232 micromhos May 9, 1947.
 Water temperatures: Maximum, 86° F Aug. 22, 1959; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

REMARKS.--Ohio Canal diverts small amount of water from river at Portage Lake, 3 miles south of Akron. Part of diverted water goes into the Cuyahoga River basin. Flow regulated by 8 flood-control reservoirs. Samples for iron and manganese filtered clear when collected.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂) (Al)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Lithium (Li)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Phosphates as (PO ₄)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total acidity (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Color or pH	Oxygen consumed		
																		Calcium, magnesium	Non-carbonate				Unfiltered	Filtered	
Oct. 26, 1960	335	11	0.23	0.86	312	24	261	7.6	172	190	172	190	790	3.3	6.4		1690	878	387	310	1300	7.4	5	2.4	2.9
Nov. 2-11, 1960	489	24	a.01	--	283	28	270	11	138	226	172	180	715	2.1	14		1530	822	737	2490	7.1	5	2.3	2.4	
Nov. 15, 1960	428	11	0.29	2.0	279	20	214	8.8	124	218	64	115	680	1.2	12		1510	787	686	2710	6.8	13	2.9	2.9	
Dec. 5-12, 1960	395	12	.02	--	277	20	253	8.1	149	197	94	102	675	1.7	15		1530	774	652	2770	7.4	4	--	--	
Jan. 20-25, 1961	940	9.6	.02	--	127	17	97	4.8	94	157	172	180	245	1.1	9.0		822	387	310	1300	7.4	5	--	--	
Feb. 1, 1961	500	13	.71	1.3	229	22	295	7.1	172	180	172	180	570	1.6	7.2		1550	663	522	2490	7.1	5	2.3	2.4	
Feb. 17-22, 1961	4330	8.2	1.8	1.0	72	12	239	3.8	64	115	94	115	94	.6	9.4		457	229	177	682	7.0	4	--	--	
Mar. 2, 1961	8120	7.2	1.8	1.0	66	11	37	2.8	46	102	95	102	95	1.1	9.4	0.40	6356	210	172	641	6.7	12	3.0	5.0	
Mar. 30, 1961	2340	7.6	.55	.81	121	16	84	3.6	94	148	94	148	212	4.1	5.0		713	368	291	1160	6.9	18	2.0	4.0	
Apr. 27-29, 1961	5113	7.2	--	--	42	12	12	2.2	35	120	35	120	25	2.1	1.7		6242	155	136	399	6.8	3	--	--	
May 17, 1961	3430	6.4	.78	.80	98	15	56	3.0	86	154	86	154	140	5.1	3.8		594	319	248	910	7.0	8	2.0	3.0	
June 12, 1961	3840	7.9	4.2	1.0	77	18	44	2.8	58	132	114	132	114	6.3	5.3		505	254	206	747	6.8	6	2.0	2.0	
July 10, 1961	705	0.0	20	.51	166	21	139	4.1	72	214	338	181	338	1.5	4.0		1045	501	443	1630	6.9	8	2.0	4.0	
Aug. 10, 1961	100	9.6	.30	.62	132	21	100	5.1	102	181	248	181	248	1.6	1.1		888	416	333	1320	7.2	9	--	--	
Sept. 6, 1961	866	.2	.67	1.1	144	24	100	5.7	77	257	257	257	252	1.4	5.0		898	458	395	1380	6.9	11	2.0	2.0	

a. In solution when analyzed.

b. Calculated from determined constituents.

MUSKINGUM RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-1290. TUSCARAWAS RIVER AT NEWCOMERSTOWN, OHIO--Continued

Date of collection	Dissolved oxygen				Organics			Ammonia nitrogen as NH_4	Nitrite (NO_2)	Cyanide (CN)	Turbidity	Threshold odor
	Parts per million	Percent saturation	Phenols as $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OH}$	Alkyl benzene sulfonate (ABS)								
Oct. 26, 1960.....	11.0	95		0.4							8	M-4
Nov. 15.....	8.8	76		.5							6	M-8
Feb. 1, 1961.....	8.2	57		.0							2	M-1
Mar. 2.....	8.5	66		.0							80	M-3
Mar. 30.....	8.0	68		.1							35	E-1
May 17.....	6.1	63		.2							30	E-1
June 12.....	5.9	68		.1							30	E-1
July 10.....	--	--		.2							8	BS-1
Aug. 10.....	5.8	67		.2							20	E-3
Sept. 6.....	--	--		.2							25	M-2

MUSKINGUM RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-1290. TUSCARAWAS RIVER AT NEWCOMERSTOWN, OHIO--Continued

Specific conductance and chloride (Cl), water year October 1960 to September 1961

Day	October		November		December		January	
	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Chloride (Cl)	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Chloride (Cl)	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Chloride (Cl)	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Chloride (Cl)
1	2,600	640	2,510	600	1,460	285	--	--
2	2,600	650	3,030	780	1,860	410	--	--
3	2,910	780	3,030	780	2,120	480	--	--
4	2,760	700	3,030	770	2,290	530	--	--
5	2,840	740	2,910	730	2,400	570	--	--
6	2,740	690	2,760	690	2,750	690	--	--
7	2,780	700	2,800	720	2,930	740	--	--
8	2,700	680	3,110	800	2,610	690	--	--
9	2,700	680	2,760	700	2,930	720	--	--
10	2,890	750	2,820	720	3,000	740	--	--
11	2,870	740	2,640	670	2,730	660	--	--
12	2,760	700	2,280	560	2,730	670	--	--
13	2,690	680	2,210	510	--	--	--	--
14	2,670	670	2,820	740	--	--	--	--
15	3,030	790	2,700	700	--	--	--	--
16	2,840	750	2,490	600	--	--	--	--
17	2,780	720	1,680	360	--	--	1,680	350
18	2,890	750	994	164	--	--	1,310	255
19	2,910	750	978	164	--	--	--	--
20	2,820	740	978	169	--	--	1,170	215
21	2,960	760	1,040	182	--	--	1,180	212
22	3,220	870	1,030	178	--	--	1,200	215
23	3,140	840	1,010	178	--	--	1,310	250
24	3,400	930	984	170	--	--	1,350	258
25	2,800	710	1,020	178	--	--	1,450	280
26	3,030	800	1,020	180	--	--	1,920	440
27	3,080	820	955	164	--	--	2,150	500
28	--	--	1,260	252	--	--	2,120	490
29	--	--	1,410	282	--	--	2,200	520
30	2,730	690	1,360	255	--	--	2,530	620
31	2,280	520	--	--	--	--	--	--
	February		March		April		May	
1	2,460	560	596	85	1,100	200	832	145
2	--	--	668	110	730	102	775	130
3	--	--	685	111	621	84	640	88
4	--	--	706	122	568	68	634	88
5	--	--	622	92	650	90	658	94
6	--	--	452	55	730	108	683	97
7	3,040	760	496	69	828	134	619	71
8	2,830	680	686	116	986	175	757	106
9	2,760	660	747	132	1,030	182	616	66
10	2,660	640	836	165	813	129	691	99
11	2,580	620	836	160	857	154	742	114
12	2,410	580	815	145	755	124	734	104
13	2,500	620	706	116	714	109	780	104
14	2,410	580	681	96	874	164	955	159
15	1,920	405	978	178	726	132	846	119
16	1,500	292	840	141	779	110	681	126
17	778	104	862	140	600	81	919	141
18	668	86	963	174	524	66	965	158
19	770	117	830	129	629	95	1,060	184
20	590	66	874	140	504	54	1,110	194
21	728	106	838	136	621	--	965	152
22	637	82	1,120	220	664	100	1,110	196
23	912	160	1,210	232	475	52	1,050	172
24	1,080	200	1,040	198	469	54	1,140	200
25	679	102	1,030	188	542	74	1,240	225
26	799	134	992	172	356	26	1,230	224
27	547	63	989	180	333	18	1,220	219
28	476	50	1,120	210	381	20	1,100	180
29	--	--	1,150	215	463	25	1,140	199
30	--	--	1,210	230	741	124	1,180	205
31	--	--	1,080	195	--	--	1,510	312

MUSKINGUM RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-1290. TUSCARAWAS RIVER at NEWCOMERSTOWN, OHIO--Continued

Specific conductance and chloride (Cl), water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Day	June		July		August		September	
	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Chloride (Cl)	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Chloride (Cl)	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Chloride (Cl)	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Chloride (Cl)
1	1,270	230	1,780	365	638	104	2,370	565
2	1,140	202	1,770	370	601	82	1,880	395
3	835	148	1,730	355	539	72	1,850	392
4	592	76	1,740	350	650	89	1,860	402
5	659	94	1,730	350	630	128	2,130	495
6	692	94	1,770	372	799	105	1,400	255
7	829	138	1,750	372	915	138	1,680	355
8	992	188	1,990	440	1,010	155	1,650	330
9	823	132	1,840	400	1,240	230	1,990	460
10	650	89	1,680	345	1,310	250	1,900	430
11	638	87	1,700	362	1,490	298	1,850	430
12	742	116	1,760	365	1,510	295	2,130	515
13	791	118	1,840	415	1,510	295	2,060	485
14	795	112	1,850	415	1,590	332	2,040	465
15	882	132	1,680	425	1,680	350	2,260	545
16	1,000	190	2,010	460	1,700	350	2,190	510
17	940	165	2,010	465	1,390	250	2,440	585
18	904	141	2,210	530	1,470	270	2,430	590
19	1,150	212	1,840	420	1,520	280	2,600	645
20	1,240	232	1,410	300	1,740	340	2,620	670
21	1,110	182	1,120	240	1,840	380	2,700	675
22	1,190	206	828	148	2,120	480	2,760	700
23	1,310	242	746	110	2,010	440	2,620	655
24	1,490	300	809	122	2,260	520	2,620	640
25	1,450	280	811	124	2,530	600	2,570	645
26	1,450	276	1,110	205	1,690	340	2,660	680
27	1,560	309	1,320	268	1,560	290	2,940	785
28	1,570	315	1,450	305	1,950	420	2,870	740
29	1,490	288	1,270	255	1,850	380	2,810	710
30	1,580	311	1,160	222	1,970	420	2,720	670
31	--	--	638	104	2,150	490	--	--

MUSKINGUM RIVER BASIN--Continued
TUSCARAWAS RIVER AT NEWCOMERTOWN, OHIO--Continued3-1290. TUSCARAWAS RIVER AT NEWCOMERTOWN, OHIO--Continued
Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
(Once-daily measurement, usually at 6 p.m.)

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	63	63	62	63	64	64	62	62	62	64	64	65	65	66	66	64	65	63	59	56	55	54	54	49	50	48	49	--	57	51	60	
November.....	50	50	49	49	48	45	43	43	44	44	43	44	47	50	52	49	47	46	47	46	47	47	47	45	45	45	48	49	45	40	46	
December.....	38	38	38	39	40	43	40	37	35	33	--	32	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
January.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	33	33	--	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	--		
February.....	32	--	--	--	--	--	32	32	32	32	33	33	33	33	33	38	38	41	40	40	40	40	40	43	47	40	40	39	39	--		
March.....	40	41	43	46	53	53	51	50	45	43	43	44	43	43	45	43	44	43	42	44	44	45	45	45	45	47	49	51	51	47	46	
April.....	45	42	42	43	44	44	45	47	45	43	44	44	44	47	48	47	45	43	45	48	48	50	53	57	58	55	55	54	52	53	48	
May.....	54	54	54	55	53	55	--	59	59	60	62	62	64	65	67	62	62	60	60	57	58	60	60	63	65	59	57	60	55	61	63	
June.....	67	69	68	68	69	70	70	70	70	71	75	76	72	69	68	68	69	71	71	69	71	69	71	69	68	66	68	70	72	75	78	70
July.....	79	79	80	71	70	75	74	71	72	74	76	73	74	77	75	76	77	78	73	74	75	77	78	77	77	76	76	78	75	75	75	
August.....	75	75	75	74	76	75	76	76	78	78	78	75	75	76	77	77	78	78	78	74	73	74	75	76	75	75	76	78	78	79	76	
September.....	78	79	79	81	80	81	79	80	79	77	79	80	81	75	69	69	68	68	71	73	78	73	78	73	73	77	70	68	66	64	74	

MUSKINGUM RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-1423. SALT FORK AT MOUTH, NEAR CAMBRIDGE, OHIO

LOCATION.--At bridge on U.S. Highway 21, 0.3 mile upstream from mouth, and 4 miles north of Cambridge, Guernsey County.

DRAINAGE AREA.--160 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: June 1959 to September 1961.

REMARKS.--Samples for iron and manganese filtered clear when collected. No discharge records available.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Silica (SiO ₂)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Lithium (Li)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Carbonyl sulfide (CO ₂)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Phosphate (PO ₄)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃	Total conductivity (microhm-cm at 25°C)	pH	Color	Oxygen consumed			
																						Filtered	Unfiltered		
Oct. 13, 1960	4.5		0.48	0.16	46	12	21	4.0		140		52	31	0.4	0.5			241	165	50	447	6.9	8	--	--
Nov. 16,	7.4		.49	.12	57	15	18	3.0		96		125	25	.3	.1			325	204	123	506	7.9	13	2.2	2
Dec. 29,	7.6		.66	.03	59	15	17	1.4		126		122	12	.2	.1			180	180	180	424	6.8	5	.8	1
Feb. 2, 1961.	6.9		.92	.10	47	16	14	1.1		101		81	18	.2	.1			242	162	160	424	6.8	5	.8	1
Mar. 1,	6.9		.57	.10	24	16	3.4	1.9		34		59	16	0	0.40			130	86	58	215	6.8	27	2	3
Mar. 30,	5.5		.37	.21	53	9.6	8.8	1.3		66		69	10	.1	.9			179	122	68	293	7.0	20	1	2
May 17,	6.0		.36	.25	33	10	8.0	1.2		70		67	10	.2	.4			176	124	66	285	7.1	8	1	2
June 26,	5.9		.51	.27	43	11	12	1.4		98		73	22	.2	.6			236	152	72	366	7.2	27	1	2
July 10,	6.9		.72	.57	43	11	14	1.7		85		88	19	.2	.6			241	152	82	379	7.2	18	2	5
Aug. 10,	8.4		.60	.25	38	10	16	1.9		94		62	24	.3	1.1			216	136	59	368	7.3	6	--	--
Sept. 7,	5.8		.66	.13	42	13	24	3.4		105		64	42	.3	.8			248	159	72	430	7.1	8	3	3

a In solution when analyzed.

Date of collection	Dissolved oxygen		Alkyl benzene sulfonate (ABS)	Turbidity
	Parts per million	Percent saturation		
Oct. 13, 1960.	7.8	69	0.0	--
Nov. 29,	8.9	69	0.0	10
Dec. 29,	8.8	61	0.0	2
Feb. 2, 1961.	8.8	66	0.0	2
Mar. 2,	8.8	92	0.0	45
Mar. 30,	11.2	92	0.0	15
May 17,	8.0	80	0.1	30
June 26,	8.1	80	0.0	20
July 10,	6.6	71	0.0	15
Aug. 10,	6.9	77	0.0	25
Sept. 7,	5.4	62	0.0	70

MUSKINGUM RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-1445. MUSKINGUM RIVER AT DRESDEN, OHIO--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Day	OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER					
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment				
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day			
1..	830	23	52	1010	12	35	1800	9	B	45		
2..	848	22	50	1040	11	B	30	7	B	35		
3..	890	20	48	1060	9	B	25	6	B	25		
4..	917	28	69	1030	8	B	20	4	B	16		
5..	899	22	53	1010	6	B	16	2	B	8		
6..	873	27	64	1030	5	B	14	2	B	8		
7..	848	25	55	1090	4	12	1420	2	B	8		
8..	830	25	55	1190	4	13	1430	2	B	8		
9..	935	25	65	1230	5	B	17	2	B	8		
10..	1030	26	72	1420	5	B	19	2	B	7		
11..	1010	25	B	70	1690	5	B	25	2	B	6	
12..	935	25	B	65	1710	5	B	25	2	B	6	
13..	908	25	B	60	1570	6	B	25	2	B	4	
14..	856	25	B	55	1410	6	23	864	2	B	5	
15..	873	25	B	60	1280	7	B	25	2	B	5	
16..	830	25	B	55	1250	7	B	25	1	B	3	
17..	789	21	45	2070	30	B	170	990	1	B	3	
18..	789	20	B	40	2620	40	B	280	2	B	5	
19..	805	25	B	55	2780	40	B	300	2	B	5	
20..	822	25	B	55	2840	40	B	310	2	B	5	
21..	856	30	B	70	2870	42	325	953	2	B	5	
22..	917	30	B	75	2860	40	B	310	2	B	4	
23..	890	30	B	70	2760	45	B	340	2	B	4	
24..	864	32	75	2600	40	B	280	805	2	4		
25..	839	30	B	70	2510	35	B	240	2	B	5	
26..	822	25	B	55	2370	30	B	190	3	B	8	
27..	830	25	B	55	2130	20	B	120	3	B	8	
28..	848	20	B	45	1830	12	20	59	980	3	8	
29..	856	19	B	45	1810	12	B	60	1040	3	B	8
30..	890	17	B	40	1790	12	B	60	1030	3	B	8
31..	1010	13	35	--	--	--	--	1030	3	B	8	
Total	27139	--	1778	53850	--	3393	35167	--	--	285		
JANUARY												
1..	1090	3	B	9	1280	3	B	10	23300	161	10100	
2..	1080	3	B	9	1200	3	B	10	22800	113	6960	
3..	1090	3	B	9	1210	3	B	10	22600	103	6280	
4..	1070	3	B	9	1170	3	B	9	22600	118	7200	
5..	1060	4	B	11	1160	3	B	9	25200	194	13200	
6..	1110	5	B	15	1150	3	9	27400	214	15800		
7..	1140	5	15	1160	3	9	25900	153	10700			
8..	1270	5	17	1170	3	B	9	26600	130	9340		
9..	1490	4	B	16	1160	3	B	9	27200	108	7930	
10..	1680	3	B	14	1190	3	B	10	27600	96	7150	
11..	1870	3	B	15	1190	3	B	10	27400	80	5920	
12..	1870	3	B	15	1230	3	B	10	26700	79	5700	
13..	1790	2	10	1260	3	B	10	25500	81	5580		
14..	1730	3	B	14	1520	14	S	60	23300	76	4780	
15..	1720	3	B	14	2880	100	K	850	22000	81	4810	
16..	2130	7	B	40	6040	368	6000	21000	81	4590		
17..	2910	20	B	160	7470	215	4340	19700	77	4100		
18..	3930	45	B	460	8600	190	4410	17700	74	3540		
19..	4170	60	676	12600	993	13400	13800	129	4810			
20..	3910	55	B	600	13900	398	14900	12600	96	3270		
21..	3420	45	B	410	10800	202	5890	12900	99	3450		
22..	2610	25	B	180	8360	125	2820	12000	87	2820		
23..	1950	12	B	65	6830	73	1350	12700	85	2910		
24..	1920	9	B	45	6810	63	1160	14100	92	3500		
25..	1840	8	B	40	7150	100	1930	14500	79	3090		
26..	1580	8	B	35	15400	653	27200	12800	66	2280		
27..	1460	7	B	30	19300	405	21100	11100	58	1740		
28..	1340	6	B	20	22400	271	16400	9980	63	1700		
29..	1310	4	B	14	--	--	--	8580	58	1340		
30..	1310	3	B	11	--	--	--	7450	49	986		
31..	1310	3	B	11	--	--	--	6630	44	788		
Total	58060	--	2989	165590	--	121934	583640	--	--	166364		

S Computed by subdividing day.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

K Computed from estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

MUSKINGUM RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-1445. MUSKINGUM RIVER AT DRESDEN, OHIO--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Day	APRIL			MAY			JUNE			
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day	
1..	7270	52	1020	21700	112	6560	4070	17	B	190
2..	11900	104	3340	21900	89	5260	6990	299		5640
3..	15500	124	5190	21700	72	4220	13000	426		15000
4..	15700	108	4580	21500	69	4000	11800	213		6790
5..	14600	95	B 3800	21000	81	4590	11200	146		4420
6..	12800	95	B 3200	21600	79	4610	10200	113		3110
7..	10600	84	2400	21500	64	3720	9060	85		2080
8..	8670	59	1380	21200	67	3840	7640	63		1300
9..	7600	42	862	22000	111	6590	7700	95		1980
10..	10300	102	2840	21400	84	4850	9540	158		4070
11..	15600	129	5430	21500	73	4240	11600	198		6200
12..	17100	127	5860	21200	59	3380	10500	138		3910
13..	18100	104	5080	19900	57	3060	8930	94		2170
14..	18600	110	5920	18700	57	2880	7640	65	B	1300
15..	16500	118	5260	17500	52	2460	7770	87		1820
16..	16300	124	5460	15200	55	2260	9240	160		3990
17..	19500	172	9060	14000	62	2340	8080	126		2750
18..	21900	173	10200	13400	48	1740	6570	86		1520
19..	21900	128	7570	12700	42	1440	5650	64		976
20..	21600	103	6010	11100	46	1380	5010	49		663
21..	21800	80	4710	7740	90	1880	4640	40		501
22..	21700	139	8140	7210	49	954	4450	40	B	480
23..	22300	169	10200	6830	42	770	4130	35	B	390
24..	19500	117	6160	6400	38	657	3740	35	B	350
25..	21600	134	7810	5740	33	511	3460	30	B	280
26..	27300	473	34900	5530	35	522	3270	25		221
27..	20800	182	10200	5420	25	366	3040	25		200
28..	13200	139	4950	5350	23	332	2840	25	B	190
29..	11100	105	3150	5050	22	300	2610	25	B	180
30..	17700	102	4870	4740	20	260	2410	25	B	160
31..	--	--	--	4410	18	B 210	--	--		--
Total	499040	--	189152	445120	--	80186	206780	--		72631
Day	JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER			
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day	
1..	2250	25	B 150	8930	205	4940	1280	18	B	60
2..	2140	25	B 140	9750	264	6950	1250	19	B	65
3..	2040	27	149	10400	242	6800	1470	20	B	80
4..	2030	25	B 140	9110	207	5090	1950	20	B	110
5..	2030	25	B 140	7600	116	2380	1860	21		109
6..	2110	25	B 140	6100	81	1330	1800	20	B	95
7..	2170	25	B 150	4950	57	762	1830	20	B	100
8..	2450	25	B 160	4010	48	520	2310	19	B	120
9..	2440	25	B 160	3370	40	B 360	2140	18	B	100
10..	2150	25	B 145	2970	30	B 240	1860	18	B	90
11..	1910	25	B 130	2660	25	B 180	1690	17		78
12..	1780	25	B 120	2570	25	B 170	1520	18	B	75
13..	1710	25	B 120	2690	25	B 180	1410	18	B	70
14..	1710	25	B 120	2600	23	B 161	1320	18	B	65
15..	1740	25	B 120	2330	25	B 160	1260	19	B	65
16..	1910	30	B 150	2080	20	B 110	1220	20	B	65
17..	1870	28	B 141	1990	20	B 110	1180	20	B	65
18..	1800	30	B 140	1890	20	B 100	1140	20	B	62
19..	2270	50	K 350	1780	20	B 95	1090	18	B	55
20..	7070	407	S 8300	1770	20	B 96	1070	17	B	50
21..	9660	448	11700	1810	20	B 98	1070	16	B	45
22..	9360	243	6140	1900	19	B 95	1060	14	B	40
23..	7540	194	3950	1870	18	B 90	1030	12	B	35
24..	5690	131	2010	1740	18	B 85	1010	12	B	35
25..	5830	232	3650	1680	18	B 80	1000	12	B	32
26..	4830	122	1590	1710	17	B 80	1020	12	B	35
27..	4010	78	844	1870	17	B 85	1250	12	B	40
28..	3210	60	B 500	1750	17	B 80	1240	12	B	40
29..	4410	131	S 1780	1590	17	B 75	1170	12	B	40
30..	6080	256	4170	1670	17	B 65	1100	12	B	35
31..	8380	323	7310	1390	17	B 65	--	--		--
Total	114580	--	54809	108330	--	31632	41600	--		1952
Total discharge for year (cfs-days)..... 2338886										
Total load for year (tons)..... 727305										

* Computed by subdividing day.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

K Computed from estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

MUSKINGUM RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-1445. MUSKINGUM RIVER AT DRESDEN, OHIO--Continued

Particle-size analyses of suspended sediment, water year October, 1960 to September, 1961
 (Methods of analysis: B, bottom withdrawal tube; C, chemically dispersed; D, decantation; N, in native water;
 P, pipet; S, sieve; V, visual accumulation tube; W, in distilled water)

Date of collection	Time (24 hour)	Sam- pling point	Water tem- per- ature (°F)	Discharge (cfs)	Sediment concen- tration (ppm)	Sediment discharge (tons per day)	Suspended sediment										Method of analysis
							Percent finer than size indicated, in millimeters										
							0.002	0.004	0.008	0.016	0.031	0.062	0.125	0.250	0.500	1.000	
Feb. 26, 1961.....	0945			14900	886		45	53	67	81	95	98	100				SBWC
Feb. 27.....	1530			19400	336		47	54	66	80	87	93	96	100			SBWC
Apr. 26.....	0845			27800	787		59	70	83	91	95	97	100				SEN
July 20.....	0845			27800	431		24	42	72	90	94	95	100				SBWC
July 21.....	1235			9660	431		55	64	79	90	96	98	100				SBWC
July 21.....	1235			9660	431		11	18	35	69	92	92	100				SEN

MUSKINGUM RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-1500. MUSKINGUM RIVER AT MCCONNELLSVILLE, OHIO

LOCATION.--At bridge on State Highway 37 at McConnellsville, Morgan County, 0.5 mile upstream from gaging station and dam 7, and 3 miles downstream from Oilspring

DRAINAGE AREA.--7 411 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1950 to September 1951, October 1954 to September 1961.

Specific conductance and chloride: October 1960 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: October 1950 to September 1951, July 1954 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 1,700 microhos Nov. 21; minimum daily, 321 microhos Apr. 28.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 84°F Sept. 8-10; minimum, freezing point Dec. 23, Jan. 25-29, Feb. 1-4, 6.

EXTREMES, 1950-51, 1954-61.--Dissolved solids (1950-51, 1954-60): Maximum, 2,070 ppm Oct. 13-15, 1954; minimum, 152 ppm Jan. 22-29, 1959.

Hardness (1950-51, 1954-60): Maximum, 916 ppm Oct. 13-15, 1954; minimum, 109 ppm Jan. 22-29, 1959.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 3,410 microhos Oct. 14, 1954; minimum daily, 242 microhos Jan. 24, 1959.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 94°F Aug. 4, 1955; minimum, freezing point on several days during winter months in 1951, 1955, 1959, and 1960.

REMARKS.--Flow regulated by 14 flood-control reservoirs.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂) (mg/l)	Aluminum (Al) (mg/l)	Iron (Fe) (mg/l)	Manganese (Mn) (mg/l)	Calcium (Ca) (mg/l)	Magnesium (Mg) (mg/l)	Sodium (Na) (mg/l)	Potassium (K) (mg/l)	Lithium (Li) (mg/l)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃) (mg/l)	Carbonyl Sulfate (SO ₄) (mg/l)	Chloride (Cl) (mg/l)	Fluoride (F) (mg/l)	Nitrate (NO ₃) (mg/l)	Phosphorus (PO ₄) (mg/l)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C) (mg/l)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total acidity (microhos at 25°C)	Specific conductance (microhos at 25°C)	Oxygen consumed	
																		Calcium, magnesium	Non-carbonate			Collected	Filtered
Oct. 26, 1960	922	2.4		0.25	0.58	133	26	103	5.5		139	172	255	1.1	2.6	760	439	325	1400	6.0	17	2.1	2.4
Nov. 1-9.....	1248	6.0		a.01	--	152	22	115	1.2		180	164	300	1.0	6.8	934	486	355	1510	7.4	3	--	--
Nov. 15.....	1450	6.6		.35	.86	130	26	98	5.9		152	156	234	7.7	5.6	788	415	291	1320	7.1	11	3.0	3.4
Dec. 1-11.....	1507	5.8		.01	--	95	17	51	3.0		138	122	116	.6	3.5	501	307	196	865	7.7	3	--	--
Dec. 28.....	994	6.9		.79	.88	166	26	121	6.1		166	159	318	.9	8.5	978	522	385	1620	6.8	7	1.9	2.6
Jan. 1-10, 1961.....	1260	8.1		.02	--	154	23	119	5.8		165	157	298	1.0	8.3	972	479	344	1540	7.6	4	--	--
Feb. 19-28.....	15500	8.0		a.02	--	54	12	20	3.3		86	84	42	4.4	6.6	300	184	114	471	7.1	5	--	--
Mar. 1.....	28400	6.4		.67	.95	40	8.8	10	2.3		64	71	22	2.2	6.0	206	136	84	347	7.0	24	3.0	7.0
Mar. 29.....	10100	6.0		.27	.24	59	13	24	2.3		93	54	22	3.9	2.8	333	201	122	531	7.0	8	2.0	4.0
Apr. 24-30.....	22510	7.4		--	--	38	10	11	2.0		52	84	24	2.8	2.8	b205	136	94	341	7.2	6	--	--
May 17.....	15000	5.5		.16	.17	54	11	19	2.2		96	91	38	3.1	1.6	304	180	101	459	7.0	5	2.0	4.0
June 12.....	12200	6.6		.68	.54	56	12	19	2.5		82	102	44	3.7	2.4	b286	189	122	476	7.0	6	2.0	2.0
July 10.....	2500	6.0		.11	.39	95	20	52	3.0		109	95	132	4.7	2.6	355	319	230	898	7.3	9	2.0	4.0
Aug. 9.....	4410	7.8		.26	.21	67	14	24	3.3		104	112	59	5.5	2.6	356	223	140	599	7.3	10	2.0	4.0
Sept. 6.....	1930	.5		.12	.11	107	24	72	4.6		128	170	174	.9	3.0	638	368	261	1080	7.1	6	3.0	3.0

a In solution when analyzed.

b Calculated from determined constituents.

MUSKINGUM RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-1500. MUSKINGUM RIVER AT McCONNELLSVILLE, OHIO--Continued
 Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Date of collection	Dissolved oxygen			Organics			Ammonia nitrogen as NH ₄	Nitrite (NO ₂)	Cyanide (CN)	Turbidity	Threshold odor
	Parts per million	Percent saturation	Phenols as C ₆ H ₅ OH	Alkyl benzene sulfonate (ABS)							
Oct. 28, 1960.....	8.6	83		0.3						8	0
Nov. 15.....	10.4	90		.3						9	M-2
Dec. 28.....	9.0	63		.2						5	E-2
Mar. 1, 1961.....	10.6	81		.1						200	0
Mar. 29.....	9.2	82		.1						20	0
May 17.....	7.3	76		.1						30	E-4
June 12.....	7.4	85		.1						25	0
July 10.....	--	--		.1						8	E-1
Aug. 9.....	7.8	95		.1						48	E-1
Sept. 6.....	5.0	65		.1						47	M-3

MUSKINGUM RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-1500. MUSKINGUM RIVER AT McCONNELLSVILLE, OHIO--Continued

Specific conductance and chloride (Cl), water year October 1960 to September 1961

Day	October		November		December		January	
	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Chloride (Cl)	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Chloride (Cl)	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Chloride (Cl)	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Chloride (Cl)
1	1,310	250	1,500	280	867	123	1,590	310
2	1,310	260	1,510	282	872	122	1,560	300
3	1,330	270	1,580	300	847	114	1,560	298
4	1,350	280	1,650	322	822	107	1,530	285
5	1,360	280	1,630	315	867	120	1,530	286
6	1,390	280	1,490	272	863	118	1,550	296
7	1,400	280	1,540	290	865	120	1,670	335
8	1,350	270	1,540	290	872	114	1,510	285
9	1,400	280	1,400	248	865	114	1,500	285
10	1,440	290	1,200	190	902	119	1,480	280
11	1,430	275	1,190	190	893	120	1,390	245
12	1,400	270	1,360	250	1,000	150	1,360	235
13	1,310	250	1,320	225	1,030	162	1,340	242
14	1,360	270	1,270	208	1,060	172	1,190	200
15	1,410	280	1,320	230	1,080	176	1,110	175
16	1,440	290	1,400	255	1,120	182	910	150
17	1,430	280	1,410	260	1,210	210	1,180	198
18	1,410	280	1,360	248	1,310	240	960	132
19	1,340	260	1,360	240	1,360	250	897	124
20	1,300	240	1,290	220	1,380	250	880	130
21	1,280	240	1,700	342	1,400	250	865	130
22	1,310	260	1,220	205	1,410	255	847	126
23	1,330	260	866	117	1,480	270	843	126
24	1,400	260	858	110	1,480	275	742	93
25	1,460	290	858	116	1,490	275	727	86
26	1,390	270	870	116	1,500	286	780	108
27	1,370	260	862	114	1,520	295	797	114
28	1,460	280	896	124	1,620	--	733	86
29	1,510	310	908	132	1,670	335	773	98
30	1,450	290	883	126	1,640	322	--	--
31	1,450	290	--	--	--	--	--	--
	February		March		April		May	
1	841	105	372	23	571	61	327	14
2	850	110	373	26	521	53	431	48
3	899	120	424	41	521	52	424	41
4	1,000	150	427	42	490	50	424	42
5	1,000	152	350	23	410	33	426	43
6	1,060	170	408	35	409	30	431	44
7	1,150	192	340	26	504	52	419	42
8	1,220	210	324	22	516	48	420	40
9	1,310	240	365	32	526	50	454	38
10	1,260	225	434	50	550	56	422	32
11	1,320	240	435	50	496	52	457	21
12	1,350	248	456	52	519	61	420	32
13	1,360	252	499	64	433	36	442	37
14	1,200	208	473	53	449	48	427	36
15	1,210	215	469	47	447	44	428	34
16	938	145	488	48	434	42	472	43
17	875	132	528	60	431	42	465	38
18	728	100	504	52	433	40	476	38
19	470	40	551	59	368	29	506	45
20	456	37	551	59	364	30	522	50
21	443	34	561	60	416	40	523	48
22	501	48	566	58	376	24	606	61
23	487	34	484	45	390	36	648	74
24	467	35	523	59	353	25	632	68
25	481	40	521	61	350	24	676	80
28	538	58	519	54	350	26	659	72
27	489	49	519	55	336	30	677	78
28	453	43	523	53	321	16	681	78
29	--	--	543	55	350	16	697	81
30	--	--	565	58	356	16	699	82
31	--	--	596	68	--	--	697	81

QUALITY OF SURFACE WATERS, 1961

MUSKINGUM RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-1500. MUSKINGUM RIVER AT McCONNELSVILLE, OHIO--Continued

Specific conductance and chloride (Cl), water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Day	June		July		August		September	
	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Chloride (Cl)	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Chloride (Cl)	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Chloride (Cl)	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Chloride (Cl)
1	672	74	848	105	484	50	1,200	220
2	577	53	883	112	503	56	1,230	230
3	571	52	913	125	381	34	1,180	218
4	449	41	915	125	487	47	957	138
5	536	67	904	110	421	34	1,030	155
6	424	39	904	108	408	34	1,080	175
7	438	37	952	140	464	34	1,120	195
8	437	36	927	135	542	46	1,250	235
9	490	42	922	125	586	57	1,130	188
10	460	37	894	122	577	48	1,120	190
11	506	48	870	125	598	54	1,280	252
12	478	42	818	110	715	68	1,040	170
13	475	42	685	78	719	70	793	105
14	513	46	724	85	651	66	800	110
15	534	50	724	86	776	92	962	158
16	534	50	788	104	826	105	968	150
17	561	51	899	120	858	108	970	155
18	697	97	856	125	860	108	1,030	180
19	618	72	930	135	894	115	1,040	182
20	627	68	947	135	918	120	981	162
21	624	66	908	135	957	135	1,020	172
22	717	86	877	122	992	148	1,100	192
23	718	87	698	96	934	130	1,130	198
24	690	78	622	88	879	115	1,140	200
25	680	72	535	54	908	120	1,160	210
26	703	76	641	70	908	125	1,220	208
27	760	91	537	54	910	120	1,220	208
28	838	112	638	70	1,010	152	1,280	240
29	842	113	767	102	1,150	200	1,280	240
30	834	110	770	102	1,160	200	1,320	255
31	--	--	726	94	1,200	220	--	--

MUSKINGUM RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3--1500. MUSKINGUM RIVER AT McCONNELLSVILLE, OHIO--Continued

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Once-daily measurement at approximately 4 p.m.)

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	72	71	71	70	68	68	65	67	68	67	67	68	68	67	67	68	67	66	65	64	62	62	61	60	58	57	57	57	58	57	65	
November.....	57	57	57	54	52	52	51	50	50	48	48	48	48	48	49	50	50	50	51	50	48	48	48	48	48	48	49	49	48	46	50	
December.....	46	44	44	42	41	41	40	40	40	40	38	37	37	36	35	35	35	36	35	34	34	32	33	33	34	34	34	34	35	34	37	
January.....	35	36	35	35	36	38	38	37	35	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	35	33	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	32	35		
February.....	32	32	32	32	33	32	35	34	34	36	36	37	38	39	41	40	37	37	40	41	41	41	44	43	41	42	42	41	41	38		
March.....	41	41	42	44	46	50	52	51	48	44	44	43	45	45	45	46	45	43	44	44	45	45	46	45	47	50	50	56	51	47		
April.....	48	44	44	44	44	45	46	46	46	45	46	46	46	46	46	46	45	45	46	48	50	53	55	57	58	57	56	55	54	48		
May.....	58	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	59	59	60	61	62	63	65	65	65	65	64	62	61	62	63	62	60	60	60	62	64	61		
June.....	65	67	69	70	69	70	71	71	71	73	74	75	74	70	70	70	70	70	71	71	72	72	71	71	69	69	72	73	73	71		
July.....	78	79	79	78	78	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	77	77	80	80	80	78	78		
August.....	78	77	75	75	76	76	76	78	78	78	78	78	78	77	78	80	80	80	79	78	78	78	78	77	77	78	78	79	79	81		
September.....	81	82	82	82	83	83	83	84	84	84	82	81	81	80	78	76	76	75	75	75	75	75	76	76	77	75	76	75	73	73		

LITTLE KANAWHA RIVER BASIN

3-1520. LITTLE KANAWHA RIVER AT GLENVILLE, W. VA.

LOCATION.--At waterplant at Glenville, Gilmer County, 0.5 mile upstream from gaging station, and 0.7 mile upstream from Sycamore Run. DRAINAGE AREA.--386 square miles (at gage).

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--October 1946 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 80°F July 1, 25, 26, 28, Aug. 31; minimum, freezing point many days during

December, 94.6°F during

EXTREMES, 1946-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 86°F Aug. 22, 1947, July 31, Aug. 1-6, 1955; minimum freezing point on many days during winter months.

REMARKS.--Temperature records furnished by West Virginia Water Service Company.

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	64	64	64	65	65	64	65	65	65	64	64	64	64	64	64	63	62	60	62	64	57	53	50	49	50	50	51	52	53	60		
November.....	53	52	51	51	50	47	45	46	44	43	45	44	43	45	48	49	48	48	47	46	42	43	44	43	44	46	48	49	46	46		
December.....	42	39	37	36	38	37	36	35	34	34	33	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	33	33	33	33	33	34	34	34	35	36	34		
January.....	36	38	38	38	36	37	36	35	36	35	34	34	35	35	35	36	37	36	34	34	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	35		
February.....	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	34	36	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	43	45	45	45	47	47	48	42	43	45	39		
March.....	44	44	44	45	50	50	52	50	48	45	45	45	45	45	48	45	45	45	45	48	48	48	48	48	50	50	53	54	52	48		
April.....	48	46	46	46	46	44	44	48	50	48	46	44	44	48	50	52	48	48	50	54	48	54	54	56	62	60	58	52	54	52		
May.....	52	54	54	56	56	60	57	60	62	62	62	64	66	66	66	66	66	64	62	60	64	62	62	64	66	60	60	62	64	66		
June.....	70	70	70	70	72	72	72	74	74	72	71	70	71	70	70	70	65	66	67	68	68	70	70	70	70	70	72	74	75	76		
July.....	80	78	78	75	72	70	71	72	72	72	74	74	74	74	74	72	66	68	68	70	70	74	76	76	78	80	80	78	78	74		
August.....	78	76	71	72	72	74	75	76	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	74		
September.....	78	78	77	77	72	76	78	78	78	78	79	76	77	77	77	74	65	65	64	64	64	66	66	68	68	67	66	64	62	60		

LITTLE KANAWHA RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-1556. LITTLE KANAWHA RIVER AT PARKERSBURG, W. VA.

LOCATION.--At East Street Bridge at Parkersburg, Wood County, 0.9 mile upstream from Neal Run, and 1.3 miles upstream from mouth. DRAINAGE AREA.--2,297 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses.

Water temperatures: October 1959 to September 1961.

EXTREMES: 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 162 ppm Oct. 1-31; minimum, 62 ppm Apr. 1-30.

Sulfates: Maximum, 80 ppm Sept. 30-31; minimum, 22 ppm Mar. 1-31; August, 6 ppm Apr. 1-30.

Hardness: Maximum daily, 394 microhos Sept. 25-26; August, 25 ppm daily, 69 microhos Mar. 9.

Water temperature: Maximum, 83°F Sept. 5-7; minimum, freezing point Dec. 19-22, Jan. 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31.

EXTREMES: 1959-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 167 ppm Oct. 1-31, 1960; minimum, 56 ppm Feb. 1-15, 18-29, 1960.

Hardness: Maximum, 60 ppm Sept. 1-30, 1960; minimum, 29 ppm Apr. 1-15, 1960.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 394 microhos Sept. 25, 26, 1961; minimum daily, 66 microhos Apr. 2, 1960.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 83°F Sept. 5-7, 1961; minimum, freezing point Dec. 19-22, 1960, Jan. 24, 25, 1961.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance and pH of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. No discharge records available.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Silica (SiO ₂)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Lithium (Li)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Carbonyl Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Phosphorus as (PO ₄)	Dissolved solids as (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total conductivity (microhos at 25°C)	Color or turbidity	Organics		
																	Calcium magnesium	Non-carbonate			Phenols as C ₆ H ₅ OH	Alkyl benzene sulfonate (ABS)	
Oct. 1-31, 1960	8.4				17	3.8	28	2.7		34	68	15	0.2	1.1	0.28	167	58	30	275	6	0.0		
Nov. 1-30	6.1				14	3.6	11	2.4		35	28	14	.2	.9	.40	106	50	22	178	9	.0		
Dec. 1-31	4.8				14	3.6	12	1.3		35	28	16	.1	.7	.12	104	50	22	184	5	.0		
Jan. 1-27, 1961	5.7				10	2.7	6.7	.6		24	21	7.5	.1	1.9	.20	76	36	16	118	32	.0		
Feb. 1-28	5.1				10	3.2	6.7	1.1		24	23	7.5	.1	2.2	.20	83	38	18	120	36	.0		
Mar. 1-31	6.1				8.6	2.4	4.8	1.3		21	18	3.5	.1	1.2	.45	64	32	14	90	29	.0		
Apr. 1-30	5.6				9.4	2.5	4.4	1.3		24	17	4.0	.1	1.9	.20	62	34	14	94	30	.0		
May 1-31	5.2				10	2.5	5.9	1.2		28	20	5.0	.1	1.6	.20	72	36	12	116	36	.0		
June 1-30	4.6				11	2.5	6.9	1.6		30	20	7.0	.1	.8	.30	73	38	14	126	16	.0		
July 1-31	5.0				13	2.7	9.0	2.0		35	24	8.5	.1	1.0	.15	94	44	15	143	5	.0		
Aug. 1-6	6.9				9.7	1.8	3.4	2.3		27	14	3.5	.1	1.0	.21	63	32	10	86	64	.0		
Aug. 7-31	6.7				10	2.7	7.5	2.1		30	24	4.5	.1	1.2	.18	79	36	12	119	30	.0		
Sept. 1-30	4.7				17	4.3	29	2.1		41	66	18	.2	.9	.30	161	60	26	273	4	.0		
Time-weighted average a . . .	5.7				12	3.1	11	1.7		30	30	9.2	0.1	1.1	0.25	95	43	18	153	18	--		

a Represents 99 percent of days.

HOCKING RIVER BASIN

3-1595. HOCKING RIVER AT ATHENS, OHIO

LOCATION --At gaging station at Mill Street Bridge at Athens, Athens County, 3.5 miles downstream from Margaret Creek.

DRAINAGE AREA --944 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE --Chemical analyses: October 1954 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: October 1954 to September 1961.

Sediment records: October 1956 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61. --Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 1,640 micromhos Oct. 14; minimum daily, 235 micromhos May 9.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 76°F July 24, Sept. 7; minimum, freezing point on many days during December to February.

Sediment concentrations: Maximum daily, 831 ppm Aug. 11; minimum daily, 1 ppm Oct. 6-9, 23.

Sediment loads: Maximum daily, 11,700 tons May 9; minimum daily, less than 0.5 ton on several days in October.

EXTREMES, 1954-61. --Dissolved solids: Maximum, 1,320 ppm Oct. 4, 1957; minimum, 150 ppm Feb. 7-8, 1959.

Hardness: Maximum, 702 ppm Oct. 4, 1957; minimum, 86 ppm Jan. 22-24, 1959.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 1,680 micromhos Oct. 4, 1957; minimum daily, 192 micromhos Jan. 22, 1959.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 84°F Aug. 7, 1955; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months each year.

Sediment concentrations (1956-61): Maximum daily, 1,320 ppm July 8, 1956; minimum daily, 1 ppm Oct. 6-9, 23.

Sediment loads (1956-61): Maximum daily, 21,300 tons Jan. 22, 1959; minimum daily, less than 0.5 ton on many days each year.

REMARKS. --Records of specific conductance of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. Flow affected by ice Dec. 13, 18, 22, 23, 31,

Jan. 4, 5, 9-13, 21 to Feb. 2.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total acidity (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
																Calcium	Non-carbonate			
Oct. 10-20, 1960.	106	9.8		0.01	3.6	116	46	84	5.6	36	449	110	0.3	3.4	906	479	449	1,270	6.6	3
Nov. 16-30.....	112	9.4		a.02	a.49	102	44	72	3.8	51	382	101	.2	2.8	776	436	394	1,140	6.4	4
Dec. 9-21.....	104	10		.01	2.7	102	40	78	3.6	78	367	107	.2	2.4	806	419	355	1,160	6.8	2
Jan. 11-15, 1961.	387	8.9		a.01	2.2	82	29	50	3.6	55	238	100	.2	3.0	590	324	279	898	6.7	1
Feb. 15-25.....	1,849	7.5		a.04	a.04	16	15	21	2.4	48	138	40	.1	4.4	297	186	147	497	6.7	7
Mar. 6-11.....	6,157	7.7		a.02	a.04	32	12	9.7	2.3	38	95	18	.2	3.6	214	130	98	330	7.2	3
Apr. 7-10.....	1,488	8.0		a.03	a.38	56	22	22	2.1	52	178	36	.1	2.8	377	230	188	564	6.9	5
May 9-11.....	11,460	7.4		a.02	a.09	25	8.9	6.8	2.5	26	75	13	.2	2.0	158	99	78	251	6.6	7
June 22-27.....	437	10		a.00	a.78	84	35	35	2.6	49	285	52	.2	2.3	585	314	348	839	6.6	3
July 16-19.....	701	10		a.00	a2.2	77	34	37	3.3	16	307	60	.1	1.8	599	332	319	804	6.5	2
Aug. 20-24.....	342	12		a.00	a.00	96	31	38	2.7	198	238	60	.2	1.8	569	285	285	841	7.3	3
Sept. 22-30.....	109	9.4		a.01	a.00	100	47	66	4.0	72	456	60	.3	1.6	822	458	399	1,120	6.9	3

a in solution when analyzed.

HOCKING RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-1595. HOCKING RIVER AT ATHENS, OHIO--Continued

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Once-daily measurement at 7 a.m.)

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	62	62	61	61	59	62	60	60	60	60	58	58	58	59	60	61	60	58	58	58	53	50	50	57	56	56	56	57	49	51	52	57
November.....	51	56	63	67	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	
December.....	38	35	33	33	33	35	36	35	33	33	33	32	32	32	33	33	33	32	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	33	33	33	33	33	
January.....	--	33	33	33	32	33	33	33	33	32	33	32	33	33	33	33	--	34	35	--	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
February.....	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	35	40	43	40	38	40	38	40	43	40	48	42	40	40	--	36	
March.....	40	39	40	43	48	50	50	50	46	40	39	43	45	48	40	45	43	43	42	42	44	45	45	45	45	43	45	48	51	49	45	
April.....	45	40	40	42	44	45	44	43	46	45	42	45	46	43	47	48	46	43	43	43	49	50	51	53	58	57	53	54	52	49	47	
May.....	49	50	49	51	53	53	57	56	58	58	58	59	60	60	--	60	--	58	56	55	54	55	55	53	60	53	55	58	58	58	56	
June.....	61	64	67	65	65	66	67	69	65	65	66	68	70	71	68	63	62	62	63	65	66	64	65	64	63	62	63	63	65	68	65	
July.....	69	72	74	72	71	70	69	69	67	67	68	69	70	70	71	70	69	70	70	69	70	72	74	76	75	74	73	74	73	75	71	71
August.....	75	74	73	73	72	72	71	71	72	72	73	70	70	69	70	70	70	71	69	68	68	70	70	70	70	70	71	72	73	72	72	71
September.....	73	72	74	74	75	75	74	74	74	74	74	74	75	--	70	65	63	61	63	64	66	66	68	69	70	67	67	66	61	59	--	

HOCKING RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-1595, HOCKING RIVER AT ATHENS, OHIO--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Day	OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER			
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day	
1..	66	4	1	147	2	B	179	2	B	
2..	65	2	T	139	2	B	172	4	B	
3..	67	3	1	137	2	B	149	8	B	
4..	74	2	T	121	2	B	127	10	B	
5..	78	2	T	114	2	B	121	10	B	
6..	78	1	T	106	2		120	10	B	
7..	72	1	T	106	2	B	121	10	B	
8..	68	1	T	112	2	B	123	10	B	
9..	72	1	T	121	2	B	114	10	B	
10..	231	30	K	130	2	B	104	10	B	
11..	156	10	B	270	11	K	107	10	B	
12..	112	7	B	270	7	B	96	10	B	
13..	92	5	B	186	5	2	110	10	B	
14..	87	5	B	149	5	B	102	9	B	
15..	80	4	B	130	5	B	106	8	B	
16..	78	3		123	3	B	107	6	B	
17..	78	3	B	121	3	B	106	4	B	
18..	79	2	M	118	2	B	100	4	B	
19..	82	2	M	112	2	B	100	4	B	
20..	91	3	B	107	2		98	5	B	
21..	126	2	B	106	2	B	109	5	B	
22..	172	2	B	104	2	B	110	5	B	
23..	149	2	T	107	2	B	106	9	B	
24..	137	2	B	107	3	B	92	13	B	
25..	135	2	B	111	3	B	94	16	B	
26..	135	2	B	107	3	B	104	18	B	
27..	137	2	B	104	2		123	17	B	
28..	137	2	B	104	2	B	130	17	B	
29..	137	2	B	112	2	B	142	20	B	
30..	137	2		132	2	B	147	20	B	
31..	142	2	B	--	--	--	150	20	B	
Total	3350	--	47	3913	--	45	3663	--	97	
JANUARY										
1..	149	23		193	20	B	2790	147	1110	
2..	175	20	B	190	19	B	2290	120	742	
3..	175	20	B	172	17	B	1660	100	448	
4..	170	20	B	159	15	B	1770	135	728	
5..	170	20	B	152	15	B	5250	610	8650	
6..	169	20	B	152	16	B	8400	450	10200	
7..	224	25	B	149	17	B	8230	190	4220	
8..	448	55	B	156	17	7	6230	246	4140	
9..	600	35	B	162	17	B	6420	244	4230	
10..	500	25	B	172	17	B	4760	193	2480	
11..	410	25	B	169	17	B	2900	152	1190	
12..	360	25	B	190	19		1910	123	634	
13..	330	25	B	20	388	45	B	1560	114	480
14..	313	25	B	20	1690	294	S	2280	250	1540
15..	523	47	S	77	3370	568		1830	92	454
16..	1720	521	S	2640	2280	288	1770	1430	70	270
17..	2270	535		3280	1460	115	453	1170	58	183
18..	1500	130		526	1650	77	343	1020	46	127
19..	1190	69		222	2500	230	1550	1040	43	121
20..	963	50	B	130	1760	185	879	1070	48	139
21..	550	45	B	65	1280	84	290	1240	66	S
22..	480	40	B	50	1020	47	129	3050	282	S
23..	450	35	B	40	1480	91	364	3430	217	2010
24..	430	30	B	35	1450	87	341	3090	164	1370
25..	400	30	B	30	2090	404	S	3300	2130	121
26..	320	25	B	20	4280	508	5870	1630	82	361
27..	270	25	B	18	4180	370	4180	1380	63	235
28..	250	25	B	17	3100	230	1920	1210	65	212
29..	230	25	B	16	--	--	--	1090	53	156
30..	210	25	B	14	--	--	--	951	45	116
31..	200	20	B	11	--	--	--	879	40	95
Total	16149	--	7506	35994	--	28217	84090	--	49976	
JANUARY										
FEBRUARY										
MARCH										

S Computed by subdividing day.

T Less than 0.50 ton.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

K Computed from estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

M Less than 0.50 ton, computed from estimated-concentration graph.

HOCKING RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-1595, HOCKING RIVER AT ATHENS, OHIO--Continued

Particle-size analyses of suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Methods of analysis: B, bottom withdrawal tube; C, chemically dispersed; D, decantation; N, in native water;
 P, pipet; S, sieve; V, visual accumulation tube; W, in distilled water)

Date of collection	Time (24 hour)	Samp- ling point	Water tem- per- ature (°F)	Discharge (cfs)	Sediment concen- tration (ppm)	Sediment discharge (tons per day)	Suspended sediment										Method of analysis
							Percent finer than size indicated, in millimeters										
							0.002	0.004	0.008	0.016	0.031	0.062	0.125	0.250	0.500	1.000	
Jan. 16, 1961.....	1530			2000	794		54	65	78	88	95	98	100	--	--	--	SBWC
Mar. 5.....	1210			5200	773		41	50	63	78	93	95	99	100	100	100	SBWC
Mar. 5.....	1210			5200	773		9	11	28	50	88	89	98	100	100	100	SBWC
Apr. 26.....	1205			5830	502		41	50	62	71	89	93	97	100	100	100	SBWC
June 9.....	1820			4160	914		45	56	68	84	91	98	100	--	--	--	SBWC
June 9.....	1820			4160	914		7	13	27	46	92	93	98	100	100	100	SBWC
July 20.....	1215			4820	414		57	67	79	89	94	97	100	--	--	--	SBWC
Aug. 12.....	1315			5520	630		58	63	73	85	94	97	99	100	100	100	SBWC

OHIO RIVER MAIN STEM

3-1596. OHIO RIVER AT LOCK AND DAM 22, AT RAVENSWOOD, W. VA.

LOCATION.--About 650 feet upstream from dam (mile 220.9) at Ravenswood, Jackson County, 450 feet downstream from Sandy Creek, and 7,600 feet downstream from Turkey Run.

DRAINAGE AREA.--39,840 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1954 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: October 1954 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 425 ppm Oct. 1-31, Nov. 1-30; minimum, 139 ppm Mar. 1-3, 13-16, 19-23.

Hardness: Maximum, 212 ppm Oct. 1-31; minimum, 78 ppm Feb. 22-27.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 801 micromhos Dec. 4; minimum daily, 128 micromhos Apr. 2.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 82°F Sept. 5-15; minimum, freezing point on several days during December to February.

EXTREMES, 1954-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 675 ppm Nov. 11-13, 17, 1957; minimum, 76 ppm Mar. 28-31, 1960.

Hardness: Maximum, 309 ppm Nov. 11-15, 17, 1957; minimum, 41 ppm Mar. 28-31, 1960, 102 micromhos Apr. 29, 30, 1958.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 1,236 micromhos Oct. 1, 1957; minimum daily, 142 micromhos Apr. 29, 30, 1958.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 87°F Aug. 5-8, 1955; minimum, freezing point on several days during December to February.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance and pH of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. No discharge records available.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Silica (SiO ₂) (AL)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Lithium (Li)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Carbonyl Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃) PO ₄ at 180°C	Phosphorus as (residue)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total Conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Coliforms	Organics	
															Calcium	Non-carbonate					
Oct. 1-31, 1960.....	7.8			62	14	49	3.8		20	200	63	0.4	5.3	0.20	425	212	196	683		2	0.1
Nov. 1-30.....	6.6			50	13	50	3.8		26	189	64	.5	5.3	.15	425	203	182	674		5	.1
Dec. 1-31.....	5.9			52	13	40	3.2		34	158	57	.4	3.8	.15	371	183	155	584		2	.2
Jan. 1-24, 28-31, 1961	5.9			42	11	33	2.1		30	130	41	.3	3.6	.00	305	150	126	487		6	.1
Feb. 1-21, 22-27.....	7.2			37	9.0	26	2.4		34	102	35	.3	4.7	.19	255	130	102	422		1	.1
Mar. 1-3, 13-16, 19-23	6.9			23	5.3	34	2.0		29	55	11	.2	3.6	.19	142	78	94	222		9	.0
Apr. 2-30.....	5.5			26	6.7	8.7	1.5		28	69	14	.1	2.9	.18	148	92	70	232		5	.0
May 1-31.....	5.5			34	8.0	18	1.6		42	94	20	.1	2.8	1.5	215	118	84	340		1	.1
June 1-30.....	5.8			33	7.7	13	1.9		28	94	17	.2	2.5	.40	200	114	91	324		6	.1
July 1-31.....	5.6			41	10	22	2.4		37	120	30	.3	2.6	.10	263	143	113	419		5	.0
Aug. 1-31.....	6.4			41	10	23	2.8		34	122	28	.3	2.8	.10	252	143	113	414		6	.0
Sept. 1-30.....	4.3			55	13	40	3.5		32	170	55	.5	3.7	.11	361	191	165	595		5	.1
Time-weighted average a..	6.0			43	10	28	2.6		31	129	37	0.3	3.6	0.29	286	150	125	461		4	--

a Represents 93 percent of days.

OHIO RIVER MAIN STEM--Continued
 3-1596. OHIO RIVER AT LOCK AND DAM 22, AT RAVENSWOOD, W. VA.--Continued
 Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Once-daily measurement at 6 a.m.)

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	70	72	70	70	70	67	67	67	66	66	65	67	68	66	67	66	66	65	65	63	62	62	60	59	57	58	58	57	57	57	64	
November.....	57	57	76	76	75	74	74	72	73	72	70	70	67	65	60	59	57	55	54	56	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	52	48	61	
December.....	48	47	46	45	45	46	46	45	40	40	40	38	38	38	38	37	37	36	36	35	34	34	33	33	32	33	33	33	34	34	38	
January.....	35	35	35	35	35	35	34	34	34	34	34	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	32	32	32	33	33	33	33	33	
February.....	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	33	33	33	34	34	35	35	37	37	36	35	35	36	36	38	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	36	
March.....	42	42	40	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	45	46	49	45	--	--	49	45	45	44	45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
April.....	--	48	47	47	47	47	46	46	46	46	46	46	47	47	46	46	46	46	46	46	47	47	47	48	47	48	48	48	48	47	47	
May.....	48	48	48	48	48	48	49	50	50	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	
June.....	--	65	66	67	67	68	68	68	69	69	69	70	70	70	70	70	70	71	71	71	71	71	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	73	70	
July.....	74	74	75	75	75	75	76	75	75	75	74	75	75	75	74	74	74	75	75	75	77	78	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	76	
August.....	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	79	79	79	79	79	79	78	77	79	80	80	79	80	79	79	78	80	80	80	80	80	80	81	79	
September.....	81	81	81	81	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	80	79	78	77	75	75	75	75	78	78	75	75	75	74	75	79	

KANAWHA RIVER BASIN

3-1765. NEW RIVER AT GLENLYN, VA.

LOCATION.--At the steam electric plant of the Appalachian Electric Power Company at Glenlyn, Giles County, across the river from the gaging station, 0.3 mile upstream from East River, and 6.3 miles downstream from Wolf Creek.

DRAINAGE AREA, 76 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE: October 1950 to September 1960.

Water temperatures: October 1950 to September 1960.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 77°F Aug. 2, 3, 24, Sept. 12; minimum, freezing point on several days during December to February.

EXTREMES, 1950-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 84°F June 28, 1952; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

Month	Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961																															Average	
	Day																																
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
October.....	66	67	68	67	66	66	67	65	64	66	64	63	66	65	66	66	66	64	67	63	63	63	57	56	55	55	51	50	53	53	56	55	61
November.....	59	56	58	57	56	56	47	43	43	47	46	45	47	49	49	49	50	48	47	46	45	45	47	48	46	46	46	47	49	44	--	47	
December.....	39	36	34	34	36	37	41	43	39	36	36	36	32	32	35	35	35	35	35	35	34	32	32	32	33	33	35	36	38	39	38	36	
January.....	39	38	38	37	36	38	36	39	36	34	35	35	35	38	40	40	38	39	38	35	33	32	32	32	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	36	
February.....	32	33	32	32	32	32	33	32	33	35	36	35	39	39	37	37	39	40	42	42	40	39	41	42	42	39	40	42	--	--	37	--	
March.....	42	42	42	45	48	51	50	52	46	40	41	43	47	47	45	47	44	43	41	43	44	43	43	45	44	45	47	50	48	50	45	45	
April.....	46	42	42	42	42	45	47	46	46	45	42	46	43	43	48	50	48	46	44	44	49	47	51	55	56	55	55	51	50	--	--	47	
May.....	--	52	52	55	54	50	54	57	61	59	55	56	54	57	58	58	58	59	58	59	59	60	60	59	59	62	56	53	58	59	60	57	57
June.....	62	64	67	68	68	69	69	68	68	66	67	67	69	70	68	63	62	65	65	66	68	66	66	66	65	65	65	65	67	67	--	66	
July.....	70	71	73	71	73	74	72	69	68	67	68	70	68	70	71	73	73	73	71	72	73	73	74	75	74	74	74	72	73	74	75	72	72
August.....	75	77	77	75	75	74	75	75	69	74	74	74	74	73	73	75	76	76	74	72	76	72	77	74	74	74	73	73	75	75	74	74	
September.....	74	74	74	76	75	75	76	75	74	74	76	77	75	76	75	65	64	63	64	65	69	68	70	72	72	73	70	69	69	68	--	72	

KANAWHA RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-1820. KNAPP CREEK AT MARLINTON, W. VA.

LOCATION.--At city waterplant, at Marlinton, Pocahontas County, 1 mile upstream from mouth.

DRAINAGE AREA.--108 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Water temperatures: October 1946 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 75°F Aug. 2, 3, Sept. 7, 12, 13; minimum, freezing point on several days during December to February.

EXTREMES, 1946-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 82°F July 24, 1952, July 2, 1959; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

REMARKS.--No discharge records available.

Month	Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961																															Aver- age
	Day																															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	62	64	62	62	60	60	60	60	59	59	57	54	54	55	55	54	54	55	54	52	50	47	48	44	42	46	42	44	44	45	54	
November.....	45	43	44	42	44	43	40	37	37	40	40	36	36	37	37	38	38	36	36	36	37	36	36	40	40	42	40	40	42	36	39	
December.....	32	--	--	--	32	35	38	36	32	--	32	32	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
January.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	32	--	--	--	33	34	--	--	--	34	33	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
February.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	32	32	33	33	33	--	--	--	--	--	34	34	33	34	35	35	33	36	35	37	38	--	--	--	--	
March.....	39	38	37	40	40	40	41	40	38	37	35	40	45	46	40	40	35	37	37	38	38	38	36	36	36	43	45	48	45	40	40	
April.....	42	36	37	35	36	37	35	35	40	37	37	40	38	39	44	44	40	38	42	42	44	44	50	55	57	57	55	49	45	45	42	
May.....	45	47	46	48	47	44	45	47	56	55	52	53	55	55	56	56	54	56	54	54	55	56	57	58	59	63	55	54	58	57	53	
June.....	58	60	62	63	65	65	66	70	69	70	70	68	70	69	68	68	64	65	67	67	66	65	59	59	60	62	63	65	65	65	65	
July.....	58	71	73	70	69	68	66	66	64	64	68	68	70	70	70	72	72	73	73	72	70	72	70	72	70	69	70	72	72	73	70	
August.....	73	75	75	74	73	72	72	70	72	71	70	68	70	72	70	72	71	72	71	69	68	69	70	69	69	68	70	72	74	74	71	
September.....	74	73	74	74	73	73	75	73	73	74	74	75	74	72	60	58	58	58	60	63	65	65	64	64	63	62	62	60	60	60	68	

KANAWHA RIVER BASIN--Continued

3--2013. KANAWHA RIVER AT WINFIELD DAM, AT WINFIELD, W. VA.

LOCATION.--About 1,200 feet upstream from Winfield Dam at Winfield, Putnam County, 0.7 mile upstream from Little Hurricane Creek, 2.6 miles downstream from Little Guano Creek, 4.7 miles downstream from Guano Creek, and 31.3 miles upstream from mouth.

DRAINAGE AREA.--11,809 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1956 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: October 1956 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 877 ppm Oct. 1-31; minimum, 24 ppm Apr. 21.

Hardness: Maximum, 118 ppm Oct. 1-31; minimum, 46 ppm Apr. 21.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 87°F Sept. 10-15; minimum, 33°F Jan. 28.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 1,460 ppm Apr. 21, 1961; minimum, 63 ppm May 1-10, 1958.

Hardness: Maximum, 195 ppm Oct. 21-31, 1958; minimum, 24 ppm Apr. 21, 1961; minimum daily, 77 microhms Jan. 31, 1957.

Specific conductance: Maximum, 887 µmhos/cm, Sept. 2, 1959; minimum, 41 µmhos/cm, during Feb. 14, 1958, Mar. 12, 1960.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance and pH of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. No discharge records available.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Silica (SiO ₂) (Al)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Lithium (Li)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Phosphorus (residue as PO ₄ at 180°C)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total conductivity (microhm/cm at 25°C)	Color	Alkyl benzene sulfonate (ABS)	Ammonia nitrogen as NH ₄	Nitrite (NO ₂)
																	Calcium	Magnesium					
Oct. 1-31, 1960	6.8				37	6.2	31	2.5			70	64	0.2	1.8	0.45	239	118	60	431	6	0.1	3.1	0.30
Nov. 1-30	4.8				30	5.6	21	1.8		56	46	46	1.1	1.3	0.30	165	99	53	347	5	1.1	2.3	0.25
Dec. 1-31	3.6				35	5.5	26	1.5		62	46	50	1.1	1.3	0.50	227	110	59	369	8	1.1	3.0	0.25
Jan. 1-17, 19-31, 1961	5.3				18	4.4	11	1.0		34	29	21	1.1	4.2	0.30	112	63	35	203	5	1.1	.8	.01
Feb. 1-28, 1961	5.2				18	3.6	21	.9		29	32	35	1.1	8.1	0.20	144	60	36	251	7	1.1	.2	.00
Mar. 1-2, 4-31	5.6				13	3.2	5.8	1.0		21	25	9.0	1.1	4.3	0.45	78	46	28	134	3	0.1	.1	.00
Mar. 3-31	0.2	0.36	0.40		9.5	2.6	3.5	1.8		0	43	5.0	--	1.2	--	67	34	34	138	--	--	--	--
Apr. 1-20, 22-30, 1961	5.5				15	3.7	6.7	1.1		28	26	11	2.2	4.1	0.30	91	52	30	151	5	0.1	.1	.00
Apr. 21-31, 1961	16				9.5	4.2	56.4	1.7		250	10	725	--	3.4	--	1,460	24	0	2,700	--	--	--	--
May 1-31, 1961	5.7				14	4.7	8.5	1.3		30	26	14	1.1	5.5	0.15	102	54	30	163	5	0.1	.2	.00
June 1-30, 1961	5.6				20	4.8	12	1.6		42	32	23	2.2	3.8	0.80	128	70	37	245	2	1.1	.5	.05
July 1-31, 1961	5.6				21	4.6	15	2.0		42	35	28	2.2	2.45	1.42	72	37	27	245	10	1.1	1.0	.00
Aug. 1-31, 1961	4.8				32	5.0	17	1.8		46	36	33	1.5	2.8	0.35	150	80	43	269	5	1.1	1.1	.00
Sept. 1-30, 1961	5.2				24	5.9	20	2.1		70	40	57	1.1	4.3	0.36	203	104	46	388	5	1.1	2.7	.20
Time-weighted average	5.3				20	4.7	18	1.6		45	35	35	0.1	3.5	0.39	154	77	41	273	6	0.1	1.3	0.07

a In solution when analyzed.

KANAWHA RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-2013. KANAWHA RIVER AT WINFIELD DAM, AT WINFIELD, W. VA.--Continued
 Temperature (°F) of water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Once-daily measurement at approximately 6 a.m.)

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	73	73	73	73	73	71	71	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	75	75	75	74	74	74	71	70	70	69	68	67	66	66	65	64	63	71
November.....	63	64	64	63	65	63	61	61	59	58	56	55	55	52	50	50	49	49	49	49	50	51	51	51	53	53	52	52	52	51	--	55
December.....	51	50	50	50	51	50	50	48	48	48	48	46	45	45	48	45	44	44	44	44	42	40	40	40	38	38	39	39	39	39	44	44
January.....	37	37	38	38	38	39	39	40	39	39	39	40	40	40	41	41	--	41	40	40	40	40	39	39	37	38	33	35	35	36	38	
February.....	36	36	36	36	37	37	37	37	38	37	38	38	38	40	42	41	41	41	43	43	44	45	45	45	47	47	44	--	--	--	40	
March.....	45	44	45	46	46	48	50	52	52	49	48	47	48	48	47	48	48	48	47	48	48	48	49	49	49	49	48	49	50	51	52	48
April.....	53	50	50	49	49	49	49	49	49	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	51	53	54	56	57	59	59	60	59	--	52
May.....	59	55	55	53	54	50	56	56	59	59	60	60	62	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	65	65	66	66	66	68	67	67	68	68	67	62
June.....	68	70	70	69	70	74	74	74	77	76	75	75	74	74	74	70	68	67	67	67	70	70	71	70	71	71	72	72	74	75	--	72
July.....	76	78	78	78	78	79	79	78	79	79	80	80	80	81	80	78	74	75	75	73	75	77	77	78	79	79	78	78	79	80	81	78
August.....	81	81	82	82	81	81	80	82	82	82	83	84	83	83	83	82	81	81	81	82	81	82	82	82	83	83	83	83	83	83	82	82
September.....	82	82	84	84	84	85	85	85	86	87	87	87	87	87	87	84	84	84	84	84	81	80	80	79	80	81	80	80	79	79	--	83

RACCOON CREEK BASIN

3-2018. SANDY RUN NEAR LAKE HOPE, OHIO

LOCATION--At gaging station at bridge on King Hollow Road, 500 feet east of State Highway 278, and 0.5 mile upstream from upper end of Lake Hope, Vinton County.

DRAINAGE AREA--4.98 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE--December 1959 to September 1961.

REMARKS--Acidity (potential free) determined to pH 7.0.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Acidity (H ⁺)	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
															Calcium	Non-carbonate				
Oct. 4, 1960...	--		1.2	17						606							2.4	1110	3.8	
Oct. 10.....	0.1		a.30	16						574							1.6	1100	3.6	
Oct. 24.....	1.1		2.0	21						726							2.5	1300	3.6	
Oct. 31.....	1.1		1.6	20						715							2.4	1280	3.7	
Nov. 14.....	.2		4.5	19						945							5.2	1590	3.4	
Nov. 21.....	.2		3.5	22						924							4.4	1540	3.4	
Dec. 6.....	.3		4.5	19						786							4.6	1320	3.4	
Jan. 16, 1961.	11		2.4	3.2						152							1.0	405	3.8	
Feb. 20.....	4.2		3.3	2.7						177							1.0	458	3.6	
Mar. 2.....	12		3.4	1.8						120							.7	348	3.8	
Mar. 6.....	81		2.0	1.1						56							.2	137	4.2	
Mar. 14.....	37		1.4	.78						60							.2	163	4.2	
Mar. 21.....	51		.08	.28						29							.2	168	4.2	
Mar. 27.....	5.0		2.9	1.7						61							.2	168	4.2	
Apr. 3.....	14		3.2	1.1						93							.5	262	3.8	
Apr. 17.....	20		2.7	.71						78							.5	228	3.9	
Apr. 25.....	9.8		2.1	.90						65							.3	185	4.2	
May 2.....	4.5		4.0	1.6						124							1.0	361	3.6	
May 8.....	275		.98	.15						31							.1	85	5.2	
May 17.....	2.8		2.8	2.0						152							1.0	438	3.4	
May 24.....	1.2		2.7	3.1						223							1.4	573	3.4	
May 29.....	1.0		4.9	3.9						265							1.7	676	3.4	
June 7.....	.8		6.0	4.1						266							2.0	695	3.4	
June 11.....	9.8		2.2	1.7						125							.7	354	3.6	
June 20.....	1.0		3.0	1.4						190							1.2	520	3.4	
June 28.....	.5		1.5	a4.8						267							1.4	632	3.4	
July 10.....	4.5		2.2	6.0						338							2.0	781	3.2	
July 18.....	4.5		3.1	3.0						175							1.2	481	3.5	

July 25, 1961.	5.5	1.3	2.2	0	113	0.6	301	3.7
Aug. 2.....	8.3	2.5	a4.0	0	183	1.2	503	3.4
Aug. 15.....	1.3	1.8	a3.6	0	172	.9	437	3.7
Aug. 28.....	.5	.73	a7.4	0	310	1.4	659	3.7
Sept. 6.....	.8	12	a16	0	786	6.9	1510	3.0
Sept. 11.....	.1	2.0	11	0	446	2.1	895	3.6

a In solution when analyzed.

GUYANDOTTE RIVER BASIN

3-2052. GUYANDOTTE RIVER AT HUNTINGTON, W. VA.

LOCATION.--At highway bridge at Huntington, Cabell County, 2.9 miles upstream from mouth, and 0.1 mile upstream from Russell Creek.

DRAINAGE AREA.--1,674 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1959 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: October 1959 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 478 ppm Sept. 1-30; minimum, 48 ppm June 9-17.

Hardness: Maximum, 185 ppm Sept. 1-30; minimum, 48 ppm June 9-17.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 870 micromhos Sept. 22; minimum daily, 119 micromhos Feb. 23.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 83°F Aug. 23; minimum, freezing point on many days during November to February.

EXTREMES, 1959-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 478 ppm Sept. 1-30, 1961; minimum, 98 ppm Dec. 9-15, 1959.

Hardness: Maximum, 185 ppm Sept. 1-30, 1961; minimum, 48 ppm June 9-17, 1961.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 992 micromhos Oct. 5, 1959; minimum daily, 119 micromhos Feb. 23, 1961.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 83°F Aug. 23, 1961; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance and pH of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. No discharge records available.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Silica (SiO ₂) (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Lithium (Li)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Phosphate (PO ₄)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total conductivity (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	Organics	
																Calcium	Non-carbonate					
Oct. 1-31, 1960	6.5			38	14	72	4.8		100	180	30	0.2	2.3	0.20	401	153	70	649			3	0.4
Nov. 1-27	8.1			34	13	57	3.6		91	147	27	.2	1.9	.43	358	139	64	551			5	1.2
Dec. 10-22																						
27, 29						45	2.9		76	124	21	.0	2.2	.10	284	115	53	450			1	.1
Dec. 30-31	7.7			18	7.3	15	2.2		24	74	10	--	2.7	--	204	75	56	237			3	.1
Jan. 1-22, 1961						17	1.8		30	71	10	.1	2.8	.04	159	74	50	248			12	.0
Feb. 8-25	6.5			13	5.0	9.9	1.9		19	51	5.5	.2	2.4	.30	110	53	38	174			6	.0
Mar. 1-8	7.3			14	5.6	8.3	1.6		17	54	5.5	.1	2.3	.20	108	58	44	180			5	.0
Apr. 1-30	7.0			15	6.2	13	1.6		25	64	5.5	.1	1.2	.15	146	63	42	209			5	.0
May 1-14	7.2			12	5.3	3.9	3.9		21	49	4.5	.1	1.2	.20	110	52	35	170			16	.0
May 15-31	7.0			30	12	40	2.4		52	135	26	.1	1.5	.20	282	125	82	453			2	.0
June 8-6	6.1			28	9.5	37	3.0		55	119	17	.0	1.4	1.0	255	109	64	407			3	.0
June 8-10	7.4			12	4.4	9.8	2.4		24	46	4.0	.1	1.7	.30	104	48	28	161			30	.0
June 20-30	1.1			29	12	39	3.0		44	134	28	.2	1.7	.30	282	122	86	447			5	.0
JULY 1, 5-13, 1961																						
July 2	5.3			32	13	55	3.2		74	146	30	.1	1.0	.11	321	134	73	532			5	.0
Aug. 1-14	6.9			16	5.4	16	2.6		40	47	12	.0	2.5	.06	134	62	29	218			44	.0
Aug. 15-31	9.1			20	9.9	27	2.8		61	95	13	.1	1.7	.10	204	90	52	327			9	.0
Sept. 1-30	6.4			34	14	3.5	3.5		81	165	30	.2	1.1	.15	353	143	76	567			7	.0
6.0	6.0			46	17	94	4.7		104	227	43	.3	1.1	.48	478	185	100	757			3	.0

GUYANDOTTE RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3--2052. GUYANDOTTE RIVER AT HUNTINGTON, W. VA.--Continued
 Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Once-daily measurement at 5 p.m.)

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	63	62	65	67	68	67	66	65	65	65	64	66	65	64	62	63	61	62	59	55	50	49	50	51	50	50	49	48	44	43	42	58
November.....	42	41	41	41	39	39	40	41	40	36	38	37	36	39	40	34	34	34	32	34	35	32	33	33	33	34	35	34	35	34	37	57
December.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	--	
January.....	32	32	32	33	33	34	33	34	33	35	36	34	34	35	34	35	33	34	33	32	36	32	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
February.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	32	32	32	32	35	34	35	35	35	35	35	36	36	37	36	37	36	37	36	37	36	--	
March.....	36	38	36	37	37	37	36	36	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
April.....	37	38	37	38	35	36	34	36	37	38	37	38	38	37	38	38	42	43	44	44	46	46	46	47	50	50	48	47	47	48	41	
May.....	46	46	47	48	49	49	48	49	52	54	60	62	61	63	60	61	62	60	61	62	63	62	62	63	64	65	66	68	67	67	58	
June.....	68	68	68	69	69	60	61	62	65	66	66	60	59	60	62	64	65	--	--	65	66	66	68	69	68	69	70	69	71	70	66	
July.....	71	72	73	71	71	72	71	70	71	70	70	71	70	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
August.....	77	76	74	75	76	79	79	79	78	79	79	78	76	76	80	80	75	80	78	74	74	78	83	76	77	79	78	77	79	78	78	
September.....	76	76	80	78	75	78	77	80	76	76	76	74	67	60	55	55	57	60	62	58	58	70	69	67	60	58	55	52	60	54	67	

BIG SANDY RIVER BASIN
3-2095. LEVISA FORK AT PIKEVILLE, KY.

LOCATION--At Middle Bridge in Pikeville, Pike County, 0.5 mile upstream from Ferguson Fork, and 7.6 miles downstream from Shelby Creek.
 DATE, AREA, and DISCHARGE--Nov. 16, 1960. 1,297 square miles.
 RECORDS AVAILABLE--Chemical analyses: November 1960 to September 1961 (discontinued).
 REMARKS.--Samples for iron and manganese filtered clear when collected except as noted.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, November 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	Turbidity	
															Calcium	Non-carbonate					
Nov. 16, 1960.	203	5.9	0.07	0.02	30	14	16	2.6	48	111	9.0	0.1	0.4	202	133	93	348	6.6		2	7
Jan. 25, 1961.	1030	8.3	.18	.22	15	6.2	6.9	1.5	20	54	5.6	.1	2.3	104	63	46	182	6.5	5	20	5
Mar. 1,	8820	7.3	.35	.80	12	5.0	4.2	1.4	12	46	2.5	.1	1.5	98	50	40	130	6.2	6	55	5
Apr. 19,	2990	7.6	.15	.23	13	6.7	6.8	1.4	20	56	2.0	.1	1.0	108	60	44	172	7.0	9	50	1
May 17,	1650	7.8	.06	.14	21	7.5	8.8	1.5	28	74	3.0	.2	.7	157	84	60	229	6.8	1	7	1
June 14,	865	7.4	.15	.02	30	14	14	2.8	37	129	4.5	.1	1.6	221	133	102	340	7.4	8	270	8
July 19,	990	7.3	.18	.46	24	11	12	2.4	26	102	5.0	.2	2.3	182	105	84	289	6.5	6	260	8
Aug. 23,	409	3.9	.22	.00	37	15	22	3.1	90	141	10	.1	1.2	278	154	105	422	6.9	8	8	8
Sept. 27,	63	3.7	.28	.04	54	21	32	4.1	73	218	12	.2	1.7	389	221	161	585	7.0	6	30	30

^a In solution when analyzed.

BIG SANDY RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2125. LEVISA FORK AT PAINTSVILLE, KY.

LOCATION --At bridge on State Highway 40 at Paintsville, Johnson County, 200 feet downstream from Paint Creek, and 700 feet upstream from gaging station.
 DATE AND TIME OF COLLECTION --2.40 square miles.
 RECORDS AVAILABLE --October 1949 to March 1953, November 1960 to September 1961 (discontinued).
 Water temperatures --October 1949 to March 1953, November 1960 to September 1961.

Sediment records --October 1952 to March 1953, October 1960 to September 1961.

EXTREMES 1960-61 --Water temperatures: Maximum, 78°F Aug. 18, 20, Sept. 7, 8, 11-13; minimum, freezing point Dec. 23, 24, Jan. 28-30.

Sediment concentrations: Maximum daily, 2,360 ppm June 10; minimum daily, 3 ppm Nov. 22.

Sediment loads: Maximum daily, 87,100 tons Aug. 1; minimum daily, 3 tons Nov. 22, 23.

EXTREMES 1949-53, 1960-61 --Water temperatures: Maximum, 89°F July 21, 23, 1952; minimum, freezing point on several days during November 1950, December 1960, and January 1961.

Sediment concentrations (1952-53, 1960-61): Maximum daily, 2,360 ppm June 10, 1961; minimum daily, 2 ppm Feb. 6, 1953.

Sediment loads (1952-53, 1960-61): Maximum daily, 87,100 tons Aug. 1, 1961; minimum daily, 1 ton on many days during October and November 1952.

REMARKS --Samples for iron and manganese filtered clear when collected. Flow affected by ice Dec. 21-27, Jan. 27-31.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, November 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color or turbidity	
															Calcium	Non-carbonate				
Nov. 4, 1960.	295	4.8	40.00	--	26	12	23	2.4	54	94	17	0.1	0.5	267	115	70	348	6.8	2	4
Dec. 29,	660	6.6	.29	0.19	16	9.2	14	2.2	42	66	8.0	.2	2.1	142	78	46	326	6.7	6	8
Jan. 25, 1961	15200	7.4	.58	.57	18	5.7	15	1.8	12	41	3.5	.2	2.0	92	46	36	129	6.4	6	59
Mar. 27,	15200	7.4	.36	.12	14	6.8	8.4	1.7	23	51	3.9	.1	1.1	115	63	44	186	7.0	5	30
Apr. 25,	7640	7.7	.31	.24	12	6.0	7.3	1.7	21	49	2.0	.1	.6	107	54	38	161	6.8	24	100
May 24,	1050	7.0	.23	.15	25	14	18	2.4	44	114	9.4	.1	.8	230	120	84	336	7.0	3	4
June 15,	3370	7.2	.66	.06	23	11	20	2.9	41	90	14	.2	1.2	186	103	69	313	7.3	20	180
July 18,	3730	7.0	.43	.06	17	8.5	13	2.6	38	69	5.0	.3	1.5	148	78	46	236	6.9	7	95
Aug. 15,	8.5	8.5	.32	.24	22	9.6	14	2.6	48	78	8.0	.3	1.2	174	94	55	278	6.8	6	60
Sept. 28,	128	4.3	.63	.38	43	16	51	4.5	86	166	38	.1	.8	379	173	103	599	7.0	16	20

a In solution when analyzed.

BIG SANDY RIVER BASIN--Continued
3-2125. LEVISA FORK AT PAINTSVILLE, KY.--Continued
Temperature (°F) of water, November 1960 to September 1961

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	--	--	--	54	46	55	50	52	49	52	50	51	47	50	53	53	53	54	52	50	53	54	54	52	54	53	48	46	46	40	--	51
November.....	39	34	43	44	43	44	--	44	43	43	45	45	39	35	--	35	34	36	38	38	40	33	32	32	34	40	40	--	41	41	40	39
December.....	39	37	40	40	40	38	42	38	38	38	42	40	42	42	43	42	42	44	44	40	38	36	35	34	33	33	33	32	32	32	33	38
January.....	34	36	36	38	39	38	39	40	41	37	38	40	41	40	41	45	46	46	42	44	44	44	45	44	45	44	47	45	48	47	--	42
February.....	44	45	46	47	50	50	49	47	45	44	45	46	46	50	50	47	50	48	51	51	50	51	50	51	50	50	51	50	50	48	48	48
March.....	47	48	51	50	47	48	49	48	50	48	48	50	49	50	50	48	47	49	46	50	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	52	51	51	49
April.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
May.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
June.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
July.....	--	--	--	75	75	75	76	72	70	70	71	72	71	70	72	73	73	74	74	74	74	75	76	75	76	74	75	75	76	75	74	74
August.....	76	76	77	77	77	77	76	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	76	75	76	77	78	76	78	76	75	75	76	76	76	77	76	77	77	76
September.....	77	77	77	77	77	77	78	78	77	78	78	78	78	70	74	74	73	74	74	75	74	74	74	75	76	76	76	74	73	74	74	76

BIG SANDY RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2125. LEVISA FORK AT PAINTSVILLE, KY.--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961
(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER		
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day
1..	115		5	271	--	10	610	57	94
2..	120		5	289	--	11	840	44	100
3..	110		4	316	--	11	735	24	48
4..	105		4	298	13	10	595	9	14
5..	120		5	292	13	10	466	10	12
6..	150		6	325	17	15	380	12	12
7..	115		5	350	18	17	350	13	12
8..	135		12	354	19	18	325	12	10
9..	530		200	358	20	19	315	9	8
10..	358		100	382	22	23	309	9	8
11..	338		65	446	30	36	352	23	S 25
12..	414		70	540	62	90	1090	170	500
13..	310		30	730	139	274	1930	267	1390
14..	230		14	710	313	600	2090	239	1350
15..	170		8	605	194	317	1570	159	674
16..	150		6	525	130	B 180	1360	95	B 350
17..	135		5	466	75	B 95	1110	40	B 120
18..	130		5	430	30	B 35	806	16	35
19..	150		16	394	10	11	635	12	20
20..	271		40	366	8	8	615	13	22
21..	309		30	342	12	11	690	31	58
22..	660		260	326	3	3	620	18	30
23..	540		380	323	4	3	580	11	17
24..	380		140	326	7	6	560	11	17
25..	300		35	334	11	10	610	11	18
26..	230		13	346	14	13	540	12	17
27..	200		9	346	8	7	550	8	12
28..	190		7	338	7	6	570	8	12
29..	210		8	500	23	S 37	720	27	S 62
30..	265		10	635	26	44	2600	240	S 1770
31..	256		10	--	--	--	5040	605	S 8230
Total	7696		1500	12264	--	1930	29563	--	15047
		JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH	
1..	6470	788	13800	1180	25	80	14400	263	10200
2..	6840	794	14700	1230	23	76	13600	244	8960
3..	5400	530	7730	1390	25	94	8570	184	4260
4..	3530	316	3010	1580	27	115	5870	159	2520
5..	2410	182	1180	1880	33	168	5580	123	1850
6..	1770	100	478	1830	37	183	4670	138	1740
7..	1490	70	B 280	1640	19	84	5570	153	2300
8..	1270	50	B 170	4500	214	S 3500	8070	168	3660
9..	1080	32	93	11600	422	12500	13400	366	13200
10..	928	18	45	10500	195	5530	15000	366	14800
11..	720	23	45	7120	114	2190	9240	188	4690
12..	600	32	52	5690	60	B 900	5810	110	1720
13..	555	43	64	5400	84	1220	4990	70	943
14..	698	65	S 135	5360	99	1430	4340	61	715
15..	7520	534	S 13500	4730	92	1170	3780	54	551
16..	14500	734	28700	3540	40	382	3600	48	466
17..	12700	267	9160	2640	30	a 210	4400	72	855
18..	7610	116	2380	2170	24	161	5260	113	1600
19..	5250	93	1320	2120	19	109	5690	106	1630
20..	4760	79	1020	1850	20	b 100	5780	96	1500
21..	6230	110	1850	1590	20	B 85	5320	60	862
22..	4830	90	B 1200	2720	41	S 382	5240	92	1300
23..	3270	65	B 550	7650	238	S 5270	4890	103	1360
24..	2830	121	924	14100	685	26100	6740	100	1280
25..	2330	95	B 600	15000	660	26700	4970	109	1460
26..	1790	55	B 270	18400	896	44500	5080	111	1520
27..	1300	35	B 120	24600	1180	78400	4820	80	B 1000
28..	1200	25	B 80	17200	288	13400	4190	41	464
29..	1150	22	68	--	--	--	3620	34	332
30..	1150	35	109	--	--	--	3240	46	402
31..	1100	33	98	--	--	--	3000	56	335
Total	113281	--	103731	178620	--	425019	196730	--	88675

S Computed by subdividing day.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

BIG SANDY RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2125. LEVISA FORK AT PAINTSVILLE, KY.--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued
(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	APRIL			MAY			JUNE		
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day
1..	7810	599	14300	5170	152	2120	520	13	18
2..	11700	526	16600	9610	112	2910	478	19	24
3..	9500	152	3900	15100	468	19100	585	25	39
4..	6920	79	1480	11300	234	7140	570	14	22
5..	5300	77	1100	7120	110	2100	474	13	17
6..	4420	58	692	5640	90	1400	520	21	29
7..	4190	66	747	7110	269	6640	740	32	64
8..	3860	55	573	10900	582	17100	894	54	130
9..	3540	42	401	7710	118	2460	2180	1080	9460
10..	3380	50	558	6250	84	1420	3740	2360	23800
11..	4130	50	456	5320	69	991	2660	968	6950
12..	5050	44	600	4740	65	832	1730	447	2050
13..	6700	249	4500	10600	557	15900	1220	271	893
14..	9750	313	8240	11200	358	10800	1150	194	602
15..	10300	196	5450	6540	138	2440	3480	378	4100
16..	9430	157	4000	4420	74	883	11100	1070	32100
17..	10600	323	9240	3340	69	577	9480	780	21200
18..	9840	134	3560	2690	25	182	4320	312	3640
19..	7200	68	1320	2350	32	203	2430	206	1350
20..	5060	56	765	1810	25	120	1550	130	550
21..	3880	48	503	1530	17	70	1290	87	303
22..	3500	43	383	1330	25	90	1320	67	230
23..	3550	59	566	1180	17	84	1270	67	161
24..	6620	222	3970	1050	16	45	1080	36	105
25..	7470	143	2880	944	27	69	894	32	77
26..	8420	193	4390	856	29	67	801	23	50
27..	10500	298	8450	806	28	61	695	21	39
28..	7280	182	3580	770	24	50	610	25	40
29..	5350	130	1900	635	36	71	515	25	39
30..	4480	130	1600	735	22	38	470	28	36
31..	--	--	--	570	22	34	--	--	--
Total	199530	--	106704	149326	--	95967	58766	--	108167
		JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER			
1..	410	28	31	16700	1770	87100	320	31	27
2..	366	37	36	18900	1180	60200	298	33	26
3..	338	33	30	10700	270	7800	259	26	18
4..	346	20	19	7570	248	5070	229	27	17
5..	338	20	18	4540	202	2480	227	26	16
6..	350	22	21	3060	240	1980	227	26	16
7..	306	26	21	1770	156	746	238	26	16
8..	292	18	14	1450	126	493	247	24	16
9..	274	21	16	1410	146	556	244	24	16
10..	241	22	14	1440	105	408	232	23	14
11..	221	18	11	1620	101	442	207	32	18
12..	218	16	9	1530	113	467	185	18	9
13..	253	14	10	1220	102	336	169	15	9
14..	244	17	11	911	79	194	162	18	8
15..	378	82	92	755	57	116	156	20	8
16..	1410	211	803	575	47	73	150	28	11
17..	2930	466	3690	474	31	40	147	25	10
18..	3700	330	3300	430	26	30	145	26	10
19..	3110	204	1710	505	152	207	136	24	9
20..	2390	181	1170	418	140	158	166	29	13
21..	6470	243	4240	575	140	220	241	20	13
22..	4910	210	2800	434	92	108	115	22	13
23..	4310	240	2600	390	75	79	269	27	12
24..	3240	254	2220	635	45	77	159	23	10
25..	2650	220	1570	535	59	85	162	27	12
26..	2190	276	1630	446	57	69	147	17	7
27..	2090	316	1780	458	49	60	139	27	10
28..	1580	239	1020	645	25	44	132	30	11
29..	1170	170	550	490	30	40	124	17	6
30..	8340	1190	40200	382	33	34	122	32	10
31..	11600	989	31000	316	23	20	--	--	--
Total	66665	--	100836	81284	--	169732	5754	--	391
Total discharge for year (cfs-days).....									1099479
Total load for year (tons).....									1017699

S Computed by subdividing day.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

BIG SANDY RIVER BASIN--Continued

3--2125. LEVISA FORK AT PAINTSVILLE, KY.--Continued

Particle-size analyses of suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961.
 (Methods of analysis: B, bottom withdrawal tube; C, chemically dispersed; D, decantation; N, in native water;
 P, pipet; S, sieve; V, visual accumulation tube; W, in distilled water)

Date of collection	Time (24 hour)	Samp- ling point	Water tem- per- ature (°F)	Discharge (cfs)	Sediment concentra- tion (ppm)	Sediment discharge (tons per day)	Suspended sediment						Method of analysis			
							Percent finer than size indicated, in millimeters									
							0.002	0.004	0.008	0.016	0.031	0.062		0.125	0.250	0.500	1.000	2.000
Dec. 31, 1960.....	1600			5430	719		49	63	78	92	97	98	100	--	--	SBWC
Jan. 2, 1961.....	1600			6890	846		39	51	67	84	95	96	99	100	--	SBWC
Jan. 16,	1400			14700	734		35	46	61	78	96	96	100	--	--	SBWC
Jan. 16,	1400			15000	936		38	52	67	85	94	97	100	--	--	SBWC
Feb. 24,	1400			18900	1200		32	44	59	77	86	90	93	95	100	SEN
Feb. 26,	1425			18900	1200		15	22	44	64	89	91	96	97	100	SEN
Feb. 26,	1425			3600	2320		35	43	58	74	79	83	88	95	100	SEN
June 10,	1200			3600	2320		16	23	40	58	73	75	83	92	100	SEN
Aug. 1,	1400			18400	2080		45	60	77	92	98	99	100	--	--	SBWC
Aug. 1,	1400			18400	2080		30	43	65	86	98	98	100	--	--	SEN

BIG SANDY RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2140. TUG FORK NEAR KERMIT, W. VA.

LOCATION.--At gaging station, 2 miles upstream from Wolf Creek, 3 miles upstream from Kermit, Mingo County, and 3 miles downstream from Pigeon Creek.
 DRAINAGE AREA--1,185 square miles.
 READING AVAILABILITY.--October 1960 to September 1961 (discontinued).
 REMARKS.--Samples for iron and manganese filtered clear when collected.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	Turbidity	
																Calcium	Non-carbonate					
Oct. 4, 1960..	85	3.1		0.22	--	51	26	100	5.0	216	253	18	0.2	0.8	566	234	57	870	7.5		1	8
Dec. 5.....	179	6.0		.08	0.29	34	16	53	2.5	112	160	12	.5	2.0	336	151	59	539	7.4		4	4
Jan. 10, 1961.	310	8.4		.29	.86	28	11	26	2.0	58	110	7.0	.1	3.2	252	115	68	361	6.7		2	15
Feb. 13.....	3730	7.7	0.0	1.5	1.5	12	6.8	8.6	1.8	22	57	4.0	.1	1.7	120	58	40	179	6.2		2	15
Mar. 15.....	1690	7.6		.08	.04	24	12	20	1.9	54	102	4.5	.1	1.6	202	110	66	320	7.4		5	45
Apr. 19.....	2850	7.5		.37	.12	18	8.6	13	1.5	42	74	3.5	.1	1.0	154	80	46	238	6.9		2	25
May 22.....	1000	7.8		.14	.00	40	17	39	2.7	106	162	5.0	.2	1.3	332	170	83	505	7.1		3	11
June 12.....	980	7.9		.76	1.4	26	12	34	2.4	85	113	4.5	.2	1.8	241	115	45	394	7.9		5	55
Sept. 13.....	141	3.8		.09	.01	50	19	75	4.6	168	215	10	.2	.6	463	203	66	713	7.8		5	8

BIG SANDY RIVER BASIN--Continued
3-2145. TUG FORK AT KERMIT, W. VA.

LOCATION.--At city waterplant at Kermit, Mingo County, 0.8 mile downstream from Wolf Creek, and 3 miles downstream from gaging station near Kermit.
DRAINAGE AREA.--1,274 square miles at waterplant; 1,185 square miles at gaging station.
RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Water temperatures: October 1936 to September 1961.
EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 82°; minimum, 34° F Jan. 25.
EXTREMES, 1940-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 90° F July 29, 1949; minimum, freezing point on several days during winter

REMARKS.--Records of discharge are given for Tug Fork near Kermit.

Month	Day																															Average	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
October	67	67	68	67	65	69	68	68	68	69	67	67	68	67	67	69	68	64	61	57	55	55	56	50	50	55	52	56	57	57	62		
November	27	33	32	32	37	38	48	44	43	43	37	38	32	38	37	38	36	38	38	36	37	37	37	39	39	37	38	37	38	38	38		
December	41	39	35	36	37	38	44	42	38	36	37	38	36	36	37	38	36	38	38	36	37	37	37	37	37	38	37	38	40	41	44		
January	44	41	42	42	41	41	44	44	39	36	36	37	36	39	41	46	44	47	47	49	48	36	38	36	34	35	35	35	36	36	36	40	
February	37	39	38	37	38	36	37	38	40	40	41	44	44	48	49	47	46	48	52	48	49	50	52	52	54	48	48	40	--	--	44		
March	48	48	48	49	50	56	56	58	54	50	46	49	52	54	51	51	50	50	54	51	54	52	55	56	56	52	54	52	54	55	56	52	
April	56	49	49	49	48	49	49	48	52	54	54	52	54	52	53	54	52	50	49	50	55	55	55	51	54	57	57	57	54	54	--	52	
May	55	54	54	55	53	55	60	57	64	62	62	64	62	62	64	66	63	65	65	63	63	64	64	64	66	67	60	59	63	64	65	61	
June	68	72	75	72	74	74	75	76	75	74	72	75	78	76	74	65	63	66	68	70	71	69	70	68	68	72	69	72	74	76	--	72	
July	78	79	80	75	78	78	76	75	74	71	72	74	72	75	78	75	74	74	75	76	76	76	76	75	77	77	77	78	79	79	74	76	
August	74	76	76	77	76	77	77	77	78	76	77	79	76	77	76	78	77	78	78	76	73	73	73	73	75	77	77	77	77	79	80	79	77
September	80	77	79	80	81	80	81	81	80	82	80	80	77	74	76	77	76	65	65	68	69	70	71	73	75	76	74	68	66	66	67	--	75

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961

BIG SANDY RIVER BASIN--Continued
3-2157. BIG SANDY RIVER AT CATLETTSBURG, KY.

LOCATION.--At the Catlettsburg, Kenova, and Ceredo Water Company intake at Catlettsburg, Boyd County, 300 feet upstream from bridge on U.S. Highway 60, 0.3 mile upstream from Ice Dam Creek, and 0.9 mile upstream from mouth.

DRAINAGE AREA.--4.281 square miles (approximately).

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1956 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: October 1956 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 359 ppm Oct. 1-31; minimum, 98 ppm Aug. 1-5.

Hardness: Maximum, 153 ppm Oct. 1-31; minimum, 47 ppm Aug. 1-5.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 813 micromhos Oct. 14; minimum daily, 121 micromhos May 9.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 83°F Sept. 9-14; minimum, freezing point Dec. 13, Feb. 8.

EXTREMES, 1956-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 499 ppm Oct. 21-31, 1956; minimum, 88 ppm May 1-9, 1958.

Hardness: Maximum, 208 ppm Nov. 2-10, 1958; minimum, 44 ppm May 1-9, 1958.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 876 micromhos Sept. 10, 1957; minimum daily, 109 micromhos Apr. 10, 1957, Apr. 29, 1958.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 86°F Aug. 23, 26, 1959; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance and pH of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. No discharge records available.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Silica (SiO ₂) (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Lithium (Li)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Phosphorus as (PO ₄)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total conductivity (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Organics		
																Calcium, magnesium	Non-carbonate		Color	Phenols	Alkyl benzene sulfonate (ABS)
Oct. 1-31, 1960.....	6.8	38	14	14	6.4	62	4.4	96	124	54	0.1	2.6	0.15	359	153	74	601	3	0.1		
Nov. 1-30.....	7.0	34	14	14	6.4	51	2.9	76	110	56	3	1.8	.08	332	143	80	549	4	.1		
Dec. 1-31.....	6.7	27	12	38	2.5	38	2.5	56	82	45	1	2.0	.05	263	117	71	430	3	.1		
Jan. 1-31, 1961.....	8.3	14	6.4	13	1.5	13	1.5	25	49	16	2	2.1	.08	138	62	41	215	8	0		
Feb. 1-27.....	7.3	14	6.4	13	2.0	13	2.0	24	49	13	2	2.1	.31	128	62	42	202	5	0		
Mar. 1-31.....	7.7	14	6.0	10	1.5	10	1.5	24	51	7.0	1	1.2	.20	119	57	31	193	2	0		
Apr. 1-30.....	7.6	14	6.5	10	1.6	10	1.6	26	51	8.0	1	1.2	.20	113	62	46	188	2	0		
May 1-19.....	8.0	14	5.9	10	1.6	29	2.2	29	47	7.5	2	1.0	.20	117	59	35	183	22	0		
May 22-31.....	8.2	32	14	29	2.2	29	2.2	76	112	20	2	2.2	.20	266	138	76	423	36	0		
June 1-9.....	8.2	31	14	38	2.8	38	2.8	76	115	29	2	1.5	.20	276	135	73	465	8	0		
June 12-30.....	8.2	18	7.5	18	2.3	18	2.3	43	60	13	2	1.8	.50	158	76	41	259	17	.1		
July 3-15.....	6.1	34	13	48	3.4	48	3.4	88	124	35	1	1.8	.15	312	139	66	513	33	.1		
July 17-29, 31	7.9	16	5.9	18	2.5	17	2.5	17	50	17	1	1.4	.15	150	64	31	239	22	0		
Aug. 1-5.....	8.2	11	4.7	7.3	2.3	25	3.5	25	35	5.0	0	2.0	.12	98	47	26	146	54	0		
Aug. 7-31.....	10	21	9.1	24	2.7	24	2.7	21	71	21	1	1.8	.14	188	90	46	310	6	0		
Sept. 1-30.....	4.9	37	14	50	3.5	50	3.5	37	123	40	2	2.2	.14	321	150	78	539	3	.1		
Time-weighted average...	7.4	23	9.7	29	2.5	29	2.5	52	79	26	0.2	1.8	0.18	212	98	55	347	9	--		

a Represents 97 percent of days.

TYGARTS CREEK BASIN

3-2170. TYGARTS CREEK NEAR GREENUP, KY.

LOCATION.--At gaging station at bridge on State Highway 7, 100 feet downstream from Lick Run, 0.4 mile upstream from Whiteoak Creek, 6.4 miles west of Greenup, Greenup County.

DRAWING, REEL 242.--Water temperatures recorded October 1956 to September 1961.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Water temperatures: October 1956 to September 1961.

Sediment records: October 1956 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 83°F Sept. 11; minimum, freezing point several days during December to February. Sediment concentrations: Maximum daily, 1,260 ppm June 6; minimum daily, 1 ppm Dec. 13, 20, Jan. 30, Feb. 7, 8.

Sediment loads: Maximum daily, 16,300 tons June 6; minimum daily, 0.1 ton on several days during October, December and September. EXTREMES, 1958-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 83°F July 16, 23, 31, 1957, Sept. 11, 1961; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

Sediment concentrations: Maximum daily, 1,500 ppm May 27, 1960; minimum daily, 1 ppm on many days during 1956-61.

Sediment loads: Maximum daily, 21,900 tons July 4, 1960; minimum daily, less than 0.05 ton on many days 1957-60.

REMARKS.--Occasional regulation of low flow caused by withdrawal of water for cooling purposes by gas transmission plant above gage. Flow affected by ice Jan. 23-31.

Month	Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961																															Average
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	66	69	64	67	64	67	62	65	66	64	67	65	68	66	66	--	63	63	59	59	54	56	56	53	52	54	52	53	55	58	55	61
November.....	53	52	50	51	51	52	46	48	47	44	45	44	46	48	52	52	49	49	47	47	46	47	46	44	49	46	50	50	45	41	--	48
December.....	40	39	40	41	39	40	39	32	32	36	35	32	32	34	35	33	32	33	32	32	32	32	33	35	34	33	33	34	35	34	35	
January.....	34	33	33	34	36	38	36	--	37	37	39	39	39	39	43	40	41	41	--	38	32	32	33	32	33	32	32	34	33	33	36	
February.....	34	32	33	34	36	35	34	34	35	35	35	39	44	45	42	42	43	46	44	42	43	47	49	46	43	44	43	45	--	--	40	
March.....	42	40	43	49	50	51	50	50	47	43	47	51	53	49	48	49	47	48	47	51	49	50	48	47	51	53	55	54	52	52	51	49
April.....	46	46	39	40	49	47	47	50	47	46	45	50	47	46	50	50	48	46	48	52	52	54	58	62	63	62	61	56	56	55	--	51
May.....	56	55	56	58	55	55	57	59	57	60	66	65	68	64	68	64	64	63	62	63	62	63	64	66	67	71	61	63	68	67	65	61
June.....	69	72	72	74	70	64	64	69	68	65	70	70	66	70	73	70	64	62	68	68	67	70	71	70	70	70	72	73	73	76	--	69
July.....	77	78	78	76	74	74	76	74	75	75	76	71	73	72	72	69	71	73	74	74	73	78	78	80	76	79	77	77	78	77	76	75
August.....	77	73	75	76	76	77	78	75	--	74	76	75	72	76	75	72	76	75	73	75	73	75	75	75	73	75	77	77	77	78	75	76
September.....	77	79	80	79	79	82	79	80	80	82	83	82	81	74	71	--	69	69	68	71	71	73	74	75	70	71	70	68	68	68	--	75

TYGARTS CREEK BASIN--Continued

3-2170. TYGARTS CREEK NEAR GREENUP, KY.--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Day	APRIL				MAY			JUNE				
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment				
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day			
1..	3120	788	5	7180	250	11	7.4	58	5	0.8		
2..	3740	232	5	2500	304	10	8.2	51	4	.6		
3..	1110	102		306	328	9	8.0	54	7	1.0		
4..	700	48		91	253	12	8.2	64	7	1.2		
5..	500	33		44	251	15	13	658	430	5	2020	
6..	410	28		31	1680	424	1920	4780	1260		16300	
7..	325	26		23	2720	526	5230	1280	405		1400	
8..	274	29		21	7240	438	8560	424	107		122	
9..	265	33		24	3100	161	1350	1020	167	5	597	
10..	1190	119	5	423	1120	83	251	3200	418		3610	
11..	1270	98	5	349	668	40	74	1110	170	5	606	
12..	814	52		114	500	23	31	452	52		63	
13..	1990	230	5	1300	417	18	20	310	38		32	
14..	1410	108	5	445	334	17	15	1510	259	5	1910	
15..	814	48		105	268	18	13	5630	516		7840	
16..	1760	255	5	1400	226	14	8.5	5920	179	5	3140	
17..	1520	217	5	1040	180	9	4.4	1060	81		232	
18..	800	42		91	162	7	3.1	492	43		57	
19..	556	25		38	164	7	3.1	350	31		29	
20..	452	22		27	154	4	1.7	259	33		23	
21..	403	21		23	132	4	1.4	212	23		13	
22..	406	22		24	122	5	1.6	185	20		10	
23..	392	28		30	106	6	1.7	156	17		7.2	
24..	358	23		22	92	5	1.2	128	13		4.5	
25..	322	18		16	78	5	1.0	106	12		3.4	
26..	466	27		34	110	12	3.6	88	10		2.4	
27..	540	27		39	128	12	4.1	78	10		2.1	
28..	424	21		24	102	21	5.8	67	8		1.4	
29..	347	18		17	84	16	3.6	58	8		1.2	
30..	289	12		9.4	78	11	2.3	53	8		1.1	
31..	--	--		--	67	9	1.6	--	--		--	
Total	26967	--		15790.4	21438	--	17557.5	29813	--		38303.9	
Day	JULY				AUGUST			SEPTEMBER				
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment				
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day			
1..	47	8		1.0	592	220	5	378	43	24	2.8	
2..	42	8		.9	2220	715	5	4560	37	19	1.9	
3..	39	8		.8	712	254	5	519	33	23	2.0	
4..	38	8		.8	396	93		99	30	17	1.4	
5..	40	6		.6	256	54		37	29	12	1.0	
6..	173	13		6.1	190	33		17	27	11	.8	
7..	116	6		1.9	168	27		12	25	9	.6	
8..	70	4		.8	120	24		7.8	23	7	.4	
9..	58	4		.6	195	34		18	21	8	.4	
10..	48	5		.6	134	39		14	19	6	.3	
11..	41	4		.4	150	36		14	18	5	.2	
12..	37	3		.3	265	33		24	17	4	.2	
13..	36	5		.5	470	62		79	14	4	.2	
14..	40	135	5	20	265	34		24	13	6	.2	
15..	590	212	5	562	160	26		11	11	7	.2	
16..	1630	391	5	1820	110	26		7.7	9.6	8	.2	
17..	1020	212	5	584	86	22		5.1	9.0	9	.2	
18..	958	169	5	469	61	16		2.6	9.6	8	.2	
19..	382	71		73	53	9		1.3	9.0	9	.2	
20..	268	38		27	47	8	B	1	10	6	.2	
21..	1250	928	5	3630	50	8		1.1	162	30	B	13
22..	473	174	5	237	51	7		1.0	107	16	7	4.4
23..	301	58		67	49	5		.7	43	54		6.3
24..	198	57		30	218	9	5	6.3	29	26		2.0
25..	154	62		26	229	45		28	23	4		.2
26..	668	153	5	318	114	32		9.8	24	2		.1
27..	476	256		329	76	14		2.9	25	2		.1
28..	241	121		79	56	8		1.2	20	3		.2
29..	164	82		36	44	16		1.9	16	5		.2
30..	721	235	5	805	41	31		3.4	16	4		.2
31..	1240	552	5	1940	44	33		3.9	--	--		--
Total	11559	--		11047.3	7622	--	5891.7	867.2	--			40.3
Total discharge for year (cfs-days).....												156013.3
Total load for year (tons).....												109143.6

S Computed by subdividing day.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

TYGARTS CREEK BASIN--Continued
 3-2170. TYGARTS CREEK NEAR GREENUP, KY.--Continued

Particle-size analyses of suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Methods of analysis: B, bottom withdrawal tube; C, chemically dispersed; D, decantation; N, in native water;
 P, pipet; S, sieve; V, visual accumulation tube; W, in distilled water)

Date of collection	Time (24 hour)	Water tem- per- ature (°F)	Discharge (cfs)	Sediment con- cen- tration (ppm)	Sediment discharge (tons per day)	Suspended sediment										Method of analysis	
						Percent finer than size indicated, in millimeters											
						0.002	0.004	0.008	0.016	0.031	0.062	0.125	0.250	0.500	1.000		2.000
Jan. 15, 1961.....	0730		2540	1000		47	56	67	79	91	96	100					SEWC
Feb. 26.....	0015		2110	430		49	57	57	79	83	97	100					SEWC
Feb. 26.....	0015		2110	330		52	70	80	88	93	96	100					SEN
May 8.....	1645		8010	351		27	40	71	88	93	94	100					SEWC
May 8.....	1645		5210	1580		63	75	89	96	98	99	100	100				SEN
June 9.....	1130		1690	894		47	58	74	90	98	99	100					SEWC
July 9.....	1130		1690	894		22	34	54	81	98	98	100					SEN
July 30.....	2330		1690	894		22	34	54	81	98	98	100					SEN

SCIOTO RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2268. OLENTANGY RIVER NEAR WORTHINGTON, OHIO

LOCATION.--Temperature recorder at gaging station, 30 feet downstream from Wilson Bridge Road Bridge, 1.5 miles northwest of Worthington, Franklin County, and 2.8 miles upstream from Rush Run.
 DRAINAGE AREA.--493 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Water temperatures: October 1955 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum 85° F July 1, 23; minimum, freezing point on many days during December to February.

EXTREMES, 1950-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum 86° F Aug. 22, 23, 1959; minimum freezing point on many days during winter months.

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Continuous ethyl alcohol-actuated thermograph)

Month	Day																															Average		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31			
October	60	60	60	60	60	60	63	62	60	61	61	62	64	64	63	64	62	59	58	55	52	51	53	52	47	47	51	52	54	55	54			
Maximum	56	56	56	56	56	56	57	57	57	57	57	57	59	60	60	58	56	55	52	48	48	45	47	44	46	47	51	51	52	52				
Minimum	52	51	50	49	48	48	43	43	44	44	43	41	44	47	51	53	52	47	45	43	42	43	45	43	42	44	46	51	51	52				
November	50	49	49	48	47	43	42	40	43	43	41	39	40	44	47	51	47	44	42	41	40	40	43	40	40	41	43	46	42	37				
December	37	36	34	37	39	40	40	38	35	34	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	34				
Maximum	35	34	32	34	37	39	38	35	33	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	33				
Minimum	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	33				
January	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32				
February	32	33	33	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32				
Maximum	32	32	31	33	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32				
Minimum	40	42	44	46	47	50	49	49	47	45	45	43	46	46	44	44	43	43	42	44	43	43	42	42	46	47	49	49	48	45				
March	39	38	40	42	46	47	48	47	44	42	42	41	42	42	42	42	41	41	39	42	42	42	42	42	43	45	48	46	45	43				
Maximum	45	44	46	47	47	46	45	49	48	44	46	46	45	47	46	46	43	43	45	47	47	50	51	53	57	57	54	54	51	52				
Minimum	43	42	41	44	46	44	43	43	44	43	41	44	43	42	43	43	40	41	42	44	46	48	50	53	53	50	51	49	48	48				
April	55	53	55	56	54	56	55	56	56	58	61	64	67	69	69	65	64	63	60	59	58	63	64	67	70	69	61	66	66	67				
Maximum	49	50	50	51	53	53	54	54	55	54	54	56	59	63	64	61	59	60	58	56	55	56	59	59	62	58	54	57	63	59				
Minimum	71	70	70	70	74	73	72	72	70	72	74	78	79	77	71	73	73	74	75	74	72	70	72	69	71	74	77	81	83	74				
June	64	68	71	67	68	71	69	69	69	68	69	70	74	70	66	68	69	70	72	66	63	68	66	65	65	66	69	72	75	69				
July	85	84	83	78	73	78	78	76	78	76	78	76	75	76	75	76	77	77	76	77	80	83	85	83	82	80	81	80	81	80				
Maximum	79	77	77	73	71	71	72	71	69	70	73	72	72	72	73	73	73	73	73	71	73	76	79	80	78	75	75	77	77	74				
Minimum	79	77	78	78	78	77	76	78	80	80	79	80	79	79	80	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	78	78	79	79	79	78				
August	77	75	76	75	74	72	73	74	76	77	76	73	72	74	74	74	74	74	72	74	73	71	71	71	72	74	73	74	75	73				
Maximum	78	79	79	82	81	82	79	77	76	77	78	78	79	77	71	67	67	67	71	74	73	74	76	77	76	72	66	66	63	65				
Minimum	75	74	76	76	78	78	75	73	72	73	75	76	77	71	65	63	61	61	63	67	68	69	70	72	72	72	72	72	72	74				

SCIOTO RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2290. ALUM CREEK AT COLUMBUS, OHIO

LOCATION.--At Livingston Avenue Bridge, 0.2 mile upstream from gaging station at Columbus, Franklin County, and 6 miles upstream from mouth.

DRAINAGE AREA.--190 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Sediment records: October 1960 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Sediment concentrations: Maximum daily, 700 ppm June 8; minimum daily, 2 ppm Oct. 28, Dec. 14, 15, Feb. 2.

Sediment loads: Maximum daily, 6,960 tons Apr. 26; minimum daily, less than 0.05 ton on several days.

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961
(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER					
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment				
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day			
1..	1.6	--	0.1	15	22	0.9	10	6	B	0.2		
2..	35	--	9	9.9	11	B	8.9	6	B	.1		
3..	8.0	--	1	8.9	13	.3	8.0	6	B	.1		
4..	4.1	--	.4	12	11	.4	8.0	5	B	.1		
5..	2.9	26	.2	12	13	.4	8.0	4				
6..	3.5	16	.2	15	18	.7	9.4	7	B	.2		
7..	2.3	23	.1	13	13	.4	9.4	11		.3		
8..	1.4	24	.1	9.9	18	.5	8.9	9	B	.2		
9..	25	--	6	24	18	1.2	8.9	5		.1		
10..	24	39	2.5	30	10	.8	8.5	5	B	.1		
11..	13	29	1.0	30	5	B	8.9	6	B	.1		
12..	6.3	20	.3	29	5	B	8.5	9		.2		
13..	4.5	25	.3	21	6	B	7.5	4		.1		
14..	3.8	30	.3	15	8	.3	5.9	2		T		
15..	3.5	30	B	.3	12	9	.3	5.5	2	M		
16..	3.2	24	.2	12	10	.3	6.3	3		.1		
17..	4.1	42	.5	12	10	B	.3	5.5	3	M		
18..	6.3	40	.7	10	12	.3	5.2	3		M		
19..	8.9	48	1.2	9.4	12	B	.3	5.2	3	M		
20..	6.3	40	.7	9.9	9	B	.2	5.9	4	B	.1	
21..	4.1	25	.3	11	6	.2	8.0	5	B	.1		
22..	3.2	18	B	.2	10	6	.2	8.0	5	B	.1	
23..	3.8	18	.2	14	10	.4	6.7	5	B	.1		
24..	3.5	25	.2	10	10	B	.3	8.0	5	B	.1	
25..	3.8	27	.3	9.9	8	.2	8.0	5	B	.1		
26..	4.8	20	B	.2	11	9	B	.3	9.0	5	B	.1
27..	5.9	8	.1	11	10	B	.3	9.9	5	B	.1	
28..	6.3	2	T	12	8	.2	8.9	12		.3		
29..	8.0	4	B	.1	12	8	.2	8.0	10		.2	
30..	5.5	5	B	.1	11	7	B	.2	8.5	7	B	.2
31..	18	--	.2	--	--	--	8.5	6	B	.1		
Total	234.6	--	27.0	421.9	--	11.5	243.9	--		3.8		

T Less than 0.05 ton.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

M Less than 0.05 ton, computed from estimated-concentration graph.

SCIOTO RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2290. ALUM CREEK AT COLUMBUS, OHIO--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued
(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	JANUARY				FEBRUARY			MARCH				
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment				
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day			
1..	9.9	6	B	0.2	12	3	0.1	510	57	78		
2..	10	8	B	.2	12	2	.1	324	33	29		
3..	10	10		.3	12	3	B	239	25	B	16	
4..	10	12		.3	12	3	B	496	160	K	410	
5..	9.9	16	B	.4	12	6	B	2530	650		4440	
6..	11	18	B	.5	12	12	B	2670	360		2600	
7..	18	17	B	.8	13	20	.7	1010	130		354	
8..	18	14	B	.7	13	21	.7	1000	138		373	
9..	16	11		.5	14	19	B	1140	110		338	
10..	15	11		.4	14	17		550	58		86	
11..	15	10		.4	13	15	B	332	30	B	25	
12..	14	10	B	.4	16	15	B	240	30	B	19	
13..	15	10	B	.4	23	18	B	216	27		16	
14..	16	10	B	.4	113	--	14	760	144	S	336	
15..	32	10	B	.9	210	38	22	545	122		180	
16..	56	11		1.7	236	30	B	19	289	47	37	
17..	66	7		1.2	177	25	B	12	182	24	12	
18..	80	7		1.5	276	--	70	144	18	B	7	
19..	76	6		1.2	620	381	638	248	446		31	
20..	66	6	B	1	336	211	S	211	362	36	35	
21..	44	8	B	1	159	60	B	25	457	93	S	129
22..	40	7	B	.8	127	39	13	480	89		115	
23..	34	7		.6	154	48	20	810	89	S	214	
24..	29	6	B	.5	177	40	B	19	1070	155	448	
25..	23	5	B	.3	521	--	470	550	95	B	140	
26..	18	6	B	.3	1760	--	1800	312	55	B	45	
27..	17	4		.2	1200	175	567	210	28		16	
28..	16	3	B	.1	735	95	188	165	27		12	
29..	15	7	B	.3	--	--	--	130	24		8.4	
30..	13	8		.3	--	--	--	110	16	B	5	
31..	12	5	B	.2	--	--	--	104	10		2.8	
Total	824.8	--	--	18.0	6979	--	4093.8	18185	--	--	10557.2	
Day	APRIL				MAY			JUNE				
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment				
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day			
1..	147	19	B	8	155	30	12	35	10	B	0.9	
2..	244	25	B	16	125	30	10	212	--		55	
3..	188	17		8.6	108	26	7.6	152	--		20	
4..	142	23		8.8	92	25	6.2	80	--		7	
5..	118	20	B	6	85	25	5.7	57	--		4	
6..	108	17		5.0	83	23	5.2	63	35	J	8	
7..	100	15		4.0	114	25	B	8	156	--	34.0	
8..	91	14	B	3	601	230	S	627	531	700	J	1300
9..	128	45	J	20	1400	300	S	1270	455	300	K	420
10..	617	130	B	220	525	110		156	560	380	J	550
11..	430	59		68	244	55	36	246	112		74	
12..	339	--		60	157	42	18	121	85		28	
13..	1100	200	B	600	121	35	B	11	82	60	B	13
14..	560	110	B	170	98	25	B	7	78	42		8.8
15..	296	--		55	89	17		4.1	241	69	S	55
16..	805	--		800	108	13	B	4	181	95	46	
17..	980	290	B	750	92	18		4.5	94	60	15	
18..	1110	165		494	91	20		4.9	68	50	B	9
19..	545	57		84	85	20	B	5	53	53		7.6
20..	308	45	B	35	83	20	B	4	43	55	B	6
21..	332	61	S	65	89	20	B	5	42	55	B	6
22..	1010	--		1000	94	18	B	5	47	55	B	7
23..	1820	450	K	2400	80	15		3.2	40	50	B	5
24..	555	110		165	68	14	B	3	34	40	B	4
25..	1240	405	S	1920	60	14	B	2	31	25	B	2
26..	3980	648	S	6960	54	13	B	2	28	13		1.0
27..	760	198		496	48	13	B	2	27	8	B	.6
28..	354	95		91	46	13	B	2	25	5	B	.3
29..	258	58		40	42	13	B	2	22	6	B	.4
30..	197	40	B	20	40	12	B	1	19	8	B	.4
31..	--	--		--	39	10		1.0	--	--		--
Total	18862	--	--	16482.4	5116	--	2234.4	3823	--	--	2994.0	

S Computed by subdividing day.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

J Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph

and subdividing day.

K Computed from estimated-concentration graph

and subdividing day.

SCIOTO RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2290. ALUM CREEK AT COLUMBUS, OHIO--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued
(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER		
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day
1..	17	11	0.5	261	180	127	39	32	4.7
2..	17	11	B .5	414	--	150	20	13	B .7
3..	15	12	B .5	197	--	60	12	12	B .4
4..	11	13	B .4	121	87	28	69	--	9
5..	18	13	.6	71	80	B 15	71	36	6.9
6..	36	19	1.8	62	65	B 11	101	140	K 50
7..	18	20	B 1	65	50	B 9	267	180	J 160
8..	24	20	B 1	66	40	B 7	356	210	B 200
9..	19	15	B .8	44	33	3.9	121	110	B 35
10..	15	13	B .5	35	30	B 3	71	95	B 18
11..	11	13	B .4	93	30	7.5	48	77	10
12..	11	14	B .4	40	25	B 3	34	60	5.5
13..	13	14	.5	28	17	B 1	26	54	3.8
14..	11	13	B .4	21	15	B .8	21	49	2.8
15..	9.9	13	B .3	17	15	B .7	17	37	1.7
16..	8.7	15	B .4	13	16	B .6	14	30	B 1
17..	17	27	1.2	9.9	15	B .4	12	30	B 1
18..	22	--	3	8.7	13	B .3	11	25	B .7
19..	60	53	S 9.0	16	--	2	9.9	25	.7
20..	53	25	B 4	37	35	K 4	9.9	26	.7
21..	78	50	J 16	20	12	B .6	9.9	37	1.0
22..	56	--	9	24	13	B .8	8.7	45	1.0
23..	25	35	B 2	18	26	S 1.5	8.0	45	B 1
24..	18	30	B 1	22	41	S 2.6	9.5	40	B 1
25..	15	23	.9	24	25	B 2	26	47	S 3.9
26..	17	13	B .6	18	25	B 1	15	40	1.6
27..	12	12	B .4	17	25	B 1	11	40	1.2
28..	9.9	14	B .4	32	25	B 2	43	--	6
29..	164	420	J 240	25	25	B 1	31	30	B 2
30..	51	--	16	17	27	B 1.2	22	30	B 2
31..	164	82	S 46	13	30	B 1	--	--	--
Total	1016.5	--	359.5	1849.6	--	448.9	1513.7	--	533.3
Total discharge for year (cfs-days).....									59070
Total load for year (tons).....									37763.8

S Computed by subdividing day.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

J Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

K Computed from estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

SCIOTO RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2340. PAINT CREEK NEAR BOURNEVILLE, OHIO--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Day	OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER			
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day	
1..	28	88	7	47	23	3	55	18	3	
2..	30	92	7	48	25	3	50	15	2	
3..	30	82	7	44	23	3	50	18	2	
4..	30	86	7	43	18	2	49	3	T	
5..	31	81	7	43	28	3	48	19	2	
6..	34	64	6	48	22	3	48	34	4	
7..	32	69	6	48	15	2	52	7	1	
8..	34	61	6	46	8	1	54	6	1	
9..	37	53	5	48	13	2	49	13	2	
10..	40	44	5	69	11	2	48	11	B	
11..	40	42	4	87	11	2	54	5	1	
12..	37	43	4	76	7	1	60	5	B	
13..	35	46	4	69	6	1	55	5	B	
14..	32	33	3	58	16	2	50	4	B	
15..	30	44	4	55	26	4	49	3	T	
16..	30	53	4	55	23	3	50	4	B	
17..	30	67	5	55	16	2	44	4	M	
18..	30	65	5	54	12	2	46	5	B	
19..	34	62	6	52	13	2	43	5	B	
20..	40	42	4	49	6	1	48	5	B	
21..	42	31	4	49	9	1	57	5	B	
22..	39	34	4	50	10	1	58	5	B	
23..	40	37	4	52	16	2	54	5	B	
24..	40	38	4	52	16	2	52	4	B	
25..	39	20	2	52	10	1	54	3	M	
26..	39	21	2	50	12	2	57	3	T	
27..	39	29	3	49	21	3	168	15	7	
28..	40	36	4	49	24	3	183	14	B	
29..	40	35	4	55	35	3	85	14	B	
30..	39	33	3	55	27	4	74	18	4	
31..	40	31	3	--	--	--	67	19	3	
Total	1101	--	143	1607	--	66	1911	--	56	
JANUARY										
1..	64	8	1	85	11	B	2	2210	94	561
2..	64	7	1	85	10	B	2	2310	110	686
3..	58	9	1	85	8	B	2	1810	64	313
4..	55	8	1	85	8	B	2	1860	--	E
5..	55	8	B	85	7	2	2	3800	702	S
6..	57	11	1	85	5	1	1	6080	700	A
7..	78	11	2	85	4	1	1	4560	302	3720
8..	413	108	S	131	85	5	1	4850	331	4330
9..	245	90	B	60	89	3	1	4280	205	2370
10..	135	73	27	89	4	1	1	3140	97	822
11..	114	44	14	89	6	1	1	2290	74	458
12..	110	17	5	100	3	1	1	1770	64	306
13..	123	13	4	241	71	S	110	1570	60	254
14..	131	9	3	1480	524	S	2380	1770	88	420
15..	655	208	S	600	736	102	203	1920	76	394
16..	1070	329	S	1050	673	42	76	1620	52	227
17..	405	82	90	540	39	57	57	1190	34	109
18..	312	35	29	748	62	125	940	24	61	
19..	290	16	12	1220	93	306	980	22	58	
20..	253	13	B	9	866	50	117	1100	28	83
21..	205	13	B	7	610	22	36	2220	216	S
22..	190	13	B	7	515	24	33	3270	242	2140
23..	176	13	B	6	624	33	56	3280	155	1370
24..	156	13	B	5	574	28	43	2740	81	599
25..	147	14	B	6	1470	--	E	2400	2120	53
26..	123	15	B	5	2940	544	4320	1690	43	196
27..	110	15	B	4	2820	286	2180	1380	43	160
28..	100	14	B	4	2270	134	821	1120	47	142
29..	95	13	B	3	--	--	--	848	40	92
30..	90	12	B	3	--	--	--	680	29	53
31..	90	11	B	3	--	--	--	580	23	36
Total	6169	--	2096	19374	--	13280	69978	--	43113	

E Estimated.

S Computed by subdividing day.

T Less than 0.5 ton.

A Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

M Less than 0.5 ton, computed from estimated-concentration graph.

SCIOTO RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2340. PAINT CREEK NEAR BOURNEVILLE, OHIO--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Day	APRIL			MAY			JUNE		
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day
1..	1430	101	S 450	1430	46	178	255	34	23
2..	1740	87	409	1120	46	139	250	36	24
3..	1180	28	89	848	39	89	320	48	41
4..	920	23	57	680	32	59	426	37	42
5..	722	23	45	574	31	48	412	20	22
6..	610	22	36	920	46	114	326	15	13
7..	510	17	23	5760	798	S 19700	764	95	J 230
8..	451	15	18	14900	918	36900	550	80	B 120
9..	436	23	27	18100	742	36300	1130	130	S 431
10..	1240	49	164	12300	472	15700	2240	285	J 1720
11..	1520	47	193	5470	275	4060	2250	272	1650
12..	1800	120	J 750	3620	146	1430	1520	152	624
13..	3730	304	3060	2850	103	792	893	105	253
14..	3220	113	982	2280	108	665	1496	--	E 3500
15..	2460	92	611	1900	127	652	2100	717	4060
16..	6460	1040	S 19800	1660	118	529	1790	183	884
17..	4210	218	2480	1280	93	321	1100	127	377
18..	3450	113	1050	1060	76	218	722	98	191
19..	2740	66	488	920	44	109	540	95	138
20..	2100	50	284	743	41	82	444	82	98
21..	1990	91	489	652	40	70	419	78	88
22..	1890	130	663	617	40	67	366	73	72
23..	1720	61	283	540	34	50	320	63	54
24..	1620	61	267	471	37	47	284	58	44
25..	2290	260	J 3100	422	36	41	255	66	45
26..	8140	1110	24400	405	38	42	232	59	37
27..	5600	431	6520	382	28	29	212	66	38
28..	3320	186	1670	344	22	20	198	64	34
29..	2340	97	613	318	26	22	176	52	25
30..	1770	57	272	301	27	22	160	57	25
31..	--	--	--	274	27	20	--	--	--
Total	71609	--	69293	83141	--	118515	22144	--	14903
JULY									
1..	145	52	20	248	68	46	116	34	11
2..	131	52	18	1020	--	E 650	108	42	12
3..	139	50	19	1590	340	A 1500	106	31	9
4..	120	51	16	857	165	382	102	33	9
5..	139	65	24	535	110	159	97	33	9
6..	440	137	163	1260	361	S 1300	102	37	10
7..	451	112	136	598	172	278	89	37	9
8..	405	128	140	419	83	94	83	43	10
9..	304	84	69	335	73	66	74	35	7
10..	245	68	45	290	64	50	70	43	8
11..	202	73	40	2740	1140	S 10900	70	42	8
12..	176	66	31	3550	563	5400	69	43	8
13..	193	73	38	4390	386	4580	65	35	6
14..	548	400	J 2100	2750	153	1140	69	41	8
15..	1830	2000	J 13000	1550	97	406	64	41	7
16..	920	334	E 830	884	70	167	60	44	7
17..	1190	--	1500	592	72	115	58	41	6
18..	2110	432	2460	447	74	89	55	36	5
19..	1520	210	862	369	70	70	55	42	6
20..	1210	210	686	315	60	51	55	35	5
21..	980	133	352	274	48	36	62	43	7
22..	708	107	204	253	42	29	57	43	7
23..	574	103	160	230	49	30	54	35	5
24..	550	102	151	240	44	28	48	38	5
25..	462	108	135	228	33	20	48	44	6
26..	382	90	93	198	39	21	80	50	11
27..	338	84	77	178	38	18	57	35	5
28..	293	64	51	164	28	12	44	33	4
29..	245	61	40	151	28	11	57	38	6
30..	220	64	38	139	32	12	99	37	10
31..	210	58	33	129	25	9	--	--	--
Total	17380	--	23531	26923	--	27669	2173	--	226

Total discharge for year (cfs-days).....323510

Total load for year (tons).....312891

E Estimated.

S Computed by subdividing day.

A Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

J Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

SCIOTO RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-2340, PAINT CREEK NEAR BOURNEVILLE, OHIO--Continued

Particle-size analyses of suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Methods of analysis: E, bottom withdrawal tube; C, chemically dispersed; D, decantation; N, in native water;
 P, pipet; S, sieve; V, visual accumulation tube; W, in distilled water)

Date of collection	Time (24 hour)	Sam- pling point	Water tem- per- ature (°F)	Discharge (cfs)	Sediment concen- tration (ppm)	Sediment discharge (tons per day)	Suspended sediment										Method of analysis
							Percent finer than size indicated, in millimeters										
							0.002	0.004	0.008	0.016	0.031	0.062	0.125	0.250	0.500	1.000	
Jan. 16, 1961.....	0700			1400	425		59	70	85	94	98	99	100	--	--	--	SBWC
Feb. 26.....	0700			2980	519		48	57	70	86	95	97	99	100	--	--	SBWC
Mar. 6.....	1320			6080	492		38	45	57	72	89	93	97	98	100	--	SBWC
Apr. 26.....	1800			6670	594		51	59	66	77	87	93	96	98	100	--	SBWC
Apr. 26.....	1800			6670	594		21	33	49	70	85	90	95	98	100	--	SBN
May 8.....	1145			13100	742		39	47	58	73	86	92	97	100	--	--	SBWC
May 8.....	1145			13100	742		19	23	42	61	81	88	95	98	100	--	SBN

SCIOTO RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2345. SCIOTO RIVER AT HIGBY, OHIO

LOCATION.--At gaging station at highway bridge, 0.8 mile downstream from Walnut Creek, and 1.2 miles north of Higby, Ross County. DRAINAGE AREA.--5,129 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Water temperatures: October 1953 to September 1961.

Sediment records: October 1953 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 83° F July 23, Sept. 10, 11; minimum, freezing point on many days during December to March.

Sediment concentrations: Maximum daily, 962 ppm Apr. 16; minimum daily, 2 ppm Nov. 13, 15, 16.

Present loads: Maximum daily, 87,300 tons May 16; minimum daily, 3 tons Nov. 13, 16.

EXTREMES, 1958.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 84° F July 20, 1957, Sept. 7, 1960; minimum, freezing point on many days during

Sediment concentrations: Maximum daily, 2,130 ppm July 21, 1954; minimum daily, 1 ppm on several days during 1955 and 1956.

Sediment loads: Maximum daily, 550,000 tons Jan. 23, 1959; minimum daily, 1 ton on several days during 1955 and 1956.

REMARKS.--Flow slightly regulated by O'Shaughnessy, Griggs, Delaware, Hoover, and Rocky Fork reservoirs. Flow affected by ice Jan. 26 to Feb. 9.

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
(Once daily measurement, usually between 5 p.m. and 6 p.m.)

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October	67	67	64	62	67	68	68	66	67	67	65	66	--	67	66	64	--	61	59	53	54	59	--	--	52	55	54	56	64	--	50	62
November	55	53	51	52	--	45	--	44	46	46	49	50	50	52	48	48	53	51	50	46	48	48	47	50	50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
December	40	--	41	--	41	42	43	40	40	38	37	38	41	43	43	42	41	34	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	34	44	46	46	34	38	
January	34	32	34	34	36	37	--	35	34	33	--	36	34	34	61	32	36	34	37	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	34	--	36	34	
February	34	35	37	32	26	22	37	37	38	44	43	44	45	43	44	45	42	44	42	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	
March	33	34	37	41	48	54	37	36	38	39	39	40	36	37	35	37	34	33	32	33	32	33	39	41	40	39	44	34	34	36	38	
April	35	38	41	39	49	38	48	39	41	37	39	41	45	46	48	47	38	39	41	45	47	46	49	--	--	60	48	48	48	44	44	
May	55	53	48	49	49	53	54	56	58	55	50	61	64	67	67	67	66	64	--	--	63	62	66	--	59	60	65	64	--	57	57	
June	--	70	69	71	70	71	72	71	73	74	76	75	--	71	73	73	73	--	77	--	--	77	76	74	80	--	78	77	79	81	--	74
July	80	--	76	77	74	73	75	76	76	79	--	--	75	75	75	79	77	75	76	--	80	83	80	80	81	82	--	--	--	--	--	--
August	81	81	79	--	--	80	79	80	--	80	80	79	--	74	79	82	80	75	74	79	78	78	78	80	82	81	79	82	79	79	78	
September	80	79	80	--	--	82	81	81	81	83	83	82	81	75	71	69	--	--	77	70	72	72	73	79	75	76	77	78	79	79	--	78

SCIOTO RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2345. SCIOTO RIVER AT HIGBY, OHIO--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Day	OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER		
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day
1..	426	20	23	456	12	15	532	8	11
2..	409	24	26	600	6	10	500	8	11
3..	404	18	20	545	7	10	480	8	10
4..	559	13	20	526	12	17	456	8	10
5..	512	27	37	512	19	B 25	456	8	10
6..	474	22	28	506	23	31	462	6	7
7..	450	26	32	512	2	B 25	468	8	10
8..	444	28	34	512	12	16	468	11	14
9..	438	32	38	532	4	6	474	8	10
10..	493	20	27	573	4	6	456	7	9
11..	730	17	34	722	4	8	462	10	12
12..	601	24	39	730	3	6	468	7	9
13..	552	20	B 30	652	2	4	452	9	10
14..	519	13	18	594	5	8	450	5	6
15..	500	8	11	552	2	3	456	3	4
16..	480	6	8	552	2	3	450	4	5
17..	468	5	B 6	545	6	9	444	5	6
18..	462	6	7	559	13	20	438	5	6
19..	493	7	9	559	16	24	426	5	6
20..	519	10	14	538	8	12	426	6	7
21..	532	15	22	526	6	8	450	6	7
22..	545	12	18	526	5	7	404	7	8
23..	506	7	10	538	4	6	426	13	15
24..	480	12	B 16	566	8	12	420	B 13	15
25..	468	23	29	622	7	12	404	12	13
26..	450	9	11	573	5	B 8	404	10	11
27..	456	8	10	552	6	9	438	7	8
28..	468	13	16	545	6	B 9	512	16	22
29..	480	30	39	538	7	B 10	545	12	18
30..	474	20	B 25	538	7	B 10	512	17	24
31..	468	15	19	--	--	--	493	18	24
Total	15260	--	676	16801	--	349	14212	--	338
		JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH	
1..	500	15	20	500	12	18	17900	284	13700
2..	486	13	17	500	15	20	15900	248	10600
3..	480	20	26	500	17	23	11100	246	7370
4..	468	35	44	500	13	18	8560	176	4070
5..	456	47	58	500	14	19	13400	478	17300
6..	468	18	23	500	12	16	25400	695	47700
7..	512	10	B 14	500	17	23	27900	253	19000
8..	930	11	28	550	17	25	30100	193	15700
9..	870	25	59	600	11	18	30500	304	25000
10..	797	57	123	621	16	27	25500	282	19400
11..	706	40	B 75	642	18	31	20400	142	7820
12..	660	32	57	642	14	24	13100	111	3930
13..	638	35	60	895	18	43	10200	103	2840
14..	645	22	38	3290	386	S 3620	8820	98	2330
15..	1050	35	S 112	3680	189	1880	11700	134	4230
16..	2920	305	2400	3690	228	2270	12600	135	4590
17..	2990	210	1700	3210	267	2140	10400	110	3090
18..	2300	108	671	3550	124	1190	8000	83	1790
19..	1950	58	305	5180	80	B 1100	6410	73	1260
20..	1710	37	171	5070	85	85	6470	84	1470
21..	1420	34	130	5390	123	1790	9400	273	S 7740
22..	1180	53	169	4430	88	1050	15200	342	14000
23..	1160	27	84	3960	80	B 850	16200	195	8530
24..	1060	30	86	3930	88	934	15700	141	5980
25..	797	25	54	4350	124	1460	15700	115	4870
26..	700	13	24	9990	540	S 15600	13900	96	3600
27..	650	10	18	15900	720	30900	10600	93	2660
28..	600	10	16	17400	380	17800	8310	80	1790
29..	550	9	13	--	--	--	6350	72	1230
30..	550	10	B 15	--	--	--	5230	66	932
31..	550	13	19	--	--	--	4610	57	709
Total	30753	--	6629	100520	--	84049	435560	--	265231

S Computed by subdividing day.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

SCIOTO RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2345. SCIOTO RIVER AT HIGBY, OHIO--Continued

Particle-size analyses of suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961.
 (Methods of analysis: B, bottom withdrawal tube; C, chemically dispersed; D, decantation; N, in native water;
 F, pipet; S, sieve; V, visual accumulation tube; W, in distilled water)

Date of collection	Time (24 hour)	Sam- pling point	Water tem- per- ature (°F)	Discharge (cfs)	Sediment concen- tration (ppm)	Sediment discharge (tons per day)	Suspended sediment										Method of analysis
							Percent finer than size indicated, in millimeters										
							0.002	0.004	0.008	0.016	0.031	0.062	0.125	0.250	0.500	1.000	
Jan. 16, 1961.....	1700			2910	314		47	59	75	94	96	99	100	--	--	--	SBWC
Mar. 6.....	1600			26000	544		48	56	67	80	92	96	98	100	--	--	SBWC
Apr. 26.....	1545			35400	929		54	64	73	83	90	94	96	98	100	--	SBWC
Apr. 26.....	1545			35400	929		19	36	52	72	88	90	95	97	100	--	SEN
May 8.....	1405			32100	857		41	49	57	70	88	94	98	100	--	--	SBWC
May 8.....	1405			32100	857		16	25	40	54	81	90	97	100	--	--	SEN

SCIOTO RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-2371. SCIOTO RIVER AT LUCASVILLE, OHIO

LOCATION.--At bridge on State Highway 348 at Lucasville, Scioto County, 0.4 mile downstream from Miller Run, and 4.9 miles upstream from Scioto Brush Creek.

DRAINAGE AREA.--6.176 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1956 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: October 1956 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 463 ppm Nov. 1-30; minimum, 188 ppm Apr. 1-30.

Hardness: Maximum, 309 ppm Oct. 1-31; minimum, 108 ppm Apr. 1-30.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 783 microhmhos Dec. 15; minimum daily, 207 microhmhos May 8.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 80°F Aug. 2; minimum, freezing point on several days in December and January.

EXTREMES, 1956-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 479 ppm Nov. 11-20, 1956; minimum, 194 ppm Jan. 21-23, 30-31, 1959.

Hardness: Maximum, 329 ppm Nov. 1-10, 1958; minimum, 143 ppm Jan. 21-23, 30-31, 1959.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 784 microhmhos Nov. 19, 1956; minimum daily, 207 microhmhos May 8, 1961.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 85°F July 22, 1957; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance and pH of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. No discharge records available.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Silica (SiO ₂) (Al)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Lithium (Li)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Carbonate (CO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Phosphate (PO ₄)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total acidity (microhmhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	Organics	
																		Calcium	Magnesium					
Oct. 1-31, 1960.....	9.8	76	29	40	5.1	264	111	42	0.7	3.0	1.8	451	309	92	747	25	0.2	92	309	747	25	0.2		
Nov. 1-30.....	7.6	78	26	39	4.8	259	108	39	.7	4.3	2.2	463	302	90	738	25	.2	302	302	738	25	.2		
Dec. 1-31.....	5.2	76	25	41	4.2	246	111	41	.7	6.5	2.2	447	293	91	729	20	.3	293	293	729	20	.3		
Jan. 1-24, 1961.....	5.9	59	23	28	3.6	188	92	32	.4	8.5	1.0	366	242	88	590	20	.2	242	242	590	20	.2		
Feb. 11-28.....	7.1	56	21	21	3.2	175	82	26	.4	11	1.4	350	226	82	529	10	.2	226	226	529	10	.2		
Mar. 1-31.....	7.9	52	18	15	2.2	152	66	12	.2	14	.50	264	79	69	426	20	.1	79	79	426	20	.1		
Apr. 1-30.....	6.9	49	16	7.3	1.9	150	59	12	.2	9.4	.60	252	186	65	399	15	.1	186	186	399	15	.1		
May 1-6, 19-31	6.9	62	23	9.3	1.9	217	67	14	.3	7.5	.70	313	239	71	505	10	.1	239	239	505	10	.1		
June 1-30.....	6.0	59	22	11	2.4	206	70	15	.3	6.3	.80	308	236	68	503	10	.1	236	236	503	10	.1		
July 1-31.....	7.1	69	17	14	3.0	220	66	18	.4	5.9	.70	319	242	62	517	10	.1	242	242	517	10	.1		
Aug. 1-31.....	9.5	73	24	24	3.0	224	82	16	.5	4.8	.91	302	244	60	508	10	.1	244	244	508	10	.1		
Sept. 1-30.....	8.7	65	27	25	3.5	266	89	26	.5	4.8	1.1	392	298	80	647	10	.1	298	298	647	10	.1		
Time-weighted average a..	7.4	65	22	21	3.2	216	82	24	0.4	7.0	1.2	353	254	77	572	16	0.2	254	254	572	16	0.2		

a Represents 94 percent of days.

SCIOTO RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2371. SCIOTO RIVER AT LUCASVILLE, OHIO--Continued

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
(Once-daily measurement at approximately 10:30 a.m.)

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	69	64	63	62	65	62	63	65	65	63	63	63	63	60	64	65	64	62	62	58	55	52	54	53	50	50	52	53	53	53	60	
November.....	59	54	54	51	65	62	65	62	62	62	62	62	62	65	68	62	68	67	66	68	66	62	67	65	66	65	67	50	48	46	47	
December.....	43	38	37	39	38	40	41	39	35	34	36	33	35	32	33	33	32	32	32	33	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	33	32	34
January.....	33	33	34	33	32	--	36	37	33	32	32	33	34	37	38	37	36	--	37	33	32	32	32	32	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
February.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	36	37	37	38	38	38	40	42	43	42	42	41	43	44	47	43	43	41	--	--	--	
March.....	41	41	41	44	47	50	50	50	47	43	42	43	46	47	47	45	47	42	44	42	45	45	45	45	44	45	47	50	48	49	46	
April.....	45	43	42	44	45	46	45	45	46	46	45	47	44	45	47	47	46	44	43	45	47	48	51	55	57	57	57	56	55	53	--	
May.....	53	52	54	55	54	54	57	57	--	--	--	60	60	62	64	63	62	62	60	59	58	58	59	60	61	58	57	60	59	60	58	
June.....	62	65	64	65	66	67	67	68	68	66	66	68	69	69	62	60	62	63	64	64	62	62	62	61	61	61	63	64	66	--	64	
July.....	68	69	70	70	67	64	63	63	62	62	63	64	64	64	63	61	62	63	64	64	66	68	69	69	72	75	76	77	77	67	67	
August.....	79	80	77	76	77	75	74	75	75	76	75	74	73	72	72	73	75	74	75	75	73	72	72	72	73	73	74	75	76	76	75	
September.....	77	77	78	79	79	78	78	77	78	78	79	79	79	78	71	--	66	66	67	67	68	70	72	75	74	70	67	62	64	--	73	

LICKING RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2495. LICKING RIVER AT FARMERS, KY.--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued
(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	APRIL			MAY			JUNE		
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day
1..	4990	244	S 3940	1940	54	283	239	7	4
2..	7790	398	8370	3670	102	1010	215	6	3
3..	6810	176	3240	3280	75	664	260	10	7
4..	5050	102	1390	2550	45	310	690	23	43
5..	2960	64	511	1940	38	199	590	30	48
6..	1920	45	233	2220	26	156	434	35	41
7..	1500	28	113	3720	328	S 4310	380	17	17
8..	1240	18	60	9150	366	3040	365	16	16
9..	1140	16	49	9470	134	3430	1900	207	S 2020
10..	2260	26	159	7390	76	1520	8590	1070	24800
11..	2490	43	289	5310	65	932	8570	248	5740
12..	2300	45	279	3470	69	646	5180	281	3930
13..	3360	68	617	2700	81	590	1720	146	678
14..	4120	122	1360	2110	43	245	2120	156	893
15..	3410	94	865	1710	32	148	4760	303	3890
16..	4740	122	1560	1430	26	100	7030	268	5090
17..	4680	103	1300	1180	20	64	4530	129	1580
18..	3630	128	1250	1020	18	50	2440	177	1170
19..	2790	68	512	915	10	25	1460	90	355
20..	2080	43	241	785	8	17	1080	49	143
21..	1540	33	146	665	5	9	850	32	73
22..	1470	23	91	578	6	9	775	20	42
23..	1390	21	79	510	5	7	642	17	29
24..	2000	39	211	442	4	5	550	19	28
25..	2470	70	467	395	6	6	458	12	15
26..	2800	156	1180	362	8	8	401	11	12
27..	3110	92	772	386	9	9	356	9	9
28..	3120	118	994	362	7	7	314	8	7
29..	2830	130	993	314	9	8	284	9	7
30..	1980	61	326	284	11	8	251	7	5
31..	--	--	--	266	7	5	--	--	--
Total	92070	--	31597	70524	--	23820	57434	--	50695
	JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER		
1..	224	7	4	8810	971	23100	251	8	5
2..	200	6	3	8520	378	8700	218	10	6
3..	188	10	5	5610	202	S 2860	203	12	6
4..	197	7	4	2280	245	1510	182	8	4
5..	182	8	4	1280	117	404	165	15	7
6..	162	7	3	920	58	144	149	16	6
7..	173	13	6	710	34	65	165	6	3
8..	245	10	7	546	23	34	152	6	2
9..	227	9	6	446	16	19	127	7	2
10..	152	7	3	395	20	21	113	10	3
11..	127	8	3	610	31	51	104	12	3
12..	113	13	4	2180	425	S 3020	99	7	2
13..	165	17	8	2380	327	S 2250	90	6	1
14..	290	13	10	1150	98	S 321	84	5	1
15..	410	32	35	750	46	93	79	8	B 2
16..	800	40	86	522	26	37	75	7	1
17..	3590	516	S 5840	404	15	16	71	8	2
18..	4150	310	3470	344	13	12	69	4	1
19..	3530	280	2670	293	10	8	65	5	1
20..	2480	168	1120	260	10	7	61	5	1
21..	1850	175	874	439	--	100	61	3	T
22..	2260	262	1600	1680	210	B 950	63	3	1
23..	1900	248	1270	780	100	211	82	5	1
24..	1250	112	378	629	74	S 151	95	4	1
25..	975	54	142	1800	284	1380	90	6	1
26..	900	44	107	785	194	411	73	7	1
27..	695	38	71	542	52	76	63	7	1
28..	542	35	51	410	29	32	57	5	1
29..	522	87	123	347	17	16	52	4	1
30..	1300	97	S 580	329	16	14	49	4	1
31..	7740	952	19900	299	12	10	--	--	--
Total	37539	--	38387	46450	--	46023	3205	--	68

Total discharge for year (cfs-days)..... 546266

Total load for year (tons)..... 272436

S Computed by subdividing day.

T Less than 0.50 ton.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

LICKING RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2515. LICKING RIVER AT MCKINNEYSBURG, KY.

LOCATION.--At gaging station at county highway bridge at McKinneysburg, Pendleton County, 6.5 miles southeast of Falmouth, 9.0 miles upstream from Blanket Creek, and 12.8 miles upstream from South Fork.

DRAINAGE AREA.--2,326 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1952 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: October 1952 to September 1961.

Sediment records: October 1952 to September 1961.

EXTREMES: 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 186 ppm Aug. 2-5.

Hardness: Maximum, 132 ppm Dec. 18-20; minimum, 39 ppm Aug. 2-5.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 440 microhos Oct. 19; minimum daily, 91 microhos Aug. 3.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 80°F Sept. 10, 12; minimum, freezing point on many days during December to February.

Sediment concentrations: Maximum daily, 1,500 ppm July 21; minimum daily, 3 ppm Oct. 8, 9.

Sediment loads: Maximum daily, 70,500 tons Mar. 6; minimum daily, 1 ton Oct. 8, 9.

EXTREMES 1952-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 219 ppm Nov. 7-22, 1959; minimum, 57 ppm Apr. 16-17, 1953.

Hardness: Maximum, 170 ppm Nov. 17-30, 1955, Nov. 7-22, 1959; minimum, 39 ppm Aug. 2-5, 1961.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 440 microhos Oct. 19, 1960; minimum daily, 90 microhos Mar. 9, 1953.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 87°F July 31, Aug. 1, 1953; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

Sediment concentrations: Maximum daily, 4,230 ppm Feb. 25, 1956; minimum daily, 1 ppm many days during 1952-56.

Sediment loads: Maximum daily, 223,000 tons Feb. 25, 1956; minimum daily, less than 0.5 ton many days during 1952-56.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. Flow affected by ice Dec. 18-21.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total acidity as H ⁺	Specific conductance (microhos at 25°C)	Color	pH	
															Calcium	Non-carbonate					
Oct. 1-17, 1960	224	6.6	0.03	0.00	32	6.4	9.8	3.0	102	22	19	0.1	1.1	158	107	23	273	7.3	6		
Oct. 18-31, . . .	349	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	178	125	---	322	---	---	---	---
Dec. 18-20, . . .	683	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	186	132	---	325	---	---	---	---
Jan. 2-17, 1961	4,450	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	147	109	---	243	---	---	---	---
Jan. 18-23, . . .	4,620	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	104	71	---	185	---	---	---	---
Jan. 18,	14,100	6.2	.06	.01	21	3.8	1.4	1.7	58	18	3.5	.1	4.0	102	68	20	155	6.9	12		
Feb. 10-11, . . .	7,400	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	149	111	---	243	---	---	---	---
Feb. 12-11, . . .	6,370	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	120	84	---	168	---	---	---	---
Feb. 19-26, . . .	6,830	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	158	113	---	243	---	---	---	---
Feb. 27,	15,800	6.3	---	---	27	4.7	6.5	2.3	80	20	5.0	.4	4.2	124	87	22	187	7.2	---	---	---
Feb. 28, Mar. 13	15,200	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	92	76	---	169	---	---	---	---
Mar. 14-29, . . .	15,100	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	112	98	---	211	---	---	---	---
Apr. 1-3,	13,400	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	124	94	---	183	---	---	---	---
Apr. 4-8,	7,590	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	94	70	---	155	---	---	---	---
Apr. 10-28, . . .	8,450	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	130	93	---	202	---	---	---	---

LICKING RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-2515. LICKING RIVER AT MCKINNEYSBURG, KY.--Continued

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness		Total acidity (H ⁺)	Specific conductance (microhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
														Calcium, magnesium	Non-carbonate				
Apr. 29-May 6, 1961.....	5,230												102	72		162			
May 7-13.....	27,400	5.7	0.17		21	3.0	1.6	1.5	12	2.0	0.2	2.2	88	65	10	140		7.6	20
May 14-June 4.....	1,790												137	103		225		7.7	
June 5-11.....	4,910												138	102		232			
June 12-19.....	13,200												90	61		142			
June 20-July 9.....	1,000												128	89		209			
July 10-18.....	2,100												150	106		243			
July 19-25.....	4,410												112	68		167			
July 26-Aug. 1.....	4,090												132	85		196			
Aug. 2-5.....	7,540												87	39		102			
Aug. 6-11.....	1,840												104	67		159			
Aug. 12-16.....	4,650												124	84		188			
Aug. 17-Sept. 14.....	757												128	88		202			
Sept. 15-30.....	109	4.9	.00		29	5.6	8.1	2.2	15	17	.2	.4	142	96	16	231		7.5	4
Weighted average....	4,831												113	82		183			
Time-weighted average....													129	92		212			

LICKING RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-2515. LICKING RIVER AT MCKINNEYSBURG, KY.--Continued
 Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	52	54	56	51	--	51	50	53	52	52	50	51	52	51	50	51	--	51	50	42	44	41	40	39	37	39	40	41	40	39	41	47
November.....	39	38	37	39	37	38	36	--	37	34	36	35	34	36	35	35	35	34	33	34	34	35	34	35	34	36	37	37	--	--	36	
December.....	33	32	32	33	34	--	32	32	32	32	--	32	32	32	--	32	32	32	32	32	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
January.....	--	32	32	32	--	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	34	33	34	33	34	35	--	32	32	32	32	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
February.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	32	32	32	34	36	35	36	37	40	39	38	36	42	40	42	--	36	40	39	--	--	--	
March.....	37	40	42	43	45	47	46	47	--	42	41	43	44	44	--	43	40	42	41	40	41	--	39	40	41	42	44	45	46	--	42	
April.....	41	41	40	38	39	40	39	45	--	44	45	44	46	48	49	--	44	46	47	49	50	51	54	57	50	49	48	55	54	56	--	47
May.....	56	55	55	54	--	55	58	59	58	57	60	60	61	61	64	62	63	--	62	63	62	62	64	63	62	59	60	65	62	65	60	
June.....	68	67	69	68	70	69	70	69	--	69	70	68	69	69	68	66	67	66	64	65	64	67	66	66	67	--	67	68	70	72	--	68
July.....	75	76	77	76	--	73	74	73	73	71	73	74	73	--	74	75	72	73	72	73	74	74	75	74	75	74	73	75	76	78	74	74
August.....	74	74	73	73	74	73	74	--	75	74	72	75	74	74	72	72	72	73	73	74	74	73	72	71	71	70	72	74	73	74	73	73
September.....	75	76	76	76	77	--	77	78	79	80	79	80	78	76	71	71	66	65	66	65	63	62	61	61	59	55	51	52	46	48	--	68

LICKING RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2515. LICKING RIVER AT MCKINNEYSBURG, KY.--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961
(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER		
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day
1..	112	17	5	395	31	33	968	112	293
2..	107	18	5	385	19	20	986	48	128
3..	100	11	3	314	10	8	1140	29	89
4..	94	9	2	285	10	8	1020	18	50
5..	91	18	B 4	269	9	6	812	16	B 35
6..	90	17	4	251	6	4	668	14	25
7..	90	10	2	248	8	5	610	12	20
8..	94	3	1	244	10	6	585	23	36
9..	94	3	1	314	18	S 19	515	18	25
10..	118	6	2	2170	178	1040	460	13	16
11..	728	34	67	1630	68	299	425	8	9
12..	600	20	32	1300	55	193	540	9	B 13
13..	490	12	16	1200	36	117	610	12	20
14..	385	27	28	998	32	86	525	10	14
15..	265	50	36	800	34	73	550	8	12
16..	195	34	B 18	824	38	84	615	7	B 12
17..	165	20	B 9	788	41	87	920	7	17
18..	150	13	5	615	17	28	750	11	22
19..	143	15	6	525	17	24	650	11	19
20..	220	24	14	480	14	18	650	6	10
21..	734	48	95	435	12	14	1000	--	16
22..	500	27	36	390	10	10	1200	--	19
23..	346	32	30	440	13	15	1200	--	19
24..	420	13	15	535	15	22	1400	--	25
25..	385	8	8	520	10	14	1400	--	25
26..	305	8	6	490	10	13	1300	--	20
27..	273	11	8	440	10	12	1700	--	30
28..	328	18	16	420	10	11	1700	--	30
29..	415	17	19	1760	--	1000	1600	--	40
30..	332	17	15	1140	140	A 430	2000	--	160
31..	336	14	13	--	--	--	3000	--	600
Total	8705	--	521	20605	--	3699	31499	--	1849
	JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH		
1..	4000	--	1200	1000	--	85	15400	235	9770
2..	5150	145	2020	1100	--	70	15900	167	6270
3..	5450	237	3490	1200	--	70	11600	142	4450
4..	4750	188	2410	1100	--	65	10700	198	S 6300
5..	3620	140	B 1400	1050	--	60	20700	872	48700
6..	2900	128	1000	1000	--	60	30000	870	70500
7..	3040	132	1080	1000	--	60	25300	372	25400
8..	2990	108	872	1500	--	95	19500	238	12500
9..	2350	62	393	3500	--	290	15600	190	8000
10..	1870	43	217	7000	86	1620	12100	137	B 4480
11..	1550	25	105	7800	192	4040	9360	113	2860
12..	1310	16	56	8460	291	6650	7520	98	1990
13..	1130	11	34	9780	268	7080	6240	100	1680
14..	1030	12	33	8610	221	5140	5580	99	1490
15..	6200	498	S 10300	6670	141	2540	4780	99	1280
16..	13200	644	23000	4850	85	1110	4160	85	955
17..	14700	582	23100	3430	80	741	3770	69	702
18..	14100	357	14000	2800	74	559	3750	62	628
19..	11400	220	B 6800	3020	152	1240	3640	52	511
20..	9010	133	3240	2510	63	427	3860	48	500
21..	6440	82	1420	2160	33	192	6270	221	S 4270
22..	3850	83	863	2920	252	S 3000	6400	140	B 2400
23..	2600	58	407	6100	552	9090	7510	164	3320
24..	2050	--	150	7910	440	9400	7460	118	2380
25..	1600	--	85	13800	--	33000	6980	107	2020
26..	1200	--	60	16200	788	34500	5800	93	1460
27..	1100	--	55	15800	350	14900	4660	67	843
28..	1000	--	55	14900	295	11900	3850	53	551
29..	900	--	50	--	--	--	3400	52	477
30..	850	--	45	--	--	--	3620	62	606
31..	850	--	55	--	--	--	3690	62	618
Total	132190	--	97995	157170	--	147984	287100	--	227911

S Computed by subdividing day.

A Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

LICKING RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2515. LICKING RIVER AT MCKINNEYSBURG, KY.--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued
(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	APRIL			MAY			JUNE		
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day
1..	16400	656	S 20600	4070	90	989	545	8	12
2..	14600	490	19300	3390	78	714	490	8	10
3..	15200	398	16300	5800	140	2190	465	9	11
4..	13000	238	8350	5820	126	1980	510	7	10
5..	10400	152	4270	4640	100	B 1200	878	12	28
6..	7160	102	1970	7540	151	3070	1370	48	178
7..	4350	74	869	18400	630	S 44200	3370	--	4600
8..	3050	62	510	40700	580	63700	3520	--	8800
9..	3700	75	S 879	43600	332	39100	4560	--	13000
10..	8300	225	5040	35300	228	21700	9380	--	23000
11..	8260	182	4060	24500	153	10100	11300	430	13100
12..	9340	177	4460	18000	108	5250	11900	600	19300
13..	10800	166	4840	11600	82	2570	10100	275	7500
14..	8620	105	2440	6390	87	1500	6700	219	3960
15..	8240	88	1960	4710	83	1060	15800	717	S 33300
16..	14700	--	54000	3500	72	680	19900	452	24300
17..	15400	--	24000	2830	67	512	18300	230	11400
18..	12400	228	7630	2940	155	1230	14200	168	6440
19..	8940	118	2850	2730	150	B 1100	8440	108	2460
20..	6550	99	1750	2200	53	315	3670	107	1060
21..	5320	122	1750	1940	32	168	2330	96	604
22..	5340	115	1660	1670	24	108	1870	67	338
23..	4910	195	2580	14500	119	714	1550	44	184
24..	4490	120	1450	1180	16	51	1300	35	123
25..	5390	71	1030	1080	13	38	1060	28	80
26..	8610	451	10500	944	12	30	932	20	B 50
27..	7640	250	5160	860	8	18	782	17	36
28..	7350	176	3490	800	8	17	662	15	27
29..	5680	112	1720	776	9	19	575	13	20
30..	4900	87	1150	704	8	15	495	12	16
31..	--	--	--	605	6	10	--	--	--
Total	253040	--	216568	260669	--	203708	156954	--	173947
JULY									
1..	425	12	14	5100	414	5700	525	78	110
2..	360	11	11	7520	774	15700	450	62	75
3..	301	10	8	8280	860	19200	405	43	47
4..	269	11	8	8310	505	11300	360	23	22
5..	692	--	1800	6060	229	3750	305	35	29
6..	1010	743	2030	2910	188	1480	277	65	B 50
7..	812	177	388	1720	135	627	323	68	59
8..	560	60	91	1320	68	242	240	38	25
9..	440	45	53	1570	96	407	200	41	22
10..	336	42	38	1500	67	271	185	30	15
11..	314	43	36	2040	80	B 440	185	27	13
12..	277	28	21	3470	335	S 3610	173	24	11
13..	262	31	22	7920	972	20800	154	27	11
14..	350	60	J 85	6610	485	8660	140	38	14
15..	3160	650	J 7500	3350	296	2320	128	27	9
16..	5600	700	A 11000	1890	152	776	119	20	6
17..	4200	360	4080	1320	78	278	113	17	5
18..	4370	314	3700	992	50	134	106	7	2
19..	5130	360	4990	794	42	90	101	8	2
20..	5100	691	S 11500	656	30	53	98	8	2
21..	7300	1500	29600	550	29	43	95	7	2
22..	4780	164	2120	470	27	34	98	6	2
23..	3140	100	B 850	711	36	69	102	8	2
24..	2910	132	1040	2510	138	935	106	12	3
25..	2500	146	986	1810	175	855	106	4	1
26..	2950	750	5970	1780	251	1210	114	5	2
27..	1940	244	1280	2400	228	1480	116	7	2
28..	1530	113	467	1580	91	388	118	6	2
29..	1120	72	218	1030	60	167	114	5	2
30..	3980	772	S 10200	782	55	116	108	4	1
31..	2000	394	2130	640	75	130	--	--	--
Total	68118	--	102236	87595	--	101265	5664	--	548
Total discharge for year (cfs-days).....									1469309
Total load for year (tons).....									1278231

S Computed by subdividing day.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

A Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph.

J Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

LICKING RIVER BASIN--Continued

3--2515. LICKING RIVER AT MCKINNEYSBURG, KY.--Continued

Particle-size analyses of suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Methods of analysis: B, bottom withdrawal tube; C, chemically dispersed; D, decantation; N, in native water;
 P, pipet; S, sieve; V, visual accumulation tube; W, in distilled water)

Date of collection	Time (24 hour)	Samp- ling point	Water tem- per- ature (°F)	Discharge (cfs)	Sediment concen- tration (ppm)	Sediment discharge (tons per day)	Suspended sediment						Method of analysis		
							Percent finer than size indicated, in millimeters								
							0.002	0.004	0.008	0.016	0.031	0.062		0.125	0.250	0.500	1.000	2.000
Jan. 17, 1961.....	1500			15000	627		44	53	64	78	92	96	98	100	SBWC
Jan. 18.....	1450			13900	346		46	57	67	81	94	98	100	100	SBWC
Feb. 27.....	1900			15400	318		47	53	66	80	93	97	100	---	SBWC
Feb. 27.....	1900			15400	318		18	32	49	73	86	92	98	100	SBN
Mar. 6.....	1730			30600	740		50	59	70	82	95	99	100	---	SBWC
May 7.....	1920			31200	1080		45	52	65	80	94	98	100	---	SBWC
May 11.....	0955			25000	147		54	63	71	85	93	98	100	---	SBWC
May 11.....	0955			25000	147		30	45	62	78	89	92	100	---	SBN

LICKING RIVER BASIN--Continued

3--2525. SOUTH FORK LICKING RIVER AT CYNTHIANA, KY.

LOCATION--At gaging station at bridge on State Highways 356 and 36, at Cynthiana, Harrison County, 0.4 mile downstream from Grays Run, and in pool formed by old milldam 2.6 miles downstream.

DRAINAGE AREA--621 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE--October 1950 to August 1951.

Water temperatures--October 1949 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 81°F Sept. 6, 7; minimum, freezing point on several days during December to February.

EXTREMES, 1949-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 87°F June 30, 1952, July 14, 1954; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
(Twice-daily measurements at approximately 7 a.m. and 6 p.m.)

Month	Day																															Average
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October	64	62	62	63	64	66	64	65	66	66	65	66	67	67	67	67	63	62	63	61	53	52	52	52	50	51	52	51	50	50	51	
p.m.	63	64	65	66	67	67	67	67	67	68	69	68	68	68	67	64	64	63	58	54	53	54	53	54	53	52	52	52	51	50	51	
November	50	51	47	46	52	46	41	40	40	40	41	44	45	47	44	45	44	43	43	41	43	43	41	40	40	40	40	40	40	40		
p.m.	51	50	49	53	50	45	42	41	41	41	42	43	45	46	48	49	47	47	44	44	45	44	43	42	41	44	46	46	40	39		
December	38	36	35	35	36	38	37	36	35	34	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	33	33	33	33	34		
p.m.	38	37	36	37	38	38	37	36	36	34	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	32	32	32	33	33	33	33	33	33		
January	33	33	33	33	33	33	34	34	33	33	33	33	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33		
p.m.	33	33	33	33	33	33	34	35	34	33	33	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33		
February	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32		
p.m.	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32		
March	34	34	35	37	37	36	37	35	34	34	36	39	41	40	41	40	40	43	42	43	44	44	42	41	42	43	46	49	52	51		
p.m.	34	35	37	37	36	37	37	36	35	34	36	39	42	40	42	41	41	43	42	43	43	44	42	42	44	46	50	53	52	42		
April	50	47	47	45	45	44	44	46	45	43	45	44	44	46	44	42	42	43	45	50	51	52	54	59	60	60	60	59	58	--		
p.m.	49	48	48	47	46	46	44	47	46	44	45	45	44	47	47	42	42	44	46	50	51	53	54	60	61	61	60	59	61	--		
May	60	59	57	56	59	58	60	60	60	58	59	61	62	62	64	66	65	64	63	63	62	60	58	67	68	64	61	62	62	62		
p.m.	61	59	58	59	58	61	61	60	59	60	62	62	63	64	67	66	65	64	64	63	62	60	69	68	69	67	65	63	63	63		
June	64	66	67	66	66	68	70	70	70	69	67	70	70	68	66	65	66	68	70	70	69	71	70	71	70	71	71	71	72	72	--	
p.m.	66	68	68	67	69	71	70	71	70	71	68	70	67	67	66	68	70	71	71	71	71	71	72	71	72	72	72	73	75	--		
July	75	75	75	73	72	74	74	75	72	70	72	73	74	73	72	72	72	74	75	77	76	76	74	73	72	71	72	72	72	73		
p.m.	75	76	75	74	74	75	75	74	73	73	74	72	73	73	73	73	75	75	76	77	76	75	74	73	73	73	74	74	74	74		
August	76	75	73	72	71	72	70	69	70	71	69	68	69	71	72	72	73	70	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	77		
p.m.	75	74	74	74	73	72	71	71	72	73	71	70	71	72	72	73	74	72	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	78	75		
September	76	76	78	78	79	80	80	79	80	79	79	78	78	77	72	69	66	63	62	62	63	65	68	68	65	62	61	60	62	--		
p.m.	76	78	79	79	80	81	81	80	80	80	80	79	79	75	72	68	64	64	63	63	65	68	69	69	67	65	63	61	63	63		

MIAMI RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-2766. MIAMI RIVER AT ELIZABETHTOWN, OHIO
 LOCATION.--At Lost Bridge on Lawrenceburg Road, 0.6 mile southeast of Elizabethtown, Hamilton County, 0.9 mile downstream from Whitewater River, and 5.4 miles upstream from mouth.

DRAINAGE AREA--365 square miles (at mouth).

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1956 to September 1961.

EXTREMES AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1956 to September 1961.

EXTREMES 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 525 ppm Oct. 1-31, Jan. 1-31; minimum 272 ppm Apr. 12-30.

Hardness: Maximum, 365 ppm Oct. 1-31; minimum, 221 ppm Apr. 12-30.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 1,040 microhos June 14.

Water temperature: Maximum, 86°F July 23, Sept. 5, 6, 10, 11; minimum, 33°F Dec. 23, Jan. 26-30.

EXTREMES, 1956-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 525 ppm Oct. 1-31, 1960, Jan. 1-31, 1961; minimum, 232 June 11-20, 1958.

Hardness: Maximum, 372 ppm Oct. 21-31, 1956; minimum, 188 ppm June 11-20, 1958.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 1,040 microhos Jan. 3, 1961; minimum daily, 303 microhos July 20, 1958.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 89°F June 29, Aug. 23, 24, 1959; minimum, freezing point on several days during winter months each year.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance and pH of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. No discharge records available.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Silica (SiO ₂) (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Lithium (Li)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Phosphorus (PO ₄)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total hardness (microhos at 25°C)	pH	Coliforms or C ₆ H ₅ OH (ABS)	Organics	
																Calcium, magnesium	Non-carbonate					
Oct. 1-31, 1960.....	11			90	34	36	4.3		234	164	43	0.5	17	0.46	525	365	173	832			6	0.3
Nov. 1-30.....	7.1			86	31	31	3.5		238	138	39	.6	22	.30	499	342	147	791			10	.5
Dec. 1-31.....	7.1			88	32	39	3.6		248	134	49	.5	21	.28	516	351	148	829			5	.3
Jan. 1-31, 1961.....	6.5			87	33	42	2.9		256	132	56	.5	17	.60	525	353	143	844			6	.4
Feb. 1-28.....	7.6			83	28	37	3.7		239	109	47	.4	19	.82	480	322	126	757			5	.2
Mar. 14-20.....																						
Mar. 22-31.....	7.4			88	28	8.8	2.1		206	70	16	.2	18	.80	321	260	91	525			12	.1
Apr. 1-11.....	6.5			88	22	14	2.0		268	97	22	.3	15	.50	421	335	115	670			5	.1
Apr. 12-30.....	6.8			59	18	5.4	2.0		182	56	12	.3	14	.60	272	221	72	448			20	.1
May 1-7, 12, 14-31.....	5.0			75	30	12	2.5		266	83	18	.2	12	.50	422	311	92	622			7	.1
June 1-30.....	6.0			84	26	14	2.6		254	82	20	.3	12	.44	371	297	88	610			6	.1
July 1-31.....	6.0			76	25	252	98		252	98	25	.4	9.8	.66	397	313	106	653			5	.1
Aug. 1-31.....	7.1			76	23	17	3.3		232	87	23	.4	10	.54	363	284	94	601			10	.1
Sept. 1-30.....	6.6			82	28	26	3.9		252	113	33	.4	15	.54	428	320	113	699			5	.2
Time-weighted average a...	7.0			81	28	25	3.2		242	109	33	0.4	16	0.53	436	317	119	699			7	0.2

a Represents 95 percent of days.

MIAMI RIVER BASIN--Continued
MIAMI RIVER AT ELIZABETHTOWN, OHIO--Continued

3-2766. MIAMI RIVER AT ELIZABETHTOWN, OHIO--Continued
Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Month	Day																															Average	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
October.....	70	70	65	69	72	72	70	66	68	72	70	72	72	70	70	68	68	66	62	61	60	60	61	58	57	55	55	56	58	60	52	65	
November.....	53	56	55	55	56	50	59	50	51	51	50	50	51	55	56	58	58	56	54	53	52	53	52	52	52	53	52	52	51	50	53	53	
December.....	42	41	43	45	44	50	57	44	42	41	41	39	41	42	36	36	36	36	37	40	34	34	33	35	35	37	38	38	39	39	38	40	
January.....	40	40	41	41	42	44	45	43	41	39	42	43	44	45	40	40	42	43	43	39	36	36	36	35	35	35	33	33	33	33	35	39	
February.....	36	34	34	35	36	37	40	40	42	44	44	47	47	47	45	49	48	53	49	46	46	48	52	52	48	42	42	43	--	--	--	44	
March.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50	46	47	46	45	47	46	47	47	46	48	49	57	55	54	54	53	--	
April.....	50	48	51	50	52	52	50	48	50	49	50	48	46	46	46	46	43	44	46	56	54	56	57	60	63	58	59	56	56	57	--	52	
May.....	57	58	59	62	65	68	61	--	--	--	--	60	--	70	70	70	70	65	67	65	65	65	56	68	68	65	65	68	69	70	67	65	
June.....	73	73	75	76	76	73	76	77	73	70	75	78	77	73	68	70	72	73	73	75	70	72	74	70	75	75	75	76	76	81	--	74	
July.....	83	83	83	80	78	79	81	80	79	80	81	80	78	77	77	80	80	83	80	81	83	84	86	83	84	84	84	82	83	84	85	81	81
August.....	83	81	84	83	83	81	82	83	83	80	80	80	77	78	79	81	80	83	83	80	78	78	79	79	80	81	82	84	84	85	85	81	81
September.....	83	81	85	85	86	86	83	85	85	86	86	85	83	77	73	74	74	74	74	75	76	75	75	74	73	74	76	74	71	73	--	79	

OHIO RIVER MAIN STEM

3-2772. OHIO RIVER AT MARKLAND DAM, NEAR WARSAW, KY.

LOCATION.--About 1,000 feet upstream from Dam (mile 531.5), 0.2 mile upstream from site of lock and dam 39, 0.4 mile upstream from Stevens Creek, 1.4 miles downstream from Craigs Creek, and 3.5 miles west of Warsaw, Gallatin County.

DRAINAGE AREA.--83,200 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1959; to September 1961.

EXTREMES 1960.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 363 ppm Dec. 1-31; minimum, 153 ppm Mar. 1-4, 6-31.

Hardness: Maximum, 192 ppm Dec. 1-31; minimum, 101 ppm Mar. 1-4, 6-31.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 656 microhms Dec. 25; minimum daily, 190 microhms Mar. 2.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 82°F Aug. 31, Sept. 2; minimum, freezing point Jan. 28 to Feb. 4.

EXTREMES 1959-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 366 ppm Oct. 1-31, 1959; minimum, 152 ppm Apr. 1-2, 4-30, 1960.

Hardness: Maximum, 199 ppm Oct. 1-31, 1959; minimum, 96 ppm Apr. 1-2, 4-30, 1960.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 791 microhms Oct. 21, 1959; minimum daily, 176 microhms Apr. 7, 1960.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 86°F on several days during July and September 1960; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance and pH of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. No discharge records available.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Silica (SiO ₂) num	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Lithium (Li)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Carbonyl Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Phosphorus (P)	Dissolved solids (as residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		To-Specific total conductance (microhms at 25°C)	pH	Colony as sulfonate (ABS)		
																	Calcium	Non-carbonate					
Oct. 1-31, 1960.....	1.4				54	12	35	3.7		66	140	40	0.5	6.2	0.40	334	184	130	554		4	0.1	
Nov. 1-30.....	3.0				54	13	42	3.5		61	139	55	.4	6.5	.08	362	188	138	592		6	.3	
Dec. 1-31.....	6.2				54	14	39	2.7		60	138	52	.4	7.2	.19	363	192	143	594		5	.2	
Jan. 1-31, 1961.....																							
Feb. 1-31, 1961.....	5.9				35	8.3	22	1.6		52	83	30	.3	5.8	.30	224	122	79	376		6	.1	
Mar. 1-31, 1961.....	5.9				34	9.2	19	2.1		54	75	27	.2	4.9	.32	224	123	79	353		5	.1	
Apr. 1-30, 1961.....	6.4	1.8			28	7.4	8.0	1.8		51	57	12	.1	4.7	.50	153	101	58	252		10	.0	
May 1-31, 1961.....	6.0				26	15	9.2	2.3		0	114	10	--	1.4	--	213	127	127	367		--	--	
June 1-30, 1961.....	5.5				31	8.1	8.7	1.7		56	64	13	.2	4.1	.20	164	111	65	275		7	.0	
July 1-31, 1961.....	5.0				33	8.1	9.5	1.7		67	63	14	.1	3.1	.30	185	116	61	291		6	.0	
Aug. 1-31, 1961.....	6.7				35	8.7	12	2.0		67	73	16	.2	3.4	.40	196	124	68	322		6	.1	
Sept. 1-30, 1961.....	1.7				37	9.4	17	2.1		67	78	22	.3	3.2	.20	224	131	76	355		7	.1	
Time-weighted average.....	5.0				40	10	21	2.4		90	90	29	.3	5.0	.26	255	160	86	439		3	.1	
					40	10	21	2.4		64	91	28	0.3	4.9	0.28	243	141	89	389		6	--	

KENTUCKY RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-2875. KENTUCKY RIVER AT LOCK 4, AT FRANKFORT, KY.

LOCATION--At gaging station at Broadway Street Bridge at Frankfort, Franklin County, 300 feet upstream from Benson Creek, 0.9 mile upstream from lock 4, and at mile 65.9.
 DRAINAGE AREA--5,412 square miles, including that of Benson Creek, of which about 120 square miles does not contribute directly to surface runoff.
 RECORDS AVAILABLE--Chemical analyses: October 1949 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: October 1949 to September 1961.

Sediment: October 1952 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 250 ppm Dec. 1-14; minimum, 85 ppm Mar. 13-14.
 Hardness: Maximum, 166 ppm Dec. 1-14; minimum, 64 ppm Mar. 13-14.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 480 micromhos Dec. 11; minimum daily, 151 micromhos Mar. 14.
 Water temperatures: Maximum, 78°F Sept. 12; minimum, freezing point on several days during January and February.

Sediment concentrations: Maximum daily, 850 ppm May 8; minimum daily, 6 ppm Nov. 2, Dec. 11.
 Sediment loads: Maximum daily, 130,000 tons May 8; minimum daily, 7 tons Oct. 8.

EXTREMES, 1949-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 250 ppm Dec. 1-14, 1960; minimum, 65 ppm Feb. 1-5, 1957.
 Hardness: Maximum, 166 ppm Dec. 1-14, 1960; minimum, 42 ppm May 10-13, 1953, Mar. 3, 1955.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 555 micromhos Dec. 7, 1952; minimum daily, 80 micromhos Feb. 4, 1951.
 Water temperatures: Maximum, 88°F July 22, 1957; minimum, freezing point on several days during January days during 1952-56.

Sediment concentrations: Maximum daily, 430 ppm May 8, 1956; minimum daily, 24 ppm Nov. 2, Dec. 11, 1952-56.
 Sediment loads: Maximum daily, 248,000 tons Feb. 2, 1957; minimum daily, 1 ton on many days during 1952-56.

REMARKS--Records of specific conductance of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. Flow regulated by Herrington Lake and by hydroelectric plant at lock 7 on Kentucky River.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
														Calcium	Non-carbonate			
Oct. 1-28, 1960.....	644	7.5	0.01	41	6.2	4.7	2.3	126	21	9.0	0.2	3.8	158	128	24	277	7.0	3
Oct. 29-Nov. 30.....	1,630	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	185	153	--	338	--	--
Dec. 1-14.....	3,090	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	250	166	--	436	--	--
Dec. 15-31.....	4,280	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	170	112	--	290	--	--
Jan. 1-3, 1961.....	18,700	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	160	102	--	253	--	--
Jan. 4-5.....	15,300	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	100	69	--	161	--	--
Jan. 9-20.....	1,400	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	134	169	--	264	--	--
Jan. 21-Feb. 2.....	7,400	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	104	85	--	194	--	--
Feb. 3-12.....	10,300	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	122	88	--	209	--	--
Feb. 13-26.....	13,300	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	118	81	--	189	--	--
Feb. 27-Mar. 6.....	36,300	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	106	84	--	186	--	--
Mar. 13-14.....	13,800	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	85	64	--	152	--	--
Mar. 27-28.....	10,600	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94	82	--	186	--	--
Apr. 8-12.....	14,200	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	112	77	--	180	--	--
May 2-4.....	18,600	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	109	77	--	172	--	--

KENTUCKY RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2875. KENTUCKY RIVER AT LOCK 4, AT FRANKFORT, KY.--Continued

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
														Calcium	Magnesium			
May 8-12, 1961.....	40,700	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	120	83	--	180	--	--
May 13-31.....	4,820	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	114	84	--	192	--	--
June 1-30.....	7,120	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	154	112	--	255	--	--
July 1-24.....	4,170	6.2	0.01	34	5.6	5.0	1.8	106	25	6.2	0.2	2.2	138	108	21	241	7.4	6
July 27-Aug. 15.....	4,970	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	133	87	--	217	--	--
Aug. 16-Sept. 4.....	2,400	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	134	89	--	212	--	--
Sept. 5-30.....	818	6.3	.02	32	7.2	7.2	2.6	107	25	13	.2	1.8	145	110	22	258	7.5	7
Weighted average..	ag, 371	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	130	93	--	216	--	--
Time-weighted average.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	146	107	--	250	--	--

a Mean discharge for 365 days; mean discharge for 310 days of chemical analyses, 6,600 cfs.

KENTUCKY RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2875. KENTUCKY RIVER AT LOCK 4, AT FRANKFORT, KY.--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961
(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER		
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day
1..	600	13	21	804	7	15	5450	--	750
2..	497	12	16	766	6 B	12	5490	--	460
3..	484	8	10	823	7 B	16	3880	--	190
4..	582	8	12	747	8 B	16	2890	8	62
5..	582	12 B	19	747	9 B	18	2520	7 B	65
6..	636	13	22	672	12 B	20	2300	7 B	45
7..	419	8	9	747	17 B	35	2300	7 B	45
8..	419	--	7	690	23	43	2140	7 B	40
9..	484	--	10	1920	--	340	1540	7 B	30
10..	618	--	17	3840	--	390	1210	7 B	25
11..	804	--	30	3520	--	160	1370	6 B	20
12..	747	--	45	2510	12	91	2380	7	45
13..	766	--	60	2380	12 B	75	3680	--	90
14..	528	--	50	2100	13 B	75	6100	--	210
15..	471	--	45	1820	14 B	70	6490	--	240
16..	471	--	45	2300	15 B	95	5490	--	210
17..	471	--	40	2270	14 B	85	4210	--	160
18..	419	--	35	1970	13 B	70	3320	--	120
19..	471	--	30	1820	13	64	2580	13	90
20..	582	--	30	1540	14 B	60	2240	13 B	80
21..	880	--	30	1370	15 B	55	2200	13 B	75
22..	940	8	20	1430	16 B	60	2550	14 B	95
23..	804	7 B	15	1460	16 B	65	3200	16 B	140
24..	804	7 B	15	1540	17 B	70	3040	18 B	150
25..	980	8 B	20	1430	17 B	65	2920	18 B	140
26..	900	9 B	20	1180	17 B	55	3160	18 B	150
27..	880	11 B	25	1260	17 B	60	3480	17	160
28..	804	12 B	25	1160	18 B	55	3440	17 B	160
29..	823	13	29	3520	--	550	3520	18 B	170
30..	804	11 B	25	2700	--	250	7660	60 K	1400
31..	920	10 B	25	--	--	--	13200	170 B	6100
Total	20590	--	800	51336	--	3000	115950	--	11717
	JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH		
1..	16400	180 B	8000	3400	35 B	320	42600	418	48100
2..	18000	280	13600	3800	35 B	360	36500	363	35800
3..	21800	394	23200	3920	35 B	370	32400	375	32800
4..	18700	472	23800	3920	30 B	320	26900	387	28100
5..	11900	310	9960	3800	31	318	35500	307	29400
6..	9260	120 B	3000	3920	--	320	35900	319	30900
7..	7930	65 B	1400	4380	--	360	32000	300 B	26000
8..	6800	45 B	800	7700	--	650	28400	292	22400
9..	6140	30 B	500	15000	--	4700	31300	260 B	22000
10..	5490	25 B	370	21600	--	9000	34000	210 B	19000
11..	4420	19 B	230	21900	102	6030	34200	140 B	13000
12..	4130	17 B	190	17200	102	4740	24900	160 B	11000
13..	3640	15 B	150	13900	90 B	3400	15300	205	8470
14..	3200	15 B	130	12000	86	2790	12400	210	7030
15..	8500	37 K	900	10100	95	2590	10800	--	5400
16..	16000	102	4410	8160	110 B	2400	9740	--	3700
17..	26000	255	17900	7020	110 B	2100	9070	--	2200
18..	28100	320 B	24000	6490	90	1580	9740	--	1500
19..	21800	210 B	12000	6140	80 B	1300	10500	--	1200
20..	15500	160 B	6700	5320	70 B	1000	10700	--	1100
21..	14800	130 B	5200	4890	50 B	650	12400	--	1200
22..	15200	110 B	4500	7120	50 S	1280	12900	--	1300
23..	12100	95	3100	15700	87	3690	17600	--	4000
24..	9700	--	2200	21300	117	6730	16100	--	2500
25..	8070	--	1600	30800	--	48000	13400	--	1600
26..	7020	--	1200	37800	--	77000	11800	--	1400
27..	5790	--	850	39300	565	60000	10900	38	1120
28..	4890	--	600	41200	466	51800	10300	40	1110
29..	4170	37	416	--	--	--	9260	--	1000
30..	3800	35 B	369	--	--	--	8830	--	950
31..	3520	35 B	330	--	--	--	8300	--	1000
Total	342770	--	171596	377780	--	293798	614640	--	366280

S Computed by subdividing day.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

K Computed from estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

KENTUCKY RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2875. KENTUCKY RIVER AT LOCK 4, AT FRANKFORT, KY.--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued
(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	APRIL			MAY			JUNE			
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day	
1..	20000	--	7600	11200	--	2200	1260	19	B	65
2..	29800	--	21000	13300	90	3230	1110	18	B	55
3..	32700	--	34000	18300	139	6870	2340	59	S	439
4..	31200	--	27000	24300	173	11400	3080	35	B	290
5..	22200	--	16000	21400	160	B 9200	2550	21	B	144
6..	16500	--	9900	15200	120	B 4900	2340	--		100
7..	13200	--	6300	29500	--	57000	2620	--		160
8..	11200	138	4170	56100	850	A 130000	3200	--		210
9..	10800	110	B 3200	56200	430	65200	7100	--		3500
10..	14800	98	3920	45800	310	B 38000	23800	441		28000
11..	16000	85	3670	28100	370	28100	18200	223		11000
12..	18200	--	3800	17500	192	9070	11400	75		2310
13..	22500	--	7400	13900	120	4500	6800	30	B	550
14..	20200	--	4500	11900	90	B 2900	6760	25	B	460
15..	21400	--	4400	10300	78	2170	10900	60	K	2100
16..	27900	--	16000	8590	50	1160	23500	200	A	13000
17..	28900	--	16000	6840	25	B 460	21300	223		12800
18..	27800	--	6900	6540	20	B 350	14500	160	B	7000
19..	25500	--	4700	5280	25	B 360	9600	140	B	3600
20..	17500	--	2700	4130	25	279	6710	102		1850
21..	12400	--	1600	3720	25	B 250	5700	80	B	1200
22..	10400	--	1300	3160	25	B 210	5230	65	B	900
23..	16300	--	1800	2810	25	B 190	4720	55	B	700
24..	24000	--	2900	2480	25	B 170	4090	39		431
25..	20600	--	3100	2010	25	B 140	3240	35	B	390
26..	22700	--	3800	1910	25	B 130	1970	45	B	240
27..	21600	--	3000	1820	25	B 120	2700	45	B	330
28..	23500	--	2700	1880	25	B 130	2300	45	B	280
29..	20200	--	2700	1570	23	97	2550	45	B	310
30..	13700	--	2600	1430	20	B 75	2100	30	B	170
31..	--	--	--	1370	20	B 75	--	--	--	--
Total	613700	--	230000	428540	--	378936	213670	--	--	92584
	JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER			
1..	1940	30	B 160	13400	--	A 8500	1430	50	B	190
2..	920	30	B 75	11300	160	A 4900	1210	50	B	160
3..	1000	46	124	8260	130	B 2900	1180	53		169
4..	980	--	120	7200	120	B 2300	1260	60	B	200
5..	1130	--	110	6580	100	B 1800	785	60	B	130
6..	1500	--	130	5020	85	B 1200	1510	60	B	240
7..	2010	--	340	3880	78	817	1400	60	B	230
8..	1340	--	190	2960	--	550	1080	55	B	160
9..	940	47	119	2410	--	380	1060	45	B	130
10..	766	33	68	2410	--	360	785	37		78
11..	340	--	20	3680	--	600	980	30	B	80
12..	635	--	60	5450	--	1100	980	30	B	80
13..	2010	--	210	3520	--	480	1110	30	B	90
14..	1730	--	170	2850	39	300	690	30	B	55
15..	4670	96	1210	2100	30	B 170	672	25	B	45
16..	4000	70	756	1370	30	B 110	546	25	B	35
17..	9890	--	4700	1460	35	B 140	340	22		20
18..	15900	--	7200	1290	35	B 120	654	20	B	35
19..	12600	--	2900	1040	25	B 70	654	20	B	35
20..	10400	--	1500	766	35	B 70	747	20	B	40
21..	8070	--	950	1370	45	J 190	842	20	B	45
22..	6490	--	900	6840	--	2000	747	19	B	40
23..	6010	--	950	3280	--	1100	672	18	B	35
24..	4890	75	990	4550	--	650	636	15		26
25..	4170	60	B 700	3840	--	550	690	15	B	30
26..	3560	50	B 480	4630	--	450	510	15	B	20
27..	2920	40	B 320	3280	--	340	980	14	B	35
28..	2520	45	B 310	2440	33	217	672	13	B	25
29..	1630	35	B 150	2300	30	B 190	785	12	B	25
30..	3150	40	B 340	1480	35	B 140	740	10	B	20
31..	8110	130	J 3100	980	45	B 120	--	--	--	--
Total	126221	--	29000	123936	--	33000	26347	--	--	2503
Total discharge for year (cfs-days)	.....3055480									
Total load for year (tons)	.....1613214									

S Computed by subdividing day.

A Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

J Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

K Computed from estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

KENTUCKY RIVER BASIN--Continued

3--2875. KENTUCKY RIVER AT LOCK 4, AT FRANKFORT, KY.--Continued

Particle-size analyses of suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961

(Methods of analysis: B, bottom withdrawal tube; C, chemically dispersed; D, decantation; N, in native water;

P, pipet; S, sieve; V, visual accumulation tube; W, in distilled water.)

Date of collection	Time (24 hour)	Samp-ling point	Water tem-perature (°F)	Discharge (cfs)	Sediment concen-tration (ppm)	Sediment discharge (tons per day)	Suspended sediment										Method of analysis
							Percent finer than size indicated, in millimeters										
							0.002	0.004	0.008	0.016	0.031	0.062	0.125	0.250	0.500	1.000	
Jan. 5, 1961	1655			10100	256		50	65	80	92	97	99	100	--	--		SBWC
Feb. 28	1030			40000	570		43	51	66	81	88	94	100	--	--		SBWC
Feb. 28	1030			40000	570		13	25	45	71	87	90	96	100	100		SEN
Mar. 6	2025			35400	315		49	59	72	86	96	98	100	--	--		SBWC
May 9	1415			54600	339		45	54	68	82	82	96	99	100	100		SBWC
May 9	1415			54600	339		14	25	47	69	87	89	98	100	100		SEN

KENTUCKY RIVER BASIN--Continued

LOCATON (revised)--At gaging station, 600 feet upstream from bridge on State Highway 16, 0.5 mile south of Glencoe, Gallatin
 DRAINAGE AREA--437 square miles
 RECORDS AVAILABLE--Water temperatures: October 1949 to September 1961.
 EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 86°F July 1; minimum, freezing point on many days during December to February.
 EXTREMES, 1949-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 83°F Sept. 1, 2, 1953; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October	a.m.	63	62	62	60	65	60	62	61	63	62	60	61	61	62	62	60	57	59	55	53	52	54	52	50	52	53	53	53	54	55	58
	p.m.	68	65	68	65	68	67	65	66	67	66	68	68	67	65	65	59	--	56	--	55	54	54	55	54	55	54	55	57	55	62	
November	a.m.	53	49	49	52	47	45	44	--	44	43	40	41	45	47	46	49	47	48	45	44	43	45	41	44	43	46	50	44	--	46	
	p.m.	53	52	52	53	48	47	47	42	45	43	--	52	57	54	--	48	48	47	47	47	47	47	46	47	47	49	56	45	43	--	48
December	a.m.	40	38	39	36	39	43	40	37	37	32	34	32	32	32	32	33	32	32	34	32	32	32	32	35	32	32	32	32	32	34	
	p.m.	43	39	38	--	42	44	41	39	34	--	35	33	32	33	32	33	33	35	34	33	33	33	33	39	33	32	32	32	33	35	
January	a.m.	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	33	33	34	40	43	39	34	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	
	p.m.	33	33	33	33	33	33	32	33	33	33	33	35	35	35	35	39	43	43	38	35	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	
February	a.m.	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	33	33	38	38	41	--	34	34	43	43	46	47	43	44	40	41	--	36	
	p.m.	32	32	32	32	33	33	33	33	33	33	34	34	34	34	42	41	44	45	35	44	43	45	49	50	42	44	43	43	--	38	
March	a.m.	42	40	42	42	50	54	52	51	--	43	42	45	46	49	44	44	44	46	44	47	47	46	45	47	45	47	50	50	47	48	
	p.m.	43	44	43	49	52	54	52	51	42	40	43	47	--	43	45	47	46	45	45	47	48	49	48	47	49	51	55	56	54	50	48
April	a.m.	47	43	43	46	47	46	45	46	44	44	45	45	49	47	47	44	44	47	54	54	56	56	56	61	59	60	59	55	56	49	
	p.m.	47	46	47	47	49	49	47	50	--	45	47	46	46	49	51	49	45	43	49	52	54	55	56	62	64	63	64	59	58	52	
May	a.m.	56	57	57	53	55	57	59	59	51	57	59	62	68	67	68	67	65	66	64	69	60	61	61	64	64	59	59	64	60	65	
	p.m.	61	59	--	61	55	59	60	59	54	59	61	64	69	70	70	66	66	67	64	65	--	65	66	70	65	64	67	70	72	68	
June	a.m.	67	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	68	72	72	68	62	61	64	65	68	69	64	69	64	68	68	70	71	73	74	--	69	
	p.m.	72	75	77	76	75	--	72	71	70	75	76	78	77	67	63	67	--	72	72	70	76	74	75	74	74	74	77	79	--	74	
July	a.m.	76	78	79	77	76	78	76	76	74	74	74	78	76	78	70	71	72	75	75	70	74	76	78	76	77	77	77	77	75	75	
	p.m.	80	84	81	79	81	80	79	79	77	--	81	77	76	76	73	74	76	77	74	79	84	82	--	81	82	82	84	77	75	79	
August	a.m.	76	75	74	75	74	74	75	74	74	76	74	74	74	74	74	79	75	74	75	74	74	74	74	74	75	75	75	78	81	77	
	p.m.	78	77	77	79	79	78	79	78	--	77	78	78	76	78	78	--	81	83	75	72	71	74	74	75	75	75	78	81	80	81	
September	a.m.	75	76	79	77	83	80	79	78	78	77	77	77	71	66	65	65	67	66	68	67	71	73	67	65	65	68	66	64	--	72	
	p.m.	79	81	--	83	84	84	82	83	83	83	84	82	82	76	72	68	69	--	69	72	70	72	75	75	--	70	68	66	68	76	

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Twice-daily measurements at approximately 7:30 a.m. and 4:30 p.m.)

SALT RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2875. PLUM CREEK AT WATERFORD, KY.--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961
(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER				
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment			
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		
1..	0	--	0	.2	13	T	13	17	0.6		
2..	0	--	0	.2	11	T	9.4	14	.4		
3..	0	--	0	.1	8	T	8.6	10	.2		
4..	0	--	0	.1	10	T	7.4	9	.2		
5..	0	--	0	.2	15	T	7.0	7	.1		
6..	0	--	0	.2	8	T	35	34	3.2		
7..	.1	15	T	.1	4	T	35	40	3.8		
8..	.6	32	0.1	.1	5	T	19	23	1.2		
9..	.5	18	T	142	210	J	170	17	.6		
10..	.3	16	T	31	51	4.3	11	22	.6		
11..	.1	10	T	8.4	29	.6	17	31	1.4		
12..	.1	7	T	5.6	20	.3	14	15	.6		
13..	.1	4	T	3.6	13	.1	9.6	4	.1		
14..	0	--	0	3.0	16	.1	9.0	2	T		
15..	0	--	0	2.2	15	.1	8.0	1	T		
16..	.1	14	T	64	120	J	40	7.4	.1		
17..	.1	10	T	13	51	1.8	6.5	8	.1		
18..	.1	10	T	8.0	110	2.4	5.6	14	.2		
19..	1.6	123	S	5.6	30	.4	6.3	7	.1		
20..	1.5	120	.5	4.4	13	.2	14	14	.6		
21..	.6	28	T	3.6	60	.6	31	43	3.6		
22..	.4	30	T	13	--	4	24	63	4.1		
23..	.2	25	T	45	52	S	8.5	16	.6		
24..	.1	15	T	14	18	.7	16	5	.2		
25..	.1	7	T	10	15	.4	20	8	.4		
26..	.1	10	T	8.0	14	.3	70	90	17		
27..	.2	14	T	6.5	18	.3	44	41	4.9		
28..	.1	9	T	45	--	70	27	6	.4		
29..	.1	20	T	64	--	45	28	4	.3		
30..	.1	9	T	19	32	1.6	28	17	1.3		
31..	.2	15	T	--	--	--	44	17	2.0		
Total	7.4	--	1.6	52 .1	--	351.7	603.8	--	49.0		
Day	JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH				
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment			
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		
1..	93	45	11	8.0	3	0.1	145	38	15		
2..	57	20	3.1	8.5	1	T	99	24	6.4		
3..	43	11	3.3	8.0	2	T	70	21	6.0		
4..	37	10	1.0	9.0	5	.1	423	227	487		
5..	48	5	.6	7.0	12	.2	1830	1050	8440		
6..	68	16	2.9	10	15	B	.4	1160	1200	J	9000
7..	62	14	2.3	112	--	160	115	111	34		
8..	43	5	.6	139	63	S	29	300	150	J	150
9..	28	4	.3	74	57	11	89	67	16		
10..	24	3	.2	57	33	5.1	59	42	6.7		
11..	21	3	.2	43	12	1.4	47	22	2.8		
12..	19	2	B	.1	41	10	1.1	38	20	2.0	
13..	15	3	.1	44	8	1.0	49	28	3.7		
14..	29	--	6	35	6	.6	37	26	2.6		
15..	269	180	J	170	27	5	4	34	22	2.0	
16..	154	39	16	21	5	.3	31	18	1.5		
17..	66	13	2.3	23	3	.2	24	15	1.0		
18..	47	10	1.3	89	121	S	43	35	--		
19..	41	5	.6	64	31	5.4	73	65	16	K	
20..	33	4	.4	41	5	.6	44	24	2.8		
21..	22	15	.9	35	3	.3	579	--	1700		
22..	18	6	.3	475	734	S	2590	89	48		
23..	15	19	.8	95	48	12	103	45	12		
24..	13	8	.3	57	28	4.3	75	28	7.7		
25..	11	2	.1	795	492	S	2230	57	23	3.5	
26..	10	3	.1	200	72	39	46	17	2.1		
27..	9.0	3	.1	407	126	S	214	40	11	1.2	
28..	8.5	13	.3	628	146	S	318	38	10	1.0	
29..	8.0	2	T	--	--	--	30	9	.7		
30..	7.5	2	T	--	--	--	24	6	.4		
31..	7.5	3	.1	--	--	--	148	--	370		
Total	1326.5	--	223.4	3553.5	--	5667.6	5995	--	20347.1		

S Computed by subdividing day.

J Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

T Less than 0.05 ton.

K Computed from estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

SALT RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2975. PLUM CREEK AT WATERFORD, KY.--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued
(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	APRIL			MAY			JUNE			
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day	
1..	304	--	360	23	3	0.2	1.3	3	T	
2..	68	16	2.9	17	8	.4	1.0	5	T	
3..	51	14	1.9	14	32	1.2	118	5	S 225	
4..	40	7	.8	12	10	.3	14	23	.9	
5..	33	7	.6	108	76	S 39	7.4	7	B .1	
6..	24	5	.3	70	31	5.9	245	850	J 1800	
7..	21	2	.1	2800	1200	J 14000	166	897	S 764	
8..	18	3	.1	2160	--	8700	93	198	50	
9..	181	97	S 96	510	231	S 400	155	193	S 137	
10..	123	52	S 23	85	85	20	59	42	6.7	
11..	55	13	1.9	57	37	5.7	30	17	1.4	
12..	371	164	S 287	40	24	2.6	18	13	.6	
13..	115	53	16	30	20	1.6	12	14	.4	
14..	68	15	2.8	23	13	.8	82	--	155	
15..	79	--	9	21	7	.4	335	--	440	
16..	148	64	S 31	15	5	.2	64	32	5.5	
17..	62	13	2.2	11	12	.4	34	24	2.2	
18..	47	11	1.4	57	130	K 35	21	16	.9	
19..	38	9	.9	24	30	1.9	15	15	.6	
20..	33	22	2.0	16	3	.1	11	8	.2	
21..	93	111	S 40	13	3	.1	12	10	.3	
22..	85	60	S 17	10	3	.1	8.4	8	.2	
23..	965	692	S 5220	8.0	11	.2	6.0	8	.1	
24..	95	48	12	6.5	6	.1	4.0	8	.1	
25..	144	--	160	5.2	4	.1	3.3	7	.1	
26..	102	90	K 45	6.0	6	.1	2.7	7	.1	
27..	52	17	2.4	4.4	3	M	2.4	7	T	
28..	41	8	.9	3.3	2	T	1.9	6	T	
29..	31	7	.6	2.7	3	T	1.5	9	T	
30..	26	4	.3	2.2	3	M	1.2	8	T	
31..	--	--	--	1.7	6	M	--	--	--	
Total	3513	--	6338.1	6156.0	--	23216.5	1525.1	--	3591.6	
		JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER		
1..	.8	13	T	18	159	S 10	0.9	16	T	
2..	.9	16	T	6.0	67	1.1	1.2	26	0.1	
3..	1.5	9	T	6.0	17	.3	4.3	18	.2	
4..	.7	12	T	3.6	22	.2	4.9	14	.2	
5..	.5	11	T	2.2	23	.1	.6	9	T	
6..	.4	8	T	1.7	75	.3	.2	23	T	
7..	.4	10	T	1.5	21	.1	.4	16	T	
8..	.5	12	T	1.3	14	T	.1	12	T	
9..	.4	12	T	1.5	15	.1	.1	38	T	
10..	.3	8	T	2.4	19	.1	0	--	0	
11..	.2	16	T	4.6	355	S 9	0	--	0	
12..	3.6	26	0.2	4.8	61	.8	.1	18	T	
13..	2.4	13	.1	3.6	14	.1	0	--	0	
14..	49	336	S 159	2.2	14	.1	0	--	0	
15..	89	308	S 90	1.3	35	.1	.1	30	T	
16..	29	70	5.5	1.0	17	T	0	--	0	
17..	40	37	4.0	1.0	4	T	0	--	0	
18..	12	18	.6	.9	8	T	0	--	0	
19..	14	27	1.0	1.0	19	.1	0	--	0	
20..	13	47	1.6	1.9	13	.1	0	--	0	
21..	6.0	17	.3	1.0	9	T	0	--	0	
22..	4.0	20	.2	.9	6	T	0	--	0	
23..	3.0	17	.1	.9	12	T	0	--	0	
24..	2.4	19	.1	1.7	28	.1	.3	19	M	
25..	12	34	1.1	1.2	23	.1	.4	18	M	
26..	5.2	20	.3	.7	50	.1	.6	21	M	
27..	2.7	18	.1	.6	15	T	.3	16	M	
28..	1.7	33	.2	.5	10	T	.1	15	M	
29..	1.3	43	.2	.4	20	T	.1	13	M	
30..	1.5	18	.1	.3	19	M	0	--	0	
31..	8.2	48	1.1	.3	15	T	--	--	--	
Total	306.6	--	266.0	75.0	--	23.2	14.7	--	0.7	

Total discharge for year (cfs-days)..... 23596.7

Total load for year (tons)..... 60076.5

S Computed by subdividing day.

K Computed from estimated-concentration graph

T Less than 0.05 ton.

and subdividing day.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

M Less than 0.05 ton, computed from estimated-

J Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

concentration graph.

SALT RIVER BASIN--Continued

3--2975. PLUM CREEK AT WATERFORD, KY.--Continued

Particle-size analyses of suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Methods of analysis: B, bottom withdrawal tube; C, chemically dispersed; D, decantation; N, in native water;
 P, pipet; S, sieve; V, visual accumulation tube; W, in distilled water)

Date of collection	Time (24 hour)	Samp- ling point	Water tem- per- ature (°F)	Discharge (cfs)	Sediment con- cen- tration (ppm)	Sediment discharge (tons per day)	Suspended sediment										Method of analysis	
							Percent finer than size indicated, in millimeters											
							0.002	0.004	0.008	0.016	0.031	0.062	0.125	0.250	0.500	1.000		2.000
Feb. 22, 1961	0830			1150	1800		41	50	59	73	89	96	98	100				SEWC
Mar. 1	1230			5020	2420		11	20	49	76	92	96	100					SEWC
Mar. 5	1230			5020	2420		16	30	49	66	86	93	100					SEWC
Mar. 6	1015			3730	1740		38	47	58	69	82	99	100					SEWC
Apr. 23	0815			4570	1670		52	59	68	80	93	98	99	100				SEWC
June 6	1830			395	2080		53	57	78	93	98	99	100					SEWC
June 6	1830			395	2080		26	38	60	86	97	98	100					SEN

SALT RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-2985. SALT RIVER AT SHEPHERDSVILLE, KY.--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Day	OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER		
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day
1..	42	78	9	68	50	9	1010	124	338
2..	40	48	5	60	45	7	616	87	145
3..	36	25	2	52	33	5	452	58	71
4..	35	20	2	47	25	3	370	37	37
5..	34	18	2	44	30	B	320	28	24
6..	34	11	1	42	28	3	328	25	22
7..	33	10	B	42	21	2	850	33	76
8..	165	67	S	197	46	23	859	27	63
9..	826	669	S	1830	1070	S	2140	586	22
10..	470	278	S	401	4280	998	11500	452	23
11..	216	46	27	1980	213	1140	464	18	22
12..	110	33	10	769	71	147	632	15	26
13..	70	37	7	434	47	55	1100	17	50
14..	48	70	9	315	38	32	900	18	44
15..	40	141	15	246	48	32	512	22	30
16..	33	96	8	928	108	271	405	13	14
17..	30	43	3	1570	172	729	310	17	14
18..	27	41	3	656	103	182	262	17	12
19..	69	60	11	416	82	92	254	19	13
20..	254	65	44	328	53	47	262	17	12
21..	400	82	88	262	40	28	350	22	21
22..	212	54	31	230	30	19	300	25	20
23..	119	35	11	1000	67	181	310	17	14
24..	78	32	7	1300	96	337	320	16	14
25..	60	45	7	648	60	105	360	15	14
26..	50	53	7	458	42	52	648	17	30
27..	47	53	7	360	37	36	1170	27	85
28..	46	33	4	351	43	41	1000	20	54
29..	44	45	5	2000	244	S	1470	940	21
30..	47	47	6	2120	348	1990	1080	13	38
31..	62	56	9	--	--	--	1220	28	92
Total	3777	--	2769	22122	--	20662	18642	--	1511
		JANUARY		FEBRUARY			MARCH		
1..	1890	70	357	320	15	13	13900	280	10500
2..	1830	52	257	315	7	6	8340	116	2610
3..	1490	23	92	300	5	B	4	4820	67
4..	1250	12	40	290	8	6	4700	130	1650
5..	1220	14	46	279	3	2	15700	1150	48800
6..	1580	17	72	254	5	3	30600	1250	103000
7..	1980	33	176	400	45	49	26600	545	39100
8..	2080	48	270	2300	215	1340	16100	280	12200
9..	1610	30	130	2870	147	1140	10200	203	5590
10..	1070	20	58	2750	141	1050	6690	112	2020
11..	886	15	36	2540	115	789	3110	58	487
12..	752	15	30	2260	88	537	2620	42	297
13..	624	12	20	1920	58	301	2360	37	236
14..	593	10	16	1770	37	177	2780	42	315
15..	3570	251	S	3260	1440	30	117	1700	47
16..	7040	614	11700	1100	24	71	1710	58	268
17..	4790	225	2910	940	34	61	1890	62	316
18..	2570	93	645	1370	87	S	414	1360	95
19..	1940	51	267	2820	224	1700	1650	124	552
20..	1610	29	126	2220	133	797	1770	126	602
21..	1280	18	62	1630	70	308	7640	2010	S
22..	958	10	26	3690	191S	2520	7400	670	13400
23..	712	7	13	8430	860	19600	5490	189	2800
24..	600	4	6	4540	376	4610	4020	118	1280
25..	500	5	7	6080	305	5010	2900	78	611
26..	450	3	4	12200	--	E	14000	2340	60
27..	400	3	3	10600	306	8760	1960	50	265
28..	370	5	5	13900	260	9760	1680	45	204
29..	350	4	4	--	--	--	1490	46	185
30..	320	13	11	--	--	--	1250	27	90
31..	300	17	14	--	--	--	1170	53	S
Total	46615	--	20663	89528	--	73145	195920	--	294977

E Estimated.

S Computed by subdividing day.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

SALT RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3--2985. SALT RIVER AT SHEPHERDVILLE, KY.--Continued

Particle-size analyses of suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Methods of analysis: B, bottom withdrawal tube; C, chemically dispersed; D, decantation; N, in native water;
 F, pipet; S, sieve; V, visual accumulation tube; W, in distilled water)

Date of collection	Time (24 hour)	Samp- ling point	Water tem- per- ature (°F)	Discharge (cfs)	Sediment concen- tration (ppm)	Sediment discharge (tons per day)	Suspended sediment						Method of analysis		
							Percent finer than size indicated, in millimeters								
							0. 002	0. 004	0. 008	0. 016	0. 031	0. 062		0. 125	0. 250	0. 500	1. 000	2. 000
Jan. 16, 1961.....	0645			7230	699		52	57	69	82	96	99	100		SBWC
Feb. 23.....	1145			9150	1070		43	53	65	80	80	99	100		SBWC
Mar. 7.....	1640			23700	534		69	78	88	95	99	100	--		SEN
Mar. 7.....	1640			23700	534		46	61	82	96	98	98	100		SEN
May 9.....	1000			58800	497		75	84	90	95	98	99	100		SEN
May 9.....	1000			58800	497		49	68	88	97	98	98	100		SEN

GREEN RIVER BASIN

3-3064.9. GREEN RIVER NEAR GREENSBURG, KY.

LOCATION.--At Sardins Fork bridge on Kentucky Highway 487, 1.4 miles east of Greensburg, Green County, and 2 miles upstream from gaging station. DRAINAGE AREA.--736 square miles at gage.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1959 to September 1961.

REMARKS.--Samples for iron and manganese filtered clear when collected. Records of discharge are given for Green River at Greensburg.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (microhmhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	Turbidity
															Calcium	Non-carbonate				
Oct. 11, 1960	16	5.7	0.28	--	25	7.1	5.9	2.1	92	14	16	0.1	0.4	123	92	16	215	7.2	2	4
Nov. 7,	51	4.9	.20	--	55	15.5	121	3.1	113	20	240	.2	.7	566	199	106	1020	6.8	5	1
Dec. 20,	203	6.0	.12	0.12	23	6.0	3.1	1.3	73	16	8.0	.2	2.4	98	82	22	180	6.7	7	10
Feb. 15, 1961	842	4.3	.17	.11	18	5.4	2.7	1.7	58	15	3.5	.2	2.1	95	67	20	143	6.8	7	10
Mar. 15,	1260	5.8	.11	.18	16	4.1	2.1	1.0	57	13	3.0	.1	3.3	80	57	10	133	7.7	15	20
Apr. 11 a,	3390	5.5	.22	.27	14	3.7	2.5	.9	49	13	2.0	.2	1.6	81	50	10	112	7.2	17	65
May 9,	5760	6.0	.91	.27	13	3.3	1.7	1.5	46	11	2.0	.2	1.8	98	46	8	105	6.9	27	65
June 6,	125	1.9	.09	.04	22	5.4	2.8	1.4	81	13	4.5	.0	.8	102	77	10	168	7.2	3	3
July 11,	80	4.0	b.00	b.00	22	5.3	4.1	1.1	84	13	4.5	.1	.9	96	77	8	147	7.4	2	3
Aug. 8,	110	6.0	.32	.10	23	5.2	3.8	1.5	85	12	4.0	.2	1.3	98	79	10	173	7.2	4	10
Sept. 6,	155	6.1	.24	.22	22	3.8	2.9	1.8	75	13	2.5	.2	1.0	98	70	9	157	7.3	16	25

a. Additional determinations for this date: Dissolved oxygen 10.6 ppm (94 percent saturation) and phenols as C₆H₅OH 0.008 ppm.

b. In solution when analyzed.

GREEN RIVER BASIN--Continued
3-3078. LITTLE BARREN RIVER NEAR MONROE, KY.

LOCATION.--At bridge on State Highway 88, 1.2 miles east of Monroe, Hart County, and 6.3 miles upstream from mouth.
DRAINAGE AREA.--256 square miles (at mouth).
RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: December 1960 to September 1961.
REMARKS.--No discharge records available.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, December 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Silica (SiO ₂)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total acidity (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
															Calcium	Non-carbonate			
Dec. 20, 1960.			a.07						184	28	80	0.2	2.0		214	63	602	7.3	
Jan. 10, 1961.			a.03						164	23	44	.2	2.6		172	38	463	7.1	
Feb. 14,			a.04						156	24	28	.1	--		160	32	376	7.3	
Mar. 14,			a.07						143	18	16	.1	2.3		137	20	309	7.9	
Apr. 12 b,	5.5		.21	0.67	41	6.0	11	0.7	128	17	22	.0	1.9	174	127	22	302	7.4	20
May 10,			a.23						128	14	9.5	.1	2.0		123	18	261	7.6	
June 6, .....			.02						176	28	26	.1	2.6		180	36	421	7.5	
July 11,			a.02						174	30	58	.1	1.8		192	50	521	8.1	
Aug. 8,			a.02						138	24	40	.0	1.9		186	73	459	7.8	
Sept. 6,			a.02						150	24	75	.2	1.8		172	49	537	7.4	

a. In solution when analyzed.

b. Additional determinations for this date are dissolved oxygen, 10.0 ppm (91 percent saturation); phenols as C₆H₅OH 0.000 ppm; turbidity 40 ppm.

GREEN RIVER BASIN--Continued
3-3085. GREEN RIVER AT MUMFORDVILLE, KY.

LOCATION.--At gaging station at bridge on U.S. Highway 31W, at Mumfordsville, Hart County.
DRAINAGE AREA.--1,673 square miles, of which about 180 square miles does not contribute directly to surface runoff.
RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1949 to September 1961.
Water temperatures: October 1950 to September 1961.

Sediment records: April 1951 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 2,760 ppm Nov. 12; minimum, 124 ppm Feb. 28.
Sulfate: Maximum, 24 ppm Nov. 10-12.
Sulfate: Maximum, 24 ppm Nov. 10-12.
Sulfate: Maximum, 24 ppm Nov. 10-12.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 77°F Sept. 2, 5-7; minimum, freezing point on Dec. 23-25 Jan. 25, 27.
Water temperatures: Maximum, 77°F Sept. 2, 5-7; minimum, freezing point on Oct. 30, Nov. 7, Aug. 13, 23.Sediment concentrations: Maximum daily, 1,010 ppm June 10; minimum daily, 1 ton on several days during October, November, August and September.Sediment loads: Maximum daily, 30,800 tons June 10, 1959; minimum, 73 ppm Feb. 19-21, 1956.

EXTREMES, 1950-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 5,830 ppm Oct. 10, 1959; minimum, 44 ppm Jan. 30 to Feb. 2, 1957.
Sulfate: Maximum, 1,220 ppm Oct. 10, 1959; minimum, 44 ppm Jan. 30 to Feb. 2, 1957.Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 9,420 microhos Oct. 10, 1959; minimum daily, 59 microhos Mar. 25, 1952.Water temperatures: Maximum, 82°F July 20, 1957; minimum, freezing point on several days 1957-61.Sediment concentrations (1951-61): Maximum daily, 3,180 ppm June 14, 1952; minimum daily, 1 ppm on many days during 1952-57, 1960-61.Sediment loads (1951-61): Maximum daily, 153,000 tons Mar. 23, 24, 1952; minimum daily, less than 0.5 ton on many days in 1953-56.REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance and chloride of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (microhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	
													Calcium	Non-carbonate				
Oct. 1-16, 1960.....	164	--	--	84	23	219		154	18	450	--	1.8	948	304	178	1,760	7.0	1
Oct. 17-27.....	171	--	--	102	30	324		132	24	660	--	1.7	1,320	378	254	2,400	7.3	1
Oct. 28-30.....	196	--	--	137	36	482		162	20	980	--	3.4	1,920	490	257	3,310	7.5	5
Oct. 31-Nov. 11.....	320	--	--	112	27	355		195	28	1,450	--	2.2	1,760	628	211	2,710	7.5	10
Nov. 12.....	595	--	--	177	50	422		146	32	1,450	--	2.1	2,760	628	531	4,710	7.5	10
Nov. 13-Dec. 2.....	528	--	--	75	16	171		140	21	350	--	2.3	774	261	147	1,420	7.7	7
Dec. 3-12.....	1,174	--	--	64	14	124		136	20	250	--	2.1	594	217	106	1,060	7.3	5
Dec. 13-16.....	3,002	--	--	39	8.5	37		98	16	80	--	3.2	269	133	52	4,866	7.3	22
Dec. 17-Jan. 5, 1961	2,024	--	--	48	10	72		116	20	141	--	2.6	378	161	66	704	7.2	3
Jan. 6-12.....	1,651	--	--	42	11	52		112	19	106	--	2.5	318	150	58	580	7.1	2
Jan. 13.....	1,030	7.6	a 0.03	48	11	67	0.8	122	18	132	0.4	2.5	365	165	65	668	7.4	2
Jan. 14-17.....	1,655	--	--	51	10	68		128	20	133	--	2.4	383	168	63	692	7.4	4
Jan. 18-27.....	2,998	--	--	36	7.6	33		100	16	65	--	2.3	235	121	39	410	7.2	9
Jan. 28-Feb. 9.....	1,434	--	--	47	11	58		113	21	122	--	2.1	366	162	70	641	8.2	3
Feb. 10-14.....	3,214	--	--	33	7.2	30		97	16	57	--	2.7	219	112	32	377	7.7	5
Feb. 15-22.....	1,611	--	--	42	8.6	53		118	17	100	--	1.7	310	141	44	548	8.0	5
Feb. 23-27.....	8,848	--	--	32	5.9	22		100	14	38	--	2.6	190	104	22	308	8.1	30
Feb. 28.....	14,900	6.2	a 16	24	4.6	12	1.4	77	13	21	.5	3.0	6124	79	16	217	7.9	30

a In solution when analyzed.

b Calculated from determined constituents.

Mar. 1-6, 1961.....	14,310	--	--	27	11	82	14	5.2	14	1.5	82	11	27	--	3.0	155	89	22	246	7.8	30
Mar. 7.....	16,800	6.2	a0.22	25	11	80	14	4.8	14		80	11	22	0.4	2.7	125	82	17	221	8.0	35
Mar. 8-13.....	10,580	--	--	29	12	86	16	5.1	16	1.5	86	12	30	--	3.0	154	84	23	267	7.7	7
Mar. 14-Apr. 1.....	3,678	--	--	37	14	108	34	6.9	34		108	14	63	--	2.4	233	121	32	411	7.8	5
Apr. 2-11.....	5,874	--	--	34	14	96	21	4.9	21		96	14	40	--	2.3	179	105	26	324	7.8	5
Apr. 12-19.....	7,508	--	--	27	15	86	15	5.3	15		86	13	26	--	2.1	145	90	19	252	7.7	10
Apr. 20-May 9.....	4,769	--	--	34	25	100	25	5.9	25		100	14	46	--	2.2	196	109	27	343	7.7	10
May 10.....	13,200	6.0	a.12	28	10	86	10	5.6	10	1.3	86	11	20	--	2.6	140	93	22	322	7.3	--
May 11-22.....	3,822	--	--	37	30	198	30	6.3	30		198	13	37	1.1	2.5	163	103	22	465	7.3	5
May 23-June 5.....	1,028	--	--	50	96	132	96	10	96		132	19	130	1.1	2.5	245	166	58	662	7.1	6
June 7-9.....	1,922	--	--	53	74	132	74	5	74		132	19	130	1.1	1.6	398	171	63	702	7.1	5
June 10-12.....	1,116	--	--	24	12	74	12	3.6	12		74	12	18	--	3.1	125	75	14	213	6.9	21
June 13-19.....	7,418	--	--	31	18	96	18	4.5	18		96	12	30	--	2.8	158	96	18	272	7.1	21
June 20-28.....	1,647	--	--	45	37	126	37	7.4	37		126	14	73	--	2.8	259	143	40	464	7.2	5
June 29-July 16.....	722	--	--	55	10	140	16	10	16		140	16	142	--	2.1	406	178	64	709	7.7	5
July 17-20.....	5,008	--	--	30	4	86	12	4.6	17		86	12	32	--	3.2	160	94	24	276	7.4	15
July 21-Aug. 4.....	1,411	--	--	42	38	120	14	7.0	38		120	14	72	--	2.8	254	134	36	454	7.3	10
Aug. 5-9.....	488	--	--	51	61	139	61	8.9	61		139	15	117	--	2.3	363	164	50	633	7.3	5
Aug. 10-22.....	331	--	--	59	80	153	80	11	80		153	16	158	--	2.8	455	192	66	780	7.4	5
Aug. 23-24.....	1,028	--	--	67	9.8	142	115	9.8	115		142	22	225	--	1.6	575	208	91	978	7.6	5
Aug. 25-Sept. 3.....	810	--	--	41	46	109	46	7.3	46		109	14	90	--	2.0	289	132	42	503	7.4	15
Sept. 4-12.....	396	--	--	47	8.3	129	54	8.3	54		129	15	104	--	1.5	327	151	46	569	7.4	10
Sept. 13-30.....	186	--	--	62	12	160	82	12	82		160	18	164	--	1.0	476	204	73	815	7.5	5
Weighted average..	c2,599	--	--	37	6.9	102	36	6.9	36		102	14	69	--	2.5	239	120	37	420	7.5	12
Time-weighted average.....	--	--	--	52	11	123	87	11	87		123	17	175	--	2.3	446	176	76	796	7.4	7
Tons per day.....	--	--	--	249	47	692	243	47	243		692	97	470	--	17	1,620	7-	--	--	--	--

a In solution when analyzed.

c Mean discharge based on 365 days; mean discharge for 364 days of chemical analyses, 2,522 cfs.

GREEN RIVER BASIN--Continued
 GREEN RIVER AT MUNFORDVILLE, KY.--Continued

3-3085. GREEN RIVER AT MUNFORDVILLE, KY.--Continued
 Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Once-daily measurement at 8 a.m.)

Month	Day																															Average
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	64	64	65	--	63	65	64	64	65	64	63	62	62	62	63	61	59	59	56	54	53	55	54	52	53	55	54	53	55	56	59	
November.....	54	53	51	50	51	48	47	47	49	42	45	43	43	44	47	51	50	48	47	46	45	47	47	47	47	47	47	50	46	--	48	
December.....	44	40	39	43	40	40	43	42	41	39	41	43	40	37	37	37	35	35	36	35	--	32	32	32	34	35	34	35	35	37	38	
January.....	37	38	38	38	38	39	40	40	39	37	37	36	37	38	40	41	43	43	42	40	36	36	34	35	32	33	32	--	--	--	38	
February.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
March.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	56	46	46	48	46	51	50	50	50	48	47	51	50	53	52	51	49	49	51	54	55	53	52	--	
April.....	49	47	48	50	50	50	50	49	49	48	48	49	49	52	55	50	50	48	50	51	56	67	61	62	64	61	61	61	57	58	--	
May.....	50	--	50	58	56	60	53	53	60	58	57	59	53	61	62	65	63	64	63	65	62	64	64	64	64	60	62	63	64	61	61	
June.....	57	68	70	70	69	71	71	72	70	68	70	71	71	71	65	67	67	67	66	65	68	67	68	67	67	67	67	66	67	68	--	
July.....	70	72	72	70	73	73	72	70	70	68	67	69	70	71	71	70	72	72	73	71	71	71	71	74	74	75	75	74	74	75	76	72
August.....	76	76	76	75	76	76	74	74	74	73	74	73	73	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	70	70	70	73	73	72	73	76	73
September.....	74	77	76	75	77	77	77	76	75	75	76	75	76	71	65	62	64	65	64	65	65	66	--	68	70	64	64	63	62	64	--	70

GREEN RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-3085, GREEN RIVER AT MUNFORDVILLE, KY.--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Day	OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER		
	Suspended sediment			Suspended sediment			Suspended sediment		
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day	Mean discharge (cfs)	Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day	Mean discharge (cfs)	Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day
1..	185	8	4	194	2	1	905	62	151
2..	185	12	6	191	2	1	792	40	86
3..	179	5	2	191	2	1	695	64	120
4..	176	4	2	197	4	2	625	23	39
5..	173	4	2	203	2	1	556	13	20
6..	170	5	2	209	2	1	506	17	23
7..	167	6	3	218	1	1	502	11	15
8..	164	5	2	221	3	2	497	25	34
9..	161	6	3	254	7	5	492	34	45
10..	158	5	2	765	22	45	474	9	12
11..	158	5	2	1000	47	127	1700	240	S 2060
12..	155	6	2	685	2.7	50	5690	707	10900
13..	152	4	2	610	24	40	4860	258	3380
14..	152	4	2	524	25	35	3450	150	1400
15..	149	6	2	452	18	22	2120	72	412
16..	146	7	3	456	15	18	1580	37	158
17..	152	8	3	620	11	18	1240	22	74
18..	149	7	3	590	13	21	1010	18	49
19..	161	10	4	506	16	22	842	19	43
20..	173	12	6	460	8	10	738	6	12
21..	167	8	4	430	11	13	748	10	20
22..	167	5	2	380	9	9	929	11	28
23..	185	5	2	368	15	15	640	12	21
24..	185	6	3	368	14	14	1010	13	35
25..	182	6	3	376	14	14	1040	13	36
26..	182	5	2	376	8	8	1040	9	25
27..	182	2	1	380	7	7	1110	9	27
28..	191	2	1	368	3	3	1230	7	23
29..	197	2	1	538	16	S 27	1320	13	46
30..	200	1	1	1060	56	160	3550	141	S 1590
31..	194	2	1	--	--	--	4950	209	S 2790
Total	5297	--	78	13190	--	693	46841	--	23674
	JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH		
1..	5040	148	2010	965	51	133	17900	344	16600
2..	4480	87	1050	941	48	122	18000	213	10400
3..	3990	65	700	959	13	34	15300	117	4830
4..	3080	43	358	1170	50	B 160	9480	172	4400
5..	2490	25	168	1180	65	B 210	11600	380	11900
6..	2200	23	137	1230	58	193	13600	263	9660
7..	2020	16	87	1280	12	41	16800	413	18700
8..	1860	17	85	2710	88	S 838	16000	167	7210
9..	1650	13	58	4170	182	2050	15000	152	6160
10..	1440	8	31	4520	113	1380	13200	91	3240
11..	1260	6	20	3770	65	662	9340	53	1340
12..	1130	7	21	3010	35	284	5600	48	726
13..	1030	5	14	2550	23	158	4320	36	420
14..	971	3	8	2220	12	72	3850	33	543
15..	1060	6	17	1960	19	100	3380	35	319
16..	1880	26	S 141	1730	16	75	2960	30	240
17..	2710	37	271	1530	14	58	2720	23	169
18..	2900	42	329	1420	13	50	2670	23	166
19..	2650	37	265	1420	20	77	2540	23	158
20..	4120	94	1040	1390	9	34	2380	28	180
21..	5050	92	1250	1350	12	44	2940	73	S 615
22..	4460	65	783	2090	54	S 381	5350	130	1880
23..	3140	30	254	5880	210	3330	6050	85	1390
24..	2580	17	118	6620	157	2810	5370	46	667
25..	2080	12	67	7240	182	S 3700	4430	29	347
26..	1580	9	38	11400	534	16400	3840	25	259
27..	1420	9	34	13100	325	11500	3380	22	201
28..	1120	9	27	14900	222	8930	3010	22	179
29..	917	7	17	--	--	--	2770	19	142
30..	989	6	16	--	--	--	2540	17	116
31..	1010	12	33	--	--	--	2700	37	270
Total	72307	--	9447	102705	--	53826	229020	--	103227

S Computed by subdividing day.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

GREEN RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-3085. GREEN RIVER AT MUNFORDVILLE, KY.--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Day	APRIL			MAY			JUNE		
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day
1..	7000	139	2630	3310	120	J 1300	726	8	16
2..	10100	163	4440	8490	--	E 7400	670	12	22
3..	9930	100	2680	9010	104	2530	630	13	22
4..	7570	49	1000	6790	50	917	670	12	22
5..	6070	38	623	4240	31	355	610	17	28
6..	4940	27	360	3290	22	195	600	11	18
7..	3800	20	205	4950	930	S 13200	935	20	50
8..	3060	20	165	7600	695	14300	1260	34	116
9..	2720	33	262	11600	458	14300	3570	365	S 5800
10..	4470	52	628	13200	218	7770	11300	1010	S 30800
11..	6080	75	1230	9490	83	2130	12700	241	8260
12..	6580	72	1280	5690	72	1110	9480	164	4200
13..	9040	141	3440	4140	65	726	4790	255	3300
14..	8990	83	2010	3230	55	480	3120	333	2800
15..	7740	65	1360	2960	93	743	6200	750	J 14000
16..	5600	62	1100	2830	95	726	12000	468	15200
17..	8000	105	2270	2320	42	263	12100	310	10100
18..	7860	95	2020	2440	50	329	9400	168	4260
19..	5250	40	567	3840	138	1430	4320	83	968
20..	3810	26	267	3680	60	596	2830	49	374
21..	3110	20	168	2930	40	316	2350	37	235
22..	2710	18	132	2320	25	157	2150	29	168
23..	2520	20	136	1930	19	99	1840	22	109
24..	2430	21	138	1640	17	75	1520	21	86
25..	2410	22	143	1430	16	62	1250	16	54
26..	3430	97	S 981	1280	16	55	1060	13	37
27..	4910	165	2190	1180	17	54	971	13	34
28..	4690	82	1040	1030	11	39	853	13	30
29..	3400	43	395	947	9	23	754	10	20
30..	2680	32	232	864	8	19	675	8	14
31..	--	--	--	792	8	17	--	--	--
Total	161900	--	34072	129443	--	71707	111334	--	101143
	JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER		
1..	615	8	13	1240	100	335	360	6	6
2..	565	11	17	911	57	140	1030	50	139
3..	575	15	23	748	27	54	935	38	96
4..	560	8	12	721	16	31	726	23	45
5..	570	7	11	655	21	37	560	10	15
6..	542	8	12	529	15	21	461	8	10
7..	479	7	9	456	11	14	389	8	8
8..	448	7	8	412	2	2	336	7	6
9..	416	6	7	389	2	2	304	7	6
10..	394	7	7	389	3	3	279	6	4
11..	368	8	8	394	2	2	258	4	3
12..	398	10	11	376	2	2	248	14	3
13..	524	10	14	356	1	1	234	5	3
14..	515	10	14	328	3	3	224	5	3
15..	1150	76	S 304	312	2	2	212	4	2
16..	3450	386	3600	296	3	2	203	3	2
17..	5200	346	4860	286	8	6	197	4	2
18..	6180	353	5890	268	2	1	191	4	2
19..	4520	166	2020	279	7	5	186	4	2
20..	4130	294	3280	276	16	12	186	4	2
21..	2940	288	2290	258	9	6	182	5	2
22..	2180	125	736	484	3	4	179	5	2
23..	2200	127	754	506	1	1	173	4	2
24..	1570	63	267	1550	337	S 2260	170	3	1
25..	1560	53	223	1740	341	1600	170	3	1
26..	1560	53	223	1220	150	494	179	4	2
27..	1230	39	130	905	47	115	173	2	1
28..	947	28	72	640	32	55	167	2	1
29..	782	32	68	497	28	38	164	3	1
30..	1070	85	J 270	412	13	14	161	10	4
31..	1500	285	1150	356	7	7	--	--	--
Total	49138	--	26303	18189	--	5269	9237	--	376
Total discharge for year (cfs-days).....	948601								
Total load for year (tons).....	429815								

E Estimated.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

S Computed by subdividing day.

J Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

GREEN RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3--3085. GREEN RIVER AT MURFORDVILLE, KY.--Continued

Particle-size analyses of suspended sediment, water, year October 1960 to September, 1961
 (Methods of analysis: B, bottom withdrawal tube; C, chemically dispersed; D, decantation; N, in native water;
 P, pipet; S, sieve; V, visual accumulation tube; W, in distilled water)

Date of collection	Time (24 hour)	Samp- ling point	Water tem- per- ature (°F)	Discharge (cfs)	Sediment concen- tration (ppm)	Sediment discharge (tons per day)	Suspended sediment								Method of analysis		
							Percent finer than size indicated, in millimeters										
							0.002	0.004	0.008	0.016	0.031	0.062	0.125	0.250		0.500	1.000
Mar. 7, 1961.....	1145			17200	602		45	56	69	85	96	98	100				SEWC
Mar. 7,.....	1145			17200	602		18	26	44	62	80	96	99	100			SEN
May 7,.....	0700			4080	1120		35	43	56	81	96	99	100				SEWC
May 10,.....	1235			13400	168		56	63	77	87	95	97	100				SEWC
June 10,.....	0700			11000	1310		49	36	73	87	95	98	100				SEWC
June 10,.....	0700			11000	1310		25	40	62	86	95	96	100				SEN

GREEN RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-3090. GREEN RIVER AT MAMMOTH CAVE, KY.

LOCATION--At Mammoth Cave Ferry crossing, 350 feet upstream from gaging station, which is 0.2 mile downstream from Echo River, and 0.8 mile southwest of Mammoth Cave, Edmonson County, Mammoth Cave, Edmonson County.

DRAINAGE AREA--1,983 square miles, of which about 444 square miles do not contribute directly to surface runoff.

RECORDS AVAILABLE--Chemical analyses: September 1959 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: October 1959 to September 1961 (discontinued).

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, not determined; minimum, 34°F Dec. 22, Jan. 25, 30.

EXTREMES, 1959-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 82°F Aug. 3, 6, 1960; minimum, 34°F Dec. 2, 3, 1959, Dec. 22, 1960, Jan. 25, 30, 1961.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance and chloride of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. No discharge records available.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
														Calcium	Non-magnesium			
Oct. 6, 1960			0.16					164	20	300	0.1	1.9		259	124	1270	7.5	
Oct. 13			.27					160	22	370	.1	1.5		282	151	1510	7.7	
Oct. 21			.19					166	24	420	.1	1.6		299	163	1610	7.7	
Oct. 28			.19					164	26	520	.2	1.5		340	205	1950	7.6	
Nov. 4			.29					168	26	560	.1	2.0		356	218	2060	7.3	
Nov. 17			.17					138	19	159	.0	1.5		190	77	796	7.6	
Dec. 13			.95					108	18	78	.0	3.4		143	54	489	7.3	
Dec. 28			.28					130	20	130	.2	2.7		176	70	696	7.5	
Jan. 10, 1961 ^a		5.2	.22	21	4.8	2.3	1.3	65	16	94	.1	3.3	90	72	20	166	7.1	5
Jan. 11			.27					120	18	124	.2	3.0		163	64	556	7.5	
Feb. 6			.18					132	19	124	.1	2.4		174	66	667	7.2	
Mar. 8			.59					86	10	16	.1	3.0		88	18	217	7.2	
Apr. 4			.34					92	12	23	.1	2.7		103	28	246	7.2	
May 3			.29					94	11	73	.1	2.5		103	24	246	7.3	
May 31			.20					146	17	87	.1	2.6		164	44	559	7.7	
June 26			.20					144	14	57	.0	3.6		152	34	449	7.7	
July 25			.96					130	12	45	.1	3.1		138	32	386	7.4	
Aug. 29			.20					120	14	50	.2	2.1		126	28	389	7.5	
Sept. 27			.12					172	20	126	.1	2.1		203	62	717	7.8	

^a Includes 0.12 ppm manganese (Mn) and 6 ppm turbidity (as SiO₂).

GREEN RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3--3090. GREEN RIVER AT MAMMOTH CAVE, KY.--Continued

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Month	Day																															Aver- age	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
October.....	68	68	67	68	67	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	66	67	66	66	65	63	59	69	59	57	58	66	56	55	56	55	57	57	55	63	
November.....	55	56	52	51	52	50	48	44	48	48	46	48	49	48	46	--	50	50	48	47	43	50	48	46	50	46	49	51	50	46	--	49	
December.....	45	43	42	42	42	50	45	43	41	41	45	42	41	41	--	40	40	40	39	44	38	34	35	36	35	40	40	40	41	44	41	41	
January.....	40	40	41	40	42	41	42	45	40	40	39	38	44	42	40	43	46	45	44	43	40	39	37	35	34	38	38	35	35	34	36	40	
February.....	38	41	38	36	36	36	38	42	42	41	40	44	43	45	48	50	50	50	50	48	50	55	53	54	50	49	50	49	--	--	45		
March.....	48	49	50	50	58	58	54	57	52	52	54	53	55	53	55	52	54	50	52	54	55	55	52	54	52	50	55	55	58	57	55	53	
April.....	55	50	50	52	53	52	53	56	52	55	52	54	55	53	53	53	52	54	53	55	55	58	57	62	64	60	65	64	62	60	--	56	
May.....	59	64	61	--	57	58	58	62	59	64	62	59	62	63	65	63	63	64	64	63	62	62	65	65	61	62	60	62	64	65	65	62	
June.....	65	68	70	--	--	--	--	--	--	67	--	--	--	--	--	--	65	--	--	--	--	--	--	68	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
July.....	72	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	72	--	--	--	--	--	70	--	--	--	--	--	--	66	--	--	--	--	--	--	72	--	--	--	
August.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
September.....	--	75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	78	--	--	--	--	--	68	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68	--	--	--

GREEN RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-3105. NOLIN RIVER AT WAX, KY.

LOCATION.--At gaging station at bridge on Kentucky Highway 88, at Wax, Grayson County, 5.3 miles upstream from Dog Creek, 14 miles northwest of Munfordville, and 28 miles upstream from mouth.
DRAINAGE AREA.--600 square miles, of which 220 square miles does not contribute directly to surface runoff.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1959 to September 1960.

Sediment records: December 1959 to September 1961 (discontinued).

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Sediment concentrations: Maximum daily, 1,000 ppm Mar. 4; minimum daily, 5 ppm Nov. 4-8.

Sediment loads: Maximum daily, 14,700 tons Mar. 6; minimum daily, 1 ton Sept. 24.

EXTREMES, 1959-61.--Sediment concentrations: Maximum daily, 1,120 ppm June 30, 1960; minimum daily, 5 ppm Nov. 4-8, 1960.

Sediment loads: Maximum daily, 14,700 tons Mar. 6, 1961; minimum daily, 1 ton Sept. 24, 1961.

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961

(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER		
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day
1..	188	--	7	125	7 B	2	627		220
2..	177	--	6	123	7 B	2	498		90
3..	171	--	6	125	6 B	2	430		50
4..	162	--	4	128	5 B	2	390		30
5..	156	--	4	129	5 B	2	370		20
6..	152	--	4	127	5 B	2	354		16
7..	148	--	4	122	5 B	2	376		35
8..	146	--	4	119	5 B	2	508		140
9..	142	--	4	225	30 K	25	458		80
10..	141	--	4	768	131	272	412		50
11..	138	--	4	918	105	260	1060	S	474
12..	133	--	4	555	--	50	1400	A	700
13..	129	--	3	420	--	25	1220		360
14..	127	--	3	360	--	16	855		160
15..	123	--	3	314	--	8	723		80
16..	138	--	4	438	--	65	636		50
17..	121	--	3	654	--	130	564		30
18..	117	--	3	651	--	150	505		18
19..	123	--	7	485	--	65	465		12
20..	135	--	16	410	--	35	428		12
21..	147	--	16	362	--	25	440		12
22..	172	--	40	332	--	20	450		12
23..	148	--	10	330	--	20	435		10
24..	129	--	5	364	--	55	400		10
25..	122	--	4	384	--	80	400		9
26..	117	--	3	354	--	20	400		9
27..	125	--	4	330	--	10	500		11
28..	150	--	13	336	--	16	450		9
29..	136	--	5	594	95 A	150	450		9
30..	138	8	3	729	--	315	850		16
31..	135	8	3	--	--	--	800		15
Total	4386	--	200	11311	--	1800	17854	--	2700

S Computed by subdividing day.

A Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

K Computed from estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

GREEN RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-3105. NOLIN RIVER AT WAX, KY.--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued
(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	JULY				AUGUST			SEPTEMBER		
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day	
1..	284	17	B 13	290	--	9	207		11	
2..	268	12	B 9	262	--	7	282		60	
3..	258	6	B 4	252	--	7	226		30	
4..	256	7	B 5	342	95	J 100	207		14	
5..	258	30	B 20	288	114	89	195		18	
6..	236	30	B 19	236	75	B 45	170	35	A 16	
7..	226	30	B 18	208	55	32	160		16	
8..	218	30	B 18	201	45	B 25	160		11	
9..	210	25	B 14	254	35	B 25	140		8	
10..	202	25	B 14	262	35	B 25	130		6	
11..	195	23	12	214	35	B 20	120		5	
12..	214	21	12	523	180	J 320	115		4	
13..	226	20	12	1160	390	B 1220	110		4	
14..	278	90	J 80	636	273	469	105		3	
15..	418	139	157	438	220	B 260	105		3	
16..	615	75	B 120	350	200	B 190	105		3	
17..	654	138	244	304	180	B 150	105		3	
18..	855	204	471	268	170	B 120	100		2	
19..	693	170	B 320	244	150	B 100	95		2	
20..	1540	536	2230	238	140	B 90	90		2	
21..	1130	534	1630	232	120	78	85		2	
22..	732	--	750	276	--	85	85		2	
23..	735	--	490	314	--	85	85		2	
24..	502	--	220	254	--	60	85		1	
25..	438	--	140	298	--	60	85		4	
26..	398	--	95	254	--	40	85		5	
27..	350	--	65	220	--	30	85		2	
28..	316	--	45	201	--	25	85		2	
29..	318	--	40	188	--	18	85		2	
30..	490	--	160	180	--	14	80		2	
31..	342	--	30	174	--	9	--		--	
Total	13855	--	7457	9561	--	3807	3772	--	250	

Total discharge for year (cfs-days)..... 346862

Total load for year (tons)..... 195875

A Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.
J Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

GREEN RIVER BASIN--Continued

3--3105. NOLIN RIVER AT WAX, KY.--Continued

Particle-size analyses of suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Methods of analysis: B, bottom withdrawal tube; C, chemically dispersed; D, decantation; N, in native water;
 P, pipet; S, sieve; V, visual accumulation tube; W, in distilled water)

Date of collection	Time (24 hour)	Samp- ling point	Water tem- per- ature (°F)	Discharge (cfs)	Sediment concen- tration (ppm)	Sediment discharge (tons per day)	Suspended sediment							Method of analysis			
							Percent finer than size indicated, in millimeters								Method of analysis		
							0.002	0.004	0.008	0.016	0.031	0.062	0.125			0.250	0.500	1.000	2.000
Mar. 5, 1961.....	1600			6560	637		44	54	65	83	96	99	100				SBWC
Mar. 5.....	1600			6560	637		22	34	52	80	92	95	100				SBW
Mar. 7.....	1200			9550	386		52	63	70	83	94	97	100				SBWC
May 9.....	1700			9490	538		65	77	87	96	99	100	--				SBWC

GREEN RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-3155.2. GREEN RIVER AT ABERDEEN, KY.

LOCATION.--At auxiliary gage at Aberdeen-Morgantown Bridge on U.S. Highway 231, 7.7 miles downstream from lock 4, and 2.5 miles downstream from Welch Creek at Aberdeen, Butler County.

DRAINAGE AREA.--5,403 square miles at base gage at Woodbury, of which about 1,360 square miles is probably non-contributing.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1959 to September 1961.

EXTREMES: Maximum discharge: 6,800 cfs; minimum, 372 cfs.

TEMPERATURES: Maximum, 85°F; minimum, 39°F.

HARDNESS: Maximum, 185 ppm Nov. 9-11; minimum, 39 ppm Nov. 9-11.

SPECIFIC CONDUCTANCE: Maximum, 916 micromhos/cm; minimum, 62 ppm Nov. 9-11.

WATER TEMPERATURES: Maximum, 80°F Sept. 9-12-14; minimum, freezing point Jan. 30.

EXTREMES: 1959-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 806 ppm Oct. 15-18, 1959; minimum, 62 ppm Nov. 9-11, 1960.

HARDNESS: Maximum, 271 ppm Nov. 10-19, 1959; minimum, 39 ppm Nov. 9-11, 1960.

SPECIFIC CONDUCTANCE: Maximum, 1,860 micromhos/cm; minimum, 103 micromhos/cm Nov. 11, 1960.

WATER TEMPERATURES: Maximum, 85°F on several days during August and September 1960; minimum, freezing point Jan. 30, 1961.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. Records of discharge are given for Green River at Woodbury.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃			Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Color or pH
															Calcium	Non-carbonate	Total		
Oct. 1-2, 1960	680	7.6		a.01	--	--	--	--	128	14	65	--	--	246	160	55	455	7.1	--
Oct. 3-31,	592	7.5		a.02	56	10	61	3.3	148	16	122	0.2	2.9	373	181	60	686	7.4	7
Nov. 1-8,	656	7.7		.01	--	--	--	--	166	20	114	--	--	356	195	59	700	7.5	--
Nov. 9-11,	2,453	.9		.06	--	--	--	--	40	13	3.0	--	--	62	39	6	117	6.6	--
Nov. 12-14, 29	9,148	8.0		.01	--	--	--	--	130	22	62	--	--	264	148	42	470	7.4	--
Dec. 30-31,	7,660	7.4		.05	--	--	--	--	112	20	50	--	--	228	131	39	403	7.4	--
Jan. 1-5, 1961	10,980	6.2		a.08	--	--	--	--	102	18	34	--	--	180	114	30	312	7.1	--
Jan. 6-18,	4,588	6.7		.04	--	--	--	--	129	17	51	--	--	229	137	37	409	7.0	--
Jan. 19-30,	4,636	6.5		a.07	--	--	--	--	110	17	24	--	--	170	116	26	290	7.2	--
Feb. 4-14,	8,345	6.4		a.08	--	--	--	--	120	35	20	--	--	196	141	42	332	7.3	--
Feb. 15-20,	15,500	6.6		a.04	--	--	--	--	102	15	18	--	--	138	107	24	259	7.6	--
Mar. 1-24, 29.	27,920	7.7		a.09	--	--	--	--	86	16	12	--	--	122	90	20	214	7.4	--
Apr. 1-2,	18,850	7.6		.02	--	--	--	--	104	13	17	--	--	154	102	17	251	7.7	--
Apr. 19-May 8.	13,810	6.7		.03	--	--	--	--	104	12	16	--	--	148	100	15	249	7.7	--
May 9-14,	28,720	6.2		.11	24	5.2	6.4	1.1	86	10	11	.1	2.3	112	82	11	191	7.9	6
May 15-28,	8,402	8.3		a.01	--	--	--	--	123	12	20	--	--	168	119	18	294	7.4	--

a In solution when analyzed.

GREEN RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-3155.2. GREEN RIVER AT ABERDEEN, KY.--Continued

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Month	Day																															Average	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
October.....	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	73	74	--	--	74	74	74	74	74	73	73	73	73	72	71	71	68	66	65	64	64	64	63	71		
November.....	60	62	61	60	59	57	57	56	56	55	55	54	55	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
December.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
January.....	37	39	37	40	42	39	39	37	40	40	45	--	39	40	40	43	45	44	--	--	--	--	--	40	39	41	39	35	33	32	--		
February.....	--	--	--	33	34	34	33	38	36	37	40	42	45	49	--	--	33	35	--	--	--	--	35	39	42	49	47	45	--	--	--		
March.....	52	52	52	52	35	33	--	47	45	50	--	50	49	48	48	50	49	47	48	50	51	47	50	52	51	50	--	--	47	--	--	48	
April.....	55	55	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50	52	62	58	53	58	62	60	58	62	60	62	--	--	
May.....	62	60	60	58	57	58	58	63	62	60	60	62	60	65	65	65	65	65	65	62	65	66	62	62	62	65	62	60	62	65	62	62	
June.....	68	68	70	70	72	74	75	74	70	68	70	70	70	70	68	68	63	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	68	65	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
July.....	65	70	70	70	72	73	70	72	70	70	70	73	68	69	70	70	70	68	65	65	65	66	68	65	65	65	64	65	64	64	64	68	68
August.....	57	59	57	56	58	58	56	56	66	65	55	66	64	65	64	64	64	62	52	78	76	78	76	76	75	72	75	76	77	76	78	59	
September.....	78	77	78	78	78	78	77	77	80	79	79	80	80	80	80	80	74	74	75	74	74	75	75	75	75	75	72	72	72	72	72	72	76

GREEN RIVER BASIN--Continued

3--3195. ROUGH RIVER AT DUNDEE, KY.

LOCATION--At auxiliary gaging station at bridge on State Highway 69 at Dundee, Ohio County, 7.1 miles downstream from Caney Creek and 5 miles downstream from Caney Creek. Gaging station near Dundee, Ohio County, 7.1 miles downstream from Caney Creek. DRAINAGE AREA--770 square miles, of which about 122 square miles are noncontributing to surface runoff. RECORDS AVAILABLE--Water temperatures: October, 1949 to September, 1961. EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 77°F July 1; minimum, freezing point several days during December to February. EXTREMES, 1949-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 89°F Aug. 3, 1955; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months. REMARKS.--Records of discharge are given for Rough River near Dundee, Kentucky.

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
(Twice-daily measurements at approximately 7 a.m. and 5 p.m.)

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October																																
a.m.	68																															
p.m.	67																															
November																																
a.m.																																
p.m.																																
December																																
a.m.	43	41	38	39	41	45	44	41	40	38	38	38	35	36	35	34	36	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	35	34	35	34	
p.m.	44	40	39	40	43	46	43	42	40	38	37	38	34	36	35	34	34	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	34	36	35	34	
January																																
a.m.	34	35	34	34	34	35	36	36	35	35	35	35	37	39	38	39	38	39	37	35	33	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
p.m.	36	36	36	35	36	37	37	37	34	36	37	37	38	39	40	40	40	40	38	37	33	34	34	33	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
February																																
a.m.	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	34	34	33	35	36	36	40	42	39	42	46	45	44	43	45	46	48	47	42	39	43				
p.m.	32	32	32	32	32	33	34	35	35	35	37	37	38	43	43	40	45	48	46	45	44	47	49	50	44	41	42	44				
March																																
a.m.	44	44	43	47	53	56	55	55	48	44	44	47	49	49	48	48	46	47	47	47	49	48	47	46	45	47	50	56	53	57	59	
p.m.	43	44	44	53	55	57	56	52	46	45	46	48	52	50	49	48	46	48	47	48	49	48	47	46	49	53	54	58	58	58	50	
April																																
a.m.	46	45	47	46	50	48	49	48	48	48	47	49	47	48	52	48	45	45	44	47	52	56	55	56	58	56	57	56	53	53	55	
p.m.	46	46	46	49	49	50	47	50	50	49	50	48	49	51	51	47	44	46	44	49	54	59	60	59	60	59	59	54	55	55	55	
May																																
a.m.	54	52	55	55	55	57	60	60	57	56	57	61	64	63	65	63	64	58	57	56	57	56	57	58	57	55	56	58	58	57	58	
p.m.	49	54	56	56	55	59	61	61	57	59	62	63	64	64	66	65	62	60	58	58	58	60	60	61	56	57	58	60	60	64	59	
June																																
a.m.	61	66	64	59	60	63	63	62	63	63	64	64	66	64	66	64	63	62	64	65	64	65	63	62	62	63	64	67	68	67	65	
p.m.	65	67	63	63	62	65	64	63	64	65	65	67	65	63	64	66	67	66	65	66	65	66	65	64	66	64	66	68	69	68	68	
July																																
a.m.	71	73	73	70	71	72	69	70	69	70	69	68	70	69	69	69	71	70	66	65	67	66	65	65	66	65	67	70	70	72	73	
p.m.	71	75	74	74	74	71	72	69	71	73	71	69	71	69	71	72	73	69	67	66	68	67	67	67	69	69	71	72	72	76	76	
August																																
a.m.	71	69	71	71	70	71	72	73	71	70	72	65	65	66	68	73	71	71	68	67	68	68	68	68	69	68	70	73	73	70	70	
p.m.	73	70	73	72	72	73	74	75	74	73	74	73	66	63	68	69	76	75	74	69	70	69	69	70	69	71	71	72	75	76	75	
September																																
a.m.	72	73	73	73	74	66	66	67	68	68	67	68	69	68	66	62	63	62	64	65	64	66	68	68	69	68	66	63	64	66	65	
p.m.	74	76	72	69	70	71	70	70	70	69	71	67	64	63	64	63	64	65	65	67	68	70	71	71	67	67	67	67	66	66	66	

GREEN RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-3211. POND RIVER NEAR SACRAMENTO, KY.

LOCATION.--At bridge on State Highway 85, 12 miles upstream from mouth, 3.0 miles southwest of Sacramento, McLean County, 3.9 miles downstream from Log Creek, and 45.5 miles downstream from gaging station near Apex.

DRAINAGE AREA.--523 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1955 to September 1961.

REMARKS.--Acidity determined to pH 7.0. Samples for iron and manganese filtered clear when collected. Stream receives drainage from strip mine areas. No discharge records available.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Silica (SiO ₂)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductivity (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	Turbidity
															Calcium magnesium	Non-carbonate				
Oct. 10, 1960.	7.8	6.4	0.17	7.6	119	58	83	4.6	3	552	104	1.1	0.3	1,010	536	534	1,340	5.3	1	--
Nov. 19,.....	13	12	7.0	8.4	110	44	52	4.4	0	650	30	2.1	.5	984	456	456	1,360	3.2	0	--
Jan. 3, 1961..	6.2	.5	1.6	2.4	75	19	58	2.0	44	216	81	.2	1.2	507	265	229	831	6.4	3	65
Mar. 3,.....	7.0	.3	1.52	1.76	25	7.1	16	6.3	16	187	6.0	.1	.4	165	192	178	249	6.2	30	8
Apr. 13 a,.....	6.8	.0	1.7	1.7	39	14	13	1.5	8	137	10	.2	.4	250	153	149	366	5.9	5	20
May 1,.....	5.5	.0	.31	.57	31	9.5	7.8	1.4	29	102	8.5	.1	.2	200	117	92	290	6.5	2	2
June 2,.....	3.2	.0	.28	6.2	83	43	26	2.0	0	422	28	.3	.3	653	384	384	843	4.5	1	2
July 7,.....	11	6.5	.40	1.7	105	50	38	2.8	0	542	28	.9	.4	840	468	468	1,060	4.5	2	1
Sept. 6,.....	4.5	.0	.26	.96	53	14	33	2.9	44	180	34	.2	1.3	354	190	154	544	6.8	10	8

a Additional determinations for this date include dissolved oxygen 7.6 ppm (67 percent saturation), and phenols as C₆H₅OH 0.002 ppm.

GREEN RIVER BASIN--Continued
3-3215. GREEN RIVER AT LOCK AND DAM 1, AT SPOTTSVILLE, KY.

LOCATION --At lock and dam 1, at Spottsville, Henderson County, 9.1 miles upstream from mouth.

DRAINAGE AREA --9,181 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE --Chemical analyses: October 1956 to September 1961.

TEMPERATURES --October 1961 to September 1961.

EXTREMES 1960-61: Dissolved solids: Maximum, 424 ppm Dec. 1-13; minimum, 130 ppm Mar. 1-31.

Hardness: 196 ppm Dec. 1-13; minimum, 83 ppm Mar. 1-31.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 926 micromhos Dec. 13; minimum daily, 154 micromhos May 16.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 82°F Aug. 5, Sept. 9-13; minimum, 33°F Feb. 7.

EXTREMES 1956-61: --Dissolved solids: Maximum, 572 ppm Nov. 19-30, 1959; minimum, 88 ppm Nov. 21-30, 1957.

Hardness: Maximum, 225 ppm Nov. 3-12, 1959; minimum, 58 ppm Nov. 21-30, 1957.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 1,320 micromhos July 28, 1959; minimum daily, 113 micromhos Nov. 25, 1957.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 85°F Aug. 14, 1960; minimum, 33°F Feb. 7, 1961.

REMARKS --Records of specific conductance and pH of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. No discharge records available.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Silica (SiO ₂)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Lithium (Li)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Carbonyl Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Phosphorus as (residue) PO ₄ at 180°C	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total conductivity (micromhos at 25°C)	pH	Color or turbidity as sulfonate OH (ABS)	Organics	
																Calcium, magnesium	Non-carbonate					
Oct. 1-31, 1960.....	10		58	2.5	51	11	58	2.5		139	21	116	0.1	1.6	0.15	371	172	58	657		3	0.1
Nov. 1-30.....	6.7		59	3.2	47	13	52	3.2		131	28	98	.2	1.4	.48	331	163	56	593		5	.1
Dec. 1-13.....	6.8		57	2.1	57	13	76	2.1		128	52	133	.3	1.1	1.4	434	196	90	750		5	.1
Dec. 14-23, 28-31.....	6.4		41	1.8	41	10	35	1.8		104	43	64	.3	1.6	.06	286	143	58	472		9	.1
Jan. 1-31, 1961.....	6.7		38	1.3	38	8.1	20	.9		98	43	32	.2	2.8	.20	218	129	48	357		10	.0
Feb. 1-28.....	6.5		34	1.3	34	8.2	16	1.3		90	39	26	.2	2.8	.38	203	119	44	317		8	.0
Mar. 1-31.....	6.6		25	1.5	25	5.0	6.8	1.5		67	28	10	.1	2.5	.25	130	83	28	206		35	.0
Apr. 1-30.....	7.1		31	1.0	31	5.1	8.1	1.0		84	31	14	.1	2.2	.15	150	98	30	247		7	.0
May 1-31.....	6.3		27	1.4	27	5.6	7.9	1.4		70	34	12	.1	2.0	.15	144	90	33	227		28	.0
June 1-30.....	7.2		32	1.3	32	6.7	8.5	1.3		85	39	13	.3	2.8	.01	161	108	38	261		7	.0
July 1-31.....	8.4		44	1.8	44	6.6	14	1.8		108	45	24	.2	3.2	.10	209	137	48	344		3	.0
Aug. 1-31.....	8.5		37	2.0	37	8.1	10.7	2.0		107	34	24	.2	2.7	.07	185	126	38	324		8	.0
Sept. 1-30.....	7.6		47	2.0	47	11	24	2.0		114	62	36	.2	2.5	.32	246	162	64	495		3	.0
Time-weighted average a..	7.4		39	1.7	39	8.1	24	1.7		101	37	41	0.2	2.3	0.20	284	129	47	378		10	--

a Represents 99 percent of days.

WABASH RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3--3369. SALT FORK NEAR ST. JOSEPH, ILL.
 LOCATION.--Temperature recorder at gaging station at township highway bridge, 2.5 miles north and 0.7 mile east of St. Joseph, Champaign County.
 DRAINAGE AREA.--134 square miles.
 RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Water temperatures: October 1958 to September 1961.
 EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 94°F July 30; minimum, freezing point on many days during December to February.
 EXTREMES, 1958-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 96°F July 30, 1959; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

Month	Day																															Aver- age		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31			
October	69	74	65	71	70	76	70	64	73	74	74	75	74	68	70	68	64	60	56	53	59	58	57	56	56	55	60	58	59	59	65			
Maximum	51	58	54	53	58	59	54	55	58	56	58	61	61	65	60	55	57	48	45	46	46	46	45	45	45	52	53	51	54	51	54			
Minimum	54	55	54	50	55	48	49	44	46	45	47	55	60	59	52	50	50	52	51	50	49	47	51	54	60	59	49	40	--	--	45			
November	49	46	43	48	48	44	40	41	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40			
Maximum	39	39	39	46	50	50	43	39	34	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32			
Minimum	39	39	38	38	45	42	39	34	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32			
December	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32			
Maximum	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32		
Minimum	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32		
January	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32		
Maximum	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
Minimum	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
February	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
Maximum	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
Minimum	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
March	45	49	52	57	54	51	49	45	42	44	49	46	43	43	44	43	40	39	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
Maximum	39	38	40	50	45	45	42	38	35	36	38	41	41	41	39	37	37	38	38	41	41	41	41	41	40	44	47	43	40	38	42	41	41	41
Minimum	50	50	54	57	54	48	51	53	49	51	53	51	59	59	56	44	45	53	60	57	70	66	57	56	57	55	54	53	56	--	--	54	--	
Maximum	38	38	42	44	47	45	43	43	43	42	46	47	45	49	44	41	40	44	47	50	56	57	54	55	54	52	50	51	--	--	47	--	47	
Minimum	57	58	59	62	58	63	60	58	58	60	62	66	66	65	62	63	67	63	68	65	68	70	69	69	69	66	72	74	72	64	--	--	64	
Maximum	51	50	51	51	52	52	58	57	53	52	56	58	56	58	56	56	54	57	54	57	53	56	59	52	50	57	60	56	62	55	--	--	55	
Minimum	79	75	79	80	82	76	70	68	67	69	71	72	73	70	65	66	71	74	75	72	72	72	70	70	76	77	77	81	84	84	--	--	74	
Maximum	67	69	65	61	67	68	67	65	64	63	66	67	69	65	61	57	61	64	65	65	63	65	65	63	66	67	69	71	72	--	--	65	--	
Minimum	86	80	75	79	83	77	82	80	79	83	81	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84
Maximum	73	74	68	68	71	71	69	65	64	66	68	70	69	70	71	69	72	74	74	75	73	73	71	71	70	72	74	78	78	71	--	--	83	
Minimum	92	86	92	82	86	83	87	91	90	82	81	87	86	88	88	90	85	92	88	82	74	75	75	84	88	90	91	92	90	89	86	--	--	86
Maximum	78	76	73	73	73	71	69	72	73	74	74	69	66	67	68	71	73	72	72	66	61	64	67	65	67	70	71	73	70	75	70	--	--	75
Minimum	87	86	88	90	93	92	88	89	89	89	83	84	75	74	74	74	74	74	75	76	75	80	81	76	70	72	75	70	69	73	--	--	80	
Maximum	75	75	74	74	75	76	70	71	74	75	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
Minimum	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Continuous ethyl alcohol-actuated thermograph)

WABASH RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-3655. EAST FORK WHITE RIVER AT SEYMOUR, IND.

LOCATION.--Temperature recorder at gaging station, 1,700 feet downstream from highway bridge, 1 mile north of Seymour, Jackson Drainage Area, 6.8 miles from Sand Creek, and at mile 219.2.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Water temperatures: October 1954 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1954-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 81°F July 31, Aug. 1, minimum, freezing point on several days during February.

EXTREMES, 1954-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 84°F Aug. 2-7, 1955; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

REMARKS.--Maximum temperature known but not published, 90°F July 19, 1954. Regulation at low flow by pumping plant 1,200 feet upstream from recorder.

Month	Day																														Average		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
October	66	66	65	64	64	64	64	62	63	65	65	65	65	66	66	67	64	62	61	58	56	55	55	55	53	53	54	54	54	56	55		
Maximum	65	64	63	63	63	63	63	62	62	63	63	63	63	64	64	64	62	60	58	56	55	55	55	53	53	54	54	54	56	55			
Minimum	65	64	63	63	63	63	63	62	62	63	63	63	63	64	64	64	62	60	58	56	55	55	55	53	53	54	54	54	56	55			
November	54	54	53	52	53	51	48	47	46	46	45	45	46	44	45	51	54	53	50	49	48	47	47	47	47	47	47	49	52	52	46		
Maximum	53	52	51	50	51	48	47	46	46	45	44	44	44	46	49	51	50	49	48	47	47	47	47	47	46	46	47	47	49	46	43		
Minimum	43	40	39	40	42	43	43	43	40	38	37	37	35	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	35	34	34	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33		
December	40	39	39	40	42	43	40	38	36	37	35	34	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	34	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	35		
Maximum	34	35	36	36	36	37	39	39	38	36	36	36	37	38	38	38	37	37	37	36	35	35	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	36		
Minimum	33	34	35	35	35	36	37	38	36	36	35	36	36	37	38	37	36	36	35	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	35		
January	33	33	33	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	34	37	38	38	38	39	40	44	44	44	43	44	47	49	49	41	38	38	---	---	38		
February	33	33	33	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	34	37	38	38	38	39	40	44	44	44	43	44	47	49	49	41	38	38	---	---	38		
March	33	33	33	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	34	37	38	38	38	39	40	44	44	44	43	44	47	49	49	41	38	38	---	---	38		
Maximum	40	42	44	47	51	55	55	53	48	44	45	46	50	50	48	46	45	45	45	44	45	46	47	46	47	46	45	47	49	52	48		
Minimum	38	40	42	44	47	51	53	48	44	42	43	45	46	48	46	45	44	44	44	44	44	45	46	47	46	47	49	52	54	54	52		
April	50	49	50	51	52	51	50	50	48	48	48	47	48	49	49	45	44	44	47	51	52	54	57	61	62	62	61	60	57	56	52		
Maximum	49	48	48	48	50	49	48	47	48	47	46	47	46	46	46	45	44	44	44	43	43	47	51	52	54	57	61	61	59	57	56	54	
Minimum	56	57	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	57	60	61	60	61	60	61	60	61	62	62	62	62	62	63	65	64	61	62	65	66	65	62	
Maximum	55	56	56	57	56	56	58	60	58	57	60	62	65	67	66	63	61	60	61	61	60	60	61	62	63	65	64	61	62	65	66	65	
Minimum	67	67	71	72	71	71	70	71	71	72	73	76	76	76	74	69	66	68	69	70	70	71	71	71	71	71	71	72	74	75	71		
Maximum	64	67	67	68	69	70	69	70	71	69	72	73	75	74	69	65	65	67	68	67	68	68	69	69	70	71	71	72	74	75	71		
Minimum	76	76	76	76	75	75	75	75	74	73	74	72	72	71	73	75	76	75	78	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	81		
July	74	76	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	76		
Maximum	81	80	80	79	77	76	76	76	77	77	75	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	79		
Minimum	80	79	77	77	75	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	76		
August	79	78	79	80	79	79	78	78	78	79	80	80	79	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	79		
Maximum	78	77	77	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	79		
Minimum	78	77	77	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	79		

'Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
(Continuous ethyl alcohol-actuated thermograph)

WABASH RIVER BASIN--Continued
3-3788. WABASH RIVER NEAR NEW HAVEN, ILL.

LOCATION.--At bridge connecting Illinois State Highway 141 and Indiana State Highway 762, 5.2 miles northeast of New Haven, Gallatin County, 2.1 miles upstream from Wackyes Ferry, and 9.2 miles upstream from Little Wabash River.

DRAINAGE AREA.--29,500 square miles (approximately).

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1966 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: October 1956 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 480 ppm Jan. 1-24; minimum, 199 ppm May 12-31.

Hardness: Maximum, 331 ppm Jan. 1-24; minimum, 16 ppm May 11.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 809 micromhos Jan. 22; minimum daily, 40 micromhos May 11.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 86°F Aug. 3, Sept. 7; minimum, freezing point on several days during December to February.

EXTREMES, 1956-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 480 ppm Jan. 1-24, 1961; minimum, 176 ppm Dec. 21-31, 1957.

Hardness: Maximum, 331 ppm Jan. 1-24, 1961; minimum, 16 ppm May 11, 1961.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 809 micromhos Jan. 22, 1961; minimum daily, 40 micromhos May 11, 1961.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 94°F Sept. 6, 1960; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance and pH of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. No discharge records available.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Silica (SiO ₂)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Lithium (Li)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Phosphate (PO ₄)	Dissolved solids (at 180°C)	Hardness		Total conductivity (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Organics		
																	Calcium	Non-carbonate			Coliforms or C ₆ H ₅ SO ₃ Na	Alkylbenzenes as sulfonate (ABS)	
Oct. 1-31, 1960.....	5.2				68	25	22	2.4		254	68	28	0.3	2.0	0.40	350	273	64	604		5	0.1	
Nov. 1-30.....	5.1				76	26	2.1	2.1		268	80	32	3.1	3.1	.43	387	297	77	654		4	.2	
Dec. 1-31.....	6.5				80	24	2.0	2.0		260	36	38	3.7	4.2	.47	417	298	85	686		3	.1	
Jan. 1-24, 1961.....																							
Feb. 1-28.....	6.4				83	30	37	2.0		282	100	45	2.5	5.6	.80	480	331	100	753		5	.2	
Mar. 1-31.....	7.9				73	24	29	2.3		244	83	40	2.1	6.5	.80	382	281	80	655		6	.1	
Apr. 1-30.....	7.8				46	13	10	2.5		142	51	16	1.1	9.0	.30	218	169	52	380		16	.1	
May 1-9.....	6.9				57	17	11	1.9		182	59	16	2.2	8.4	.50	262	212	63	450		9	.1	
May 10-.....	6.9				46	11	4.7	1.7		144	38	9.0	1.1	7.8	.35	204	160	42	340		10	.0	
May 11-.....	4.3				68	23	1.7	1.7		148	32	8.0		.8	1.8	--	141	20	336		--	--	
May 12-31.....	7.2				52	10	1.3	3.1		138	36	2.0	--	3.1	--	--	16	2	40		--	--	
June 1-30.....	7.7				42	10	6.7	1.9		188	36	9.0	--	4.0	.50	199	146	33	322		35	.0	
July 1-31.....	6.5				63	19	11	1.8		202	63	16	2.2	6.7	.22	305	235	70	487		11	.0	
Aug. 1-31.....	9.8				66	19	14	2.1		220	69	20	2.2	2.8	.30	322	243	62	524		10	.1	
Sept. 1-30.....	5.2				59	18	4.4	2.6		200	55	18	1.1	4.4	.48	279	221	40	472		10	.0	
Sept. 1-30.....	5.2				68	23	1.7	2.5		244	70	22	3.3	2.0	.35	328	264	64	565		6	.0	
Time-weighted average b..	6.7				65	20	19	2.2		218	68	24	0.2	4.9	0.45	325	246	67	541		9	--	--

a In solution when analyzed.

b Represents 98 percent of days.

WABASH RIVER BASIN--Continued
3-3786. WABASH RIVER NEAR NEW HAVEN, ILL.--Continued

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Month	Day																															Aver- age	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
October.....	73	71	70	71	71	69	70	79	79	69	70	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	59	60	59	59	58	59	58	60	59	59	59	55	54	66	
November.....	59	58	56	55	51	52	50	49	50	50	48	49	51	50	58	57	60	59	54	53	51	50	49	49	58	59	55	42	40	44	52		
December.....	41	45	44	49	50	47	45	46	47	42	43	39	38	37	37	35	36	35	35	34	35	34	34	34	34	33	34	33	34	32	38		
January.....	33	33	33	34	33	35	38	37	39	40	39	38	38	40	40	40	40	40	41	39	39	38	33	34	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
February.....	33	32	32	33	32	34	34	34	33	37	36	38	39	40	41	44	43	44	44	46	47	45	44	48	47	47	45	44	--	40			
March.....	42	41	48	47	47	50	55	43	47	54	54	58	50	52	49	50	49	50	49	49	48	47	48	48	50	56	53	53	52	53	51		
April.....	54	54	50	54	54	49	51	51	48	49	49	48	51	53	49	48	49	51	59	53	51	69	61	63	65	64	71	69	63	64	55		
May.....	59	64	51	64	56	63	64	62	61	62	59	69	69	68	65	61	68	69	70	69	70	69	68	68	67	66	67	68	73	81	72		
June.....	74	77	75	74	75	75	76	77	79	79	78	79	73	72	72	74	74	73	73	72	74	73	74	75	74	74	72	77	78	78	79	75	
July.....	82	83	81	81	80	79	81	81	79	78	79	72	79	79	79	78	80	81	81	80	83	81	82	82	83	83	83	83	82	83	84	84	81
August.....	85	85	86	85	85	85	84	85	83	84	83	81	80	80	81	82	82	82	80	77	78	78	78	79	80	80	81	80	81	80	82	82	
September.....	81	81	83	83	82	79	86	85	76	82	83	84	84	74	71	72	73	72	73	74	76	75	77	79	74	74	73	72	65	70	--	77	

TRADEWATER RIVER BASIN
3-3830. TRADEWATER RIVER AT OLNEY, KY.

LOCATION.--At gaging station at highway bridge at Olney, Hopkins County, 1.1 miles upstream from Cave Creek, 5.1 miles downstream from Flynn Creek, and 9.5 miles northeast of Princeton.

DRAINAGE AREA.--255 square miles, of which about 9 square miles is noncontributing.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1949 to August 1950, October 1951 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: October 1951 to September 1961.

Sediment records: October 1952 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 1,180 ppm Dec. 13; minimum, 68 ppm Feb. 23-25.

Hardness: Maximum, 720 ppm Dec. 13; minimum, 40 ppm June 16-18.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 1,310 micromhos Dec. 13; minimum daily, 78 micromhos June 16.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 81°F July 31 to Aug. 2; minimum, freezing point on many days during December to February.

Sediment concentrations: Maximum daily, 293 ppm June 19; minimum daily, no flow on many days.

EXTRIMES, 1950-51.--Dissolved solids: Maximum daily, 300 tons May 6; minimum daily, 22-24 ppm Oct. 54 ppm Sept. 21-30, 1954.

Hardness: Maximum, 1,000 ppm Nov. 22-24, 1958; minimum, 31 ppm Sept. 21-30, 1954.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 2,040 micromhos Nov. 23, 1952; minimum daily, 51 micromhos Mar. 23, 1952.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 87°F July 26, 29, 1952; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

Sediment concentrations (1952-61): Maximum daily, 764 ppm June 5, 1954; minimum daily, no flow on many days during 1952-57, 1960.

Normal loads (1952-61): Maximum daily, 2,220 tons Jan. 22, 1959; minimum daily, 0 tons on many days during 1952-57, 1960.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. Flow affected by ice Dec. 22-27, Jan. 24 to Feb. 5. Additional samples were collected to further define the quality of water at this station.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
														Calcium	Non-carbonate			
Oct. 1-31, 1960.....	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	361	245	--	523	6.1	--
Nov. 1-30.....	2.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	343	238	--	515	6.5	--
Dec. 1-12.....	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	370	248	--	545	6.9	--
Dec. 13.....	279	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,180	720	--	1,310	4.3	--
Dec. 14-21.....	57.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	339	215	--	493	4.8	--
Dec. 26-31.....	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	534	326	--	702	4.5	--
Jan. 1-3, 1961.....	126	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	672	404	--	836	4.5	--
Jan. 4-15.....	95.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	365	227	--	511	4.8	--
Jan. 16-27.....	170	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	373	134	--	406	5.5	--
Feb. 1-6.....	448	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	359	234	--	514	5.3	--
Feb. 7-19.....	900	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	200	119	--	298	5.9	--
Feb. 20-22.....	1,146	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	136	91	--	230	6.2	--
Feb. 23-25.....	2,140	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68	44	--	112	6.8	--
Feb. 26-Mar. 5.....	1,775	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	126	88	--	212	6.1	--
Mar. 6-10.....	2,430	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	84	54	--	135	6.4	--
Mar. 11-16.....	1,665	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	130	90	--	215	6.5	--
Mar. 17-23.....	550	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	179	134	--	313	6.5	--
Mar. 24-31.....	425	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	224	132	--	305	6.4	--

Apr. 2-12, 1961.....	527	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	120	--	286	6.9	--
Apr. 13-20.....	1,530	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	109	--	177	7.0	--
Apr. 21-May 2.....	829	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	196	--	243	6.9	--
May 3.....	961	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	116	--	167	7.3	--
May 8-11.....	3,863	6.5	0.07	11	4.2	2.0	1.0	14	37	1.5	0.2	0.5	44	33	312	6.3	17	--
May 12-19.....	1,101	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	215	134	--	--	--	--
May 20-25.....	297	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	241	--	342	6.1	--	--
May 26-June 10.....	70.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	453	280	600	4.9	--	--
June 11-15.....	391	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	241	143	336	5.4	--	--
June 16-13.....	1,617	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	83	40	109	5.8	--	--
June 19-22.....	1,092	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	172	104	255	5.6	--	--
June 23-July 13.....	35.8	12	a.04	46	36	8.1	1.5	2	266	3.8	.3	.5	426	263	567	4.8	2	--
July 14-16.....	178	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	274	174	392	6.0	--	--
July 17-19.....	185	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	741	420	902	3.9	--	--
July 20-23.....	237	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	182	114	277	6.3	--	--
July 24-Aug. 5.....	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	244	160	358	6.6	--	--
Aug. 6-9.....	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	605	399	775	5.2	--	--
Aug. 10-13.....	8.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	688	441	858	4.7	--	--
Aug. 14-17.....	10.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	359	234	501	5.9	--	--
Aug. 18-28.....	14.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	209	268	291	6.4	--	--
Aug. 29-31.....	14.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	382	263	537	6.4	--	--
Sept. 1-9.....	8.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	507	344	668	6.0	--	--
Sept. 10-12.....	16.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	796	542	976	5.7	--	--
Sept. 13-30.....	2.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	609	424	784	6.0	--	--
Weighted average...	b382	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	157	99	237	5.8	--	--
Time-weighted average.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	325	212	456	5.3	--	--
Tons per day.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	164	--	--	--	--	--

a In solution when analyzed.

b Mean discharge based on 365 days; mean discharge for 356 days of chemical analyses, 389 cfs.

Analyses of additional samples.

Date of collection	Silica (SiO ₂)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	Turbidity
															Calcium, magnesium	Non-carbonate				
Dec. 21, 1960.	8.9	--	0.22	6.7	42	33	7.0	2.6	0	245	9.0	0.3	0.2	365	241	241	528	4.5	1	3
Feb. 22, 1961.	7.6	--	.56	1.7	19	8.5	4.3	1.6	10	181	2.5	.1	.3	152	82	174	209	6.2	32	15
Mar. 17.....	11	0.1	.42	4.2	35	23	5.2	1.2	16	185	3.0	.2	.6	301	182	177	405	6.1	3	2
Sept. 13.....	5.7	.1	.14	10	44	48	6.4	3.1	11	296	4.0	.2	.6	451	308	299	621	6.1	3	--

TRADEWATER RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-3830. TRADEWATER RIVER AT OLNEY, KY.--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961
(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER				
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment			
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		
1..	+2	27	T	0	--	0	12	10	B	0.3	
2..	+2	12	T	0	--	0	15	10	B	.4	
3..	+2	16	T	0	--	0	14	11	B	.4	
4..	+2	13	T	0	--	0	10	12	B	.3	
5..	+2	19	M	0	--	0	8.0	11		.2	
6..	+2	23	T	0	--	0	7.5	10	B	.2	
7..	+2	8	T	0	--	0	7.0	10	B	.2	
8..	+2	16	T	0	--	0	8.5	9	B	.2	
9..	+2	15	M	.1	5	M	20	8	B	.4	
10..	.1	7	T	.2	5	M	23	8	B	.5	
11..	.1	6	T	.2	6	M	54	11	K	2	
12..	0	--	0	.1	8	M	155	21		8.8	
13..	0	--	0	0	--	0	279	22		16	
14..	0	--	0	0	--	0	156	20	B	8	
15..	0	--	0	0	--	0	90	20	B	5	
16..	0	--	0	.6	10	M	62	19	B	3	
17..	0	--	0	.6	11	M	47	18	B	2	
18..	0	--	0	.8	12	M	36	18	B	2	
19..	0	--	0	1.0	13	M	27	17		1.2	
20..	0	--	0	1.4	14	B	.1	23	16	B	1
21..	0	--	0	1.6	17		.1	19	15	B	.8
22..	0	--	0	1.8	15	B	.1	16	13	B	.6
23..	0	--	0	2.7	13	B	.1	15	12	B	.5
24..	0	--	0	2.9	12	B	.1	14	12	B	.4
25..	0	--	0	3.3	12	B	.1	13	11	B	.4
26..	0	--	0	3.8	11	B	.1	13	10	B	.4
27..	0	--	0	5.8	10	B	.2	15	10	B	.4
28..	0	--	0	10	9		.2	22	10	B	.6
29..	0	--	0	13	9	B	.3	31	12	B	1
30..	0	--	0	10	10	B	.3	52	13	B	2
31..	0	--	0	--	--	--	--	96	18	B	5
Total	2.0	--	0.1	59.9	--	1.8	1360.0	--	--	64.2	
	JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH				
1..	134	17	B	6	30	5	B	0.4	1800	28	136
2..	128	11	B	3.8	35	4	B	.4	1590	37	159
3..	116	9	B	3	40	3	B	.3	1470	17	67
4..	110	7	B	2	50	5	B	.7	1350	28	100
5..	113	6	B	2	75	4	B	.8	1370	74	274
6..	122	7	B	2.3	86	3	B	.7	1480	88	352
7..	136	9	B	3	113	8	K	3	2060	82	456
8..	128	12	B	4	758	40	K	90	2740	60	444
9..	109	13	B	3.8	1130	95	A	290	3040	52	427
10..	88	11	B	3	1090	146	A	430	2830	25	191
11..	73	9	B	2	967	90		235	2410	12	78
12..	62	7	B	1	678	43		79	1780	11	53
13..	54	5	B	.7	466	16		20	1600	24	104
14..	50	5	B	.7	314	15		13	1620	47	206
15..	100	8	K	2	206	8		4.4	1470	24	95
16..	284	18	B	14	161	20		8.7	1110	17	51
17..	371	13	B	13	140	17	B	6	746	9	18
18..	287	11	B	8	353	60	S	85	507	9	12
19..	185	10	B	5	1090	195		574	346	12	11
20..	178	10	B	5	1010	168		458	253	9	6
21..	188	13	B	7	947	78		199	330	17	16
22..	156	17	B	7	1480	81		324	688	41	70
23..	119	19	B	6.1	1820	122		600	983	56	149
24..	90	17	B	4	2180	72		424	921	38	94
25..	75	15	B	3	2420	48		314	709	25	48
26..	60	15	B	2	2450	25		165	505	18	24
27..	50	14	B	2	2230	17		102	356	12	12
28..	45	12	B	1	1960	15		79	277	9	7
29..	40	10	B	1	--	--		--	230	8	5
30..	35	8	B	.8	--	--		--	199	7	4
31..	30	7	B	.6	--	--		--	203	5	3
Total	3716	--	118.8	24279	--	4506.4	36953	--	--	3678	

S Computed by subdividing day.

T Less than 0.05 ton.

A Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

K Computed from estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

M Less than 0.05 ton, computed from estimated-concentration graph.

TRADEWATER RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-3830. TRADEWATER RIVER AT OLNEY, KY.--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued
(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	APRIL			MAY			JUNE		
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day
1..	757	57	S 137	333	13	S 13	61	9	B 2
2..	962	57	148	894	60	145	54	7	B 1
3..	842	39	89	995	48	129	48	6	B .8
4..	669	33	60	990	35	B 95	40	6	B .6
5..	514	23	32	715	20	B 40	36	8	B .8
6..	388	16	B 17	776	25	B 50	33	6	B .5
7..	308	12	B 10	1430	--	650	30	6	B .5
8..	240	10	B 6	2150	--	950	31	5	B .4
9..	224	8	B 5	3320	--	360	40	3	B .3
10..	378	10	10	3770	--	170	177	29	S 23
11..	428	10	12	3350	--	65	442	110	131
12..	840	44	S 119	2830	--	40	239	13	B 8.4
13..	1440	87	338	2220	--	35	114	5	B 2
14..	1330	47	169	1490	--	20	100	5	B 1
15..	1450	26	102	734	--	8	1060	293	S 929
16..	1630	32	141	474	--	4	1500	148	599
17..	1850	37	185	213	6	3.4	1560	84	354
18..	1780	17	82	226	26	S 18	1790	48	232
19..	1600	7	30	622	121	203	1860	26	130
20..	1160	9	28	656	158	280	1400	19	72
21..	899	5	12	399	63	68	682	15	28
22..	1020	12	33	228	30	B 18	424	4	4.6
23..	1150	37	115	185	20	B 10	142	4	2
24..	1080	28	82	168	14	B 6	71	4	B 1
25..	872	14	33	144	12	B 5	70	5	B .9
26..	934	20	50	125	11	B 4	55	6	B .9
27..	986	46	122	114	9	B 3	44	5	B .6
28..	839	23	52	103	15	B 4	34	8	B .7
29..	575	8	12	90	14	B 3.4	28	9	B .7
30..	364	3	2.9	80	11	B 2	22	8	B .5
31..	--	--	--	71	8	B 2	--	--	--
Total	27509	--	2233.9	29895	--	3400.8	12207	--	2528.2
JULY									
1..	18	8	B 0.4	15	9	B 0.4	6.7	8	B 0.1
2..	16	9	B .4	12	10	B .3	5.5	7	B .1
3..	14	12	B .4	12	9	B .3	5.2	6	B .1
4..	12	8	B .2	18	10	B .5	4.9	5	B .1
5..	11	8	B .2	113	22	6.7	4.3	5	B .1
6..	11	8	B .2	70	20	B 4	6.0	7	B .1
7..	10	7	B .2	34	15	B 1.4	13	30	B 1
8..	9.5	5	B .1	21	13	B .7	18	38	B 1.8
9..	9.0	4	B .1	15	11	B .4	14	25	B .9
10..	9.0	2	T	12	10	B .3	14	13	B .5
11..	11	4	B .1	9.0	8	B .2	19	7	B .4
12..	31	12	S 1.7	7.5	8	B .2	15	6	B .2
13..	104	73	20	7.0	7	B .1	12	5	B .2
14..	71	35	B 7	7.0	6	B .1	9.0	5	B .1
15..	148	14	S 6.6	10	6	B .2	6.4	5	B .1
16..	316	50	43	14	5	B .2	4.9	6	B .1
17..	191	5	2.6	12	5	B .2	3.8	6	B .1
18..	114	4	B 1	8.5	4	B .1	3.3	4	T
19..	249	231	S 215	17	8	B .4	2.7	5	M
20..	286	192	S 148	26	11	B .8	2.2	7	M
21..	323	120	B 100	13	6	B .2	1.8	6	M
22..	237	45	B 30	7.0	5	B .1	1.4	5	M
23..	103	12	B 3	10	5	B .1	1.0	5	M
24..	66	7	B 1.2	10	4	B .1	.8	5	M
25..	47	7	B .9	7.0	4	B .1	.6	4	T
26..	35	7	B .7	5.5	3	M	.4	4	M
27..	26	6	B .4	12	5	B .2	.2	4	M
28..	24	5	B .3	38	4	B .4	.2	4	M
29..	24	5	B .3	21	6	B .3	.1	5	M
30..	25	7	B .5	13	7	B .2	.2	5	M
31..	18	8	B .4	9.0	8	B .2	--	--	--
Total	2568.5	--	585.0	585.5	--	19.4	176.6	--	6.2
Total discharge for year (cfs-days)..... 139311.5									
Total load for year (tons)..... 17142.0									
S Computed by subdividing day. M Less than 0.05 ton, computed from estimated-concentration graph.									
T Less than 0.05 ton. B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.									

TRADEWATER RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-3830. TRADEWATER RIVER AT OLNEY, KY.--Continued

Particle-size analyses of suspended sediment, water, year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Methods of analysis: B, bottom withdrawal tube; C, chemically dispersed; D, decantation; N, in native water;
 P, pipet; S, sieve; V, visual accumulation tube; W, in distilled water)

Date of collection	Time (24 hour)	Samp- ling point	Water tem- per- ature (°F)	Discharge (cfs)	Sediment concen- tration (ppm)	Sediment discharge (tons per day)	Suspended sediment						Method of analysis		
							Percent finer than size indicated, in millimeters								
							0.002	0.004	0.008	0.016	0.031	0.062		0.125	0.250	0.500	1.000	2.000
Feb. 20, 1961	0730			1040	180		65	76	84	91	96	97	100		SEWC
Feb. 23	0755			1760	145		76	86	89	93	99	99	100		SEWC
June 15	0905			691	690		57	72	83	95	99	99	100		SEWC
June 15	0905			691	690		40	57	81	95	98	99	100		SEN
July 19	1720			368	538		64	78	91	98	99	99	100		SEWC

OHIO RIVER MAIN STEM

3-3845. OHIO RIVER AT LOCK AND DAM 51, AT GOLCONDA, ILL.

LOCATION.--About 950 feet upstream from dam and gaging station at lock and dam 51, at Golconda, Pope County, 0.5 mile upstream from McGilligan Creek, 0.7 mile downstream from Lusk Creek, and at mile 903.4.

DRAINAGE AREA.--143,900 square miles, approximately.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1954 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: October 1954 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 353 ppm Nov. 1-30, Dec. 1-31; minimum, 174 ppm May 1-31.

Hardness: Maximum, 206 ppm Nov. 1-30; minimum, 112 ppm May 1-31.

Specific conductance: Maximum, 647 microhos Dec. 10; minimum daily, 178 microhos May 8.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 86°F Aug. 5; minimum, freezing point Feb. 5, 6.

EXTREMES, 1954-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 356 ppm Sept. 21-30, 1959; minimum, 132 ppm Feb. 1-10, 1957.

Hardness: Maximum, 228 ppm Oct. 21-31, 1957; minimum, 88 ppm Feb. 1-10, 1957.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 722 microhos Nov. 6, 1959; minimum daily, 129 microhos Feb. 19, 1958.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 89°F July 31 to Aug. 3 Aug. 5, 1955; minimum, freezing point on several days during winter months in 1955, 1958, 1959, and 1961. REMARKS: Records of specific conductance and pH of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Mo. Records of discharge not computed when navigation dam 51 is partly or entirely in raised position; discharge less than 100,000 cfs on days for which no discharge is shown.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1961 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂) (Al)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Phosphate (PO ₄)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total acidity (microhos at 25°C)	pH	Coliforms or as C ₆ H ₅ SO ₃ OH (ABS)	Organics	
																Calcium	Magnesium					
Oct. 1-31, 1960.....	--	4.5				53	14	27	2.8	122	86	0.4	2.7	0.35	295	190	90	503			5	0.1
Nov. 1-30....	--	4.6				58	15	36	2.6	108	116	48	3	0.08	353	206	118	580			6	0.1
Dec. 1-31....	--	2.9				56	15	36	3.3	110	103	55	4	4.2	353	201	111	576			6	0.1
Jan. 1-27, 1961.....	107,000	6.1				46	11	25	1.6	92	86	36	3	5.5	279	160	84	457			6	0.1
Feb. 1-28....	146,000	6.0				36	10	18	2.0	76	62	28	2	4.4	215	131	69	351			5	0.2
Mar. 1-31....	561,500	6.3				33	8	8	2.0	78	52	13	2	5.4	174	119	54	286			17	0
Apr. 1-30....	377,300	6.4				37	9.7	8.3	1.7	66	17	17	2	5.8	188	133	58	310			6	0
May 1-31....	555,000	6.4				30	9.0	6.3	1.6	66	41	8.5	2	3.8	164	112	42	256			28	0
June 1-30....	193,000	4.3				42	12	11	1.6	108	64	18	2	4.2	226	152	63	354			4	0
July 1-31....	--	--				41	10	15	2.0	108	66	20	2	3.1	225	155	66	366			5	0
Aug. 1-31....	--	7.0				41	10	15	2.6	94	66	20	2	3.5	219	143	66	364			8	0
Sept. 1-30....	--	2.8				46	14	18	2.6	123	75	23	3	2.6	246	173	72	424			5	0
Time-weighted average.....	--	5.3				43	12	19	2.2	100	73	26	0.3	4.1	245	156	74	402			9	--

OHIO RIVER MAIN STEM
 3--3845. OHIO RIVER AT LOCK AND DAM 51, AT GOLCONDA, ILL.--Continued
 Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October	72	75	73	74	73	74	73	73	73	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	68	70	66	65	65	65	65	66	64	64	60	60	61	61	68	
November	58	--	54	58	57	55	53	54	54	50	48	48	49	50	51	54	52	56	55	54	53	54	53	54	53	54	54	53	52	50	--	
December	50	46	47	47	47	48	48	45	43	43	42	41	42	41	40	43	41	37	36	38	35	--	36	36	34	35	35	35	36	41		
January	35	35	35	36	35	36	37	--	34	36	35	36	38	38	38	38	38	--	37	35	35	35	35	35	34	34	34	--	--			
February	35	35	36	36	32	32	33	33	33	34	34	35	35	35	36	38	--	42	42	--	42	--	46	46	45	46	--	--				
March	44	45	45	55	--	--	50	51	49	47	47	49	50	51	50	50	--	--	50	50	50	49	48	47	46	49	50	50	49			
April	51	48	49	50	51	50	50	50	49	50	50	50	48	50	49	47	46	48	49	51	51	51	54	57	55	56	56	57	51			
May	58	56	57	58	59	60	60	60	58	59	59	65	65	63	66	65	65	65	64	65	65	64	65	64	64	65	65	65	62			
June	63	68	69	69	69	69	72	74	69	68	74	74	74	76	77	73	72	73	73	74	74	74	74	70	69	70	70	71	71			
July	76	78	71	71	79	80	78	80	78	77	78	76	78	78	78	78	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	80	78	80	81	81			
August	84	84	84	84	86	82	83	83	82	82	82	84	80	84	84	83	83	82	80	78	80	78	80	78	76	76	79	74	79			
September	82	81	79	79	79	80	79	82	81	80	80	84	83	84	78	77	76	76	78	76	75	75	75	76	75	75	76	75	78			

CUMBERLAND RIVER BASIN--Continued
3-4040. CUMBERLAND RIVER AT WILLIAMSBURG, KY.

LOCATION.--At gaging station at bridge on State Highway 92 at Williamsburg, Whitley County, and 2.1 miles downstream from Clear Fork, DRAINAGE AREA.--1,607 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1951 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: October 1951 to September 1961.

Sediment records: October 1953 to September 1961.

EXTRMES, 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 210 ppm Feb. 23 to Mar. 3, Mar. 9-12.

Sardness: Maximum, 94 ppm Sept. 20; minimum, 28 ppm Feb. 23 to Mar. 3.

Specific conductance: Maximum, 406 microhos daily, 82 microhos Feb. 26.

Water temperature: Maximum, 99°F, Sept. 6; minimum, 43.9°F, Jan. 25 to Feb. 2, 4-6.

Water turbidity: Maximum daily, 904 ppm Feb. 23; minimum daily, 1 ppm Sept. 24, 25.

Sediment concentrations: Maximum daily, 48,100 tons Feb. 24; minimum daily, less than 0.5 ton Sept. 22, 24, 25, 29.

EXTRMES, 1951-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 409 ppm Dec. 9-14, 1953; minimum, 55 ppm Jan. 1-2, 1955, 29.

Hardness: Maximum, 126 ppm Dec. 9-14, 1953; minimum, 26 ppm Jan. 26 to Feb. 5, 1957.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 754 microhos Dec. 11, 1953; minimum daily, 60 microhos Mar. 24, 25, 1952.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 91°F on several days during June and July 1952; minimum, freezing point Jan. 9, 1958, Mar. 13, 1960.

Sediment concentrations (1953-61): Maximum daily, 1,590 ppm Jan. 23, 1959; minimum daily, 1 ppm on many days during 1953-59, 1961.

Sediment loads (1953-61): Maximum daily, 113,000 tons Jan. 23, 1959; minimum daily, less than 0.5 ton on many days during 1953-59, 1961.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. Flow affected by ice Dec. 22-24, Jan. 27 to Feb. 1.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (microhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
														Calcium	Non-magnesium			
Oct. 1-21, 1960.....	530	6.5	0.04	17	9.6	24	2.5	73	60	8.0	0.2	0.6	154	82	22	268	7.0	5
Oct. 22-Nov. 1.....	1,582	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	120	84	---	209	---	---
Dec. 1-29.....	1,252	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	71	37	---	126	---	---
Dec. 30-31.....	8,850	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	98	46	---	160	---	---
Jan. 1-4, 1961.....	11,810	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	82	36	---	120	---	---
Jan. 5-16.....	2,237	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	71	31	---	102	---	---
Jan. 17-25.....	5,507	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100	46	---	154	---	---
Jan. 26-Feb. 9.....	1,788	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	94	38	---	122	---	---
Feb. 10-15.....	4,290	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	114	50	---	169	---	---
Feb. 16-22.....	2,536	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	81	34	---	114	---	---
Feb. 23-Mar. 3.....	18,570	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	102	46	---	152	---	---
Mar. 4-8.....	6,222	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	70	29	---	91	---	---
Mar. 9-12.....	13,810	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	93	45	---	143	---	---
Mar. 13-Apr. 1.....	4,182	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	114	32	---	101	---	---
Apr. 2-6.....	6,152	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	91	47	---	148	---	---
Apr. 7-11.....	4,722	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	74	35	---	110	---	---
Apr. 12-20.....	10,170	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	94	47	---	146	---	---
		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	72	33	---	102	---	---

a In solution when analyzed.

CUMBERLAND RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-4040. CUMBERLAND RIVER AT WILLIAMSBURG, KY.--Continued

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180° C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25° C)	pH	Color
														Calcium	Non-carbonate			
Apr. 21-May 1, 1961.	2,809	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	106	51	--	167	--	--
May 2-6.....	2,346	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	64	48	--	105	--	--
May 20.....	2,855	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	64	63	--	121	--	--
May 21-31.....	772	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	139	63	--	221	--	--
June 1-16.....	1,405	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	181	79	--	289	--	--
June 17-29.....		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	110	50	--	169	--	--
June 30-July 16.....	372	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	192	68	--	247	--	--
July 17-28.....	1,669	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	119	51	--	174	--	--
July 29-Aug. 13.....	655	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	136	62	--	215	--	--
Aug. 14-Sept. 1.....	275	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	164	66	--	251	--	--
Sept. 2-30.....	107	1.7	a0.02	21	10	42	3.1	114	68	11	0.2	0.2	210	94	0	362	7.3	10
Weighted average..	b 2,740	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89	41	--	131	--	--
Time-weighted average.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	126	58	--	198	--	--

a In solution when analyzed.

b Mean discharge based on 365 days; mean discharge for 322 days of chemical analyses, 2,954 cfs.

CUMBERLAND RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-4040. CUMBERLAND RIVER AT WILLIAMSBURG, KY.--Continued
 Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Twice-daily measurements at approximately 7 a.m. and 5:30 p.m.)

Month	Day																															Average				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31					
October	68	67	69	68	67	68	68	68	68	68	67	65	66	65	66	65	65	64	63	61	53	55	55	54	52	52	54	53	52	56	62					
a.m.	72	73	72	72	71	72	71	73	71	73	72	71	70	71	70	70	69	66	64	60	59	59	59	57	55	55	58	56	56	60	66					
p.m.	53	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---					
November	56	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---				
a.m.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---				
p.m.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---			
December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---			
a.m.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
p.m.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
January	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
a.m.	40	42	41	40	40	40	38	40	36	37	35	34	34	37	39	43	42	42	43	34	35	34	34	33	33	33	33	33	33	37	37					
p.m.	42	42	42	41	41	40	39	36	37	36	35	35	39	38	41	42	42	44	44	43	42	40	39	39	38	36	35	34	34	39	39					
February	33	33	34	33	33	33	35	36	37	35	37	42	42	46	46	46	47	48	48	47	48	48	50	49	51	47	46	47	42	42						
a.m.	36	37	38	34	34	35	35	36	36	36	38	40	40	42	44	44	45	47	48	49	50	50	52	53	52	53	49	49	49	49	49					
March	49	47	46	48	51	54	55	55	50	48	44	44	50	50	48	47	45	49	50	53	51	51	50	48	49	51	50	48	49	50	50					
a.m.	50	51	49	50	52	56	58	57	56	51	50	50	53	54	50	50	49	49	51	52	54	54	52	52	51	50	53	55	56	56	57	53				
April	52	48	47	47	48	46	47	50	51	47	48	49	47	49	50	49	48	45	47	53	54	57	59	62	62	62	61	59	58	52	52					
p.m.	54	52	51	52	52	50	51	53	52	51	51	52	51	52	53	53	52	50	52	56	56	62	61	64	65	66	66	65	65	55	55					
May	57	54	52	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---				
a.m.	64	62	60	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---				
p.m.	68	70	72	73	72	74	75	75	74	75	76	76	75	74	69	68	66	67	60	66	67	60	66	68	68	69	71	72	71	72	71					
June	70	73	74	76	76	75	75	77	78	78	77	78	78	77	76	76	72	73	74	72	71	70	72	71	74	74	76	76	75	75	75					
a.m.	74	76	77	75	76	77	76	75	73	74	74	75	75	75	75	72	72	73	74	75	76	77	77	77	78	77	77	77	78	78	75					
p.m.	77	77	79	78	78	79	79	78	78	79	78	79	78	78	76	76	76	76	76	78	77	78	77	78	78	80	81	80	81	80	79	79				
July	78	80	80	78	78	78	78	78	76	76	77	78	77	76	75	76	74	75	76	73	72	74	75	74	74	74	76	76	77	79	79					
a.m.	81	83	82	80	81	81	80	79	79	81	80	81	80	81	80	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81				
p.m.	80	80	81	80	80	81	80	80	80	79	79	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78				
August	88	87	87	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88				
a.m.	80	80	81	80	80	81	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80				
p.m.	88	87	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88				
September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
a.m.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
p.m.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

CUMBERLAND RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-4040. CUMBERLAND RIVER AT WILLIAMSBURG, KY.--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued
(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	APRIL			MAY			JUNE		
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day
1..	6320	450	K 10000	4310	--	3900	480	10	B 13
2..	13500	861	31400	12800	547	18900	435	10	B 12
3..	11800	226	7200	14600	263	10400	400	10	B 11
4..	7000	77	1460	10700	110	3180	386	9	B 9
5..	4720	41	522	5880	52	826	400	8	B 9
6..	3740	28	283	3750	38	385	381	8	B 8
7..	3330	24	216	3000	--	240	420	8	B 9
8..	2910	25	200	2490	--	190	450	10	B 12
9..	2790	30	230	2340	--	130	450	--	17
10..	5340	119	S 1890	3170	29	248	630	--	30
11..	9290	140	3510	3730	40	B 420	834	--	50
12..	8090	102	2230	3900	53	558	774	--	40
13..	7490	168	3400	3950	54	576	612	--	25
14..	11200	358	10800	3910	61	644	984	--	90
15..	10900	201	5920	3260	57	502	1550	--	320
16..	12500	417	14100	2700	40	B 290	3170	--	1600
17..	16200	348	15200	2220	35	B 210	2940	--	800
18..	13200	257	9160	1880	30	B 150	1900	--	340
19..	7880	86	1830	1740	25	B 120	1230	--	170
20..	4950	77	1030	1540	25	B 100	918	--	90
21..	3690	60	598	1320	25	B 90	1310	--	240
22..	3050	--	330	1160	20	B 60	2420	--	550
23..	2670	--	220	1040	20	B 55	2020	--	230
24..	2410	--	180	948	19	B 50	1460	--	120
25..	2190	--	150	846	18	B 40	1150	--	60
26..	2270	--	140	780	15	B 30	918	--	30
27..	2860	--	190	744	13	B 25	774	--	25
28..	2740	--	160	726	11	B 20	660	--	25
29..	2490	--	100	666	10	B 18	564	--	20
30..	2220	--	95	594	10	B 16	505	--	15
31..	--	--	--	530	10	B 14	--	--	--
Total	189740	--	122744	101224	--	42387	31125	--	4970
Day	JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER		
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day
1..	425	--	11	690	--	85	178	3	B 1
2..	363	--	10	774	45	B 95	160	3	B 1
3..	325	--	9	738	--	95	136	5	B 2
4..	301	--	8	960	--	200	128	5	B 2
5..	297	--	8	744	--	120	115	5	B 2
6..	285	--	6	546	--	60	110	5	B 1
7..	262	--	6	510	--	45	110	5	B 1
8..	237	--	4	525	--	40	100	5	B 1
9..	226	--	4	490	--	30	95	5	B 1
10..	269	--	9	546	--	30	120	5	B 2
11..	240	--	6	576	--	35	128	5	B 2
12..	212	--	4	582	--	30	115	4	B 1
13..	198	--	3	455	--	20	105	4	B 1
14..	244	--	4	363	21	20	92	4	B 1
15..	354	--	19	313	20	B 17	82	4	B 1
16..	1580	--	850	262	18	B 13	74	5	B 1
17..	3800	--	4700	251	19	B 13	88	5	B 1
18..	4130	--	4900	234	17	B 11	139	5	B 2
19..	2600	--	1900	223	10	B 6	130	5	B 2
20..	1750	--	550	285	5	4	110	4	B 1
21..	1210	--	250	281	5	B 4	92	3	B 1
22..	960	--	120	297	6	B 5	85	2	M
23..	900	--	75	363	8	B 8	100	2	B 1
24..	970	--	60	297	10	B 8	105	1	M
25..	894	--	35	313	8	B 7	102	1	T
26..	960	--	35	340	7	B 6	108	2	B 1
27..	936	--	65	281	4	3	98	2	B 1
28..	918	--	95	251	3	B 2	85	3	B 1
29..	840	--	40	268	3	B 2	80	2	M
30..	770	--	50	237	3	B 2	102	2	B 1
31..	738	--	50	202	3	B 2	--	--	--
Total	28194	--	14000	13187	--	1018	3272	--	34

Total discharge for year (cfs-days).....999919

Total load for year (tons).....658867

S Computed by subdividing day.

K Computed from estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

T Less than 0.50 ton.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph. M Less than 0.50 ton computed from estimated-concentration graph.

CUMBERLAND RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-4071. CANE BRANCH NEAR PARKERS LAKE, KY.

LOCATION.--At gaging station, 2,100 feet upstream from confluence with West Fork, 2.5 miles northeast of Parkers Lake, and 2.6 miles east of Greenwood, McCreary County.

DRAINAGE AREA.--0.67 square mile.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: January 1956 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: January to September 1956, unpublished; October 1956 to September 1961.

Sediment records: January 1956 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Sediment concentrations: Maximum daily, 2,530 ppm July 14; minimum daily, 2 ppm on several days during October, November, August and September.

Sediment loads: Maximum daily, 121 tons Mar. 6; minimum daily, less than 0.005 ton on many days.

EXTREMES, 1956-61.--Sediment concentrations: Maximum daily, 18,000 ppm Oct. 28, 1956; minimum daily, 1 ppm on several days during 1956 and 1957.

Sediment loads: Maximum daily, 520 tons Apr. 24, 1956; minimum daily, less than 0.005 ton on many days.

REMARKS.--Acidity (potential free) determined to pH 7.0. Flow affected by ice Dec. 22, 23, Jan. 23-31.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Discharge (cfs)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Acidity as H ⁺	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	
														Calcium, mg/l	Non-carbonate, mg/l				
Oct. 4, 1960..	0.1	22	17	12					0	359				552	310	--	4.2	965	3.0
Oct. 11.....	1.1	--	--	--					0	252				377	--	--	2.0	698	3.2
Oct. 18.....	1.1	--	--	--					0	274				402	--	--	2.6	797	3.0
Oct. 25.....	1.1	--	--	--					0	244				345	--	--	2.0	718	3.0
Nov. 1.....	1	7.5	9.6	2.3					0	204				282	136	136	1.8	608	3.2
Nov. 8.....	1.1	--	--	--					0	231				340	--	--	1.9	682	3.0
Nov. 15.....	1.1	--	--	--					0	222				343	--	--	1.8	645	3.1
Nov. 22.....	1.1	--	--	--					0	215				322	--	--	1.9	629	3.2
Nov. 29.....	2.2	5.0	5.8	4.9					0	106				176	68	68	1.1	350	3.4
Dec. 6.....	2.4	4.4	11	12					0	186				267	--	--	1.6	557	3.2
Dec. 13.....	3	--	--	--					0	139				196	--	--	1.2	413	3.4
Dec. 27.....	3	--	--	--					0	162				223	--	--	1.4	465	3.4
Jan. 3, 1961..	1.2	2.8	ai.2	2.7					0	91				12	65	65	1.8	288	3.7
Jan. 10.....	3	--	--	--					0	216				320	--	--	2.4	664	3.0
Jan. 17.....	3	--	--	--					0	106				161	--	--	1.4	337	3.5
Jan. 24.....	2	--	--	--					0	165				260	--	--	1.2	311	3.6
Jan. 31.....	2	--	--	--					0	153				153	--	--	1.8	460	3.4
Feb. 7.....	6	3.1	6.3	6.1					0	117				156	84	84	1.4	355	3.2
Feb. 14.....	8	--	--	--					0	114				156	--	--	1.9	340	3.5
Feb. 21.....	8	--	--	--					0	153				227	--	--	1.4	439	3.4
Feb. 28.....	14.9	--	--	--					0	84				131	--	--	1.0	281	3.6
Mar. 7.....	5.2	2.0	2.9	2.6					0	61				83	43	43	1.6	188	3.9
Mar. 21.....	9.9	--	--	--					0	106				152	--	--	1.6	315	3.6
Mar. 28.....	1.4	--	--	--					0	123				174	--	--	1.2	360	3.5

a In solution when analyzed.

CUMBERLAND RIVER BASIN--Continued
3-4071. CAME BRANCH NEAR PARKERS LAKE, KY.--Continued

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Date of collection	Discharge (cfs)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness		Acidity (H ⁺)	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 23°C)	pH
															as CaCO ₃	Calcium, magnesium			
Apr. 4, 1961..	1.7	2.6	6.2	3.8					0	94				132	72		0.7	284	3.7
Apr. 11.....	2.8								0	69				90			0.5	211	3.8
Apr. 18.....	1.8								0	91				142			0.4	268	3.9
Apr. 25.....	1.6								0	167				239			1.0	472	3.4
May 2.....	5.4	1.1	2.6	1.9					0	47				72	36		0.4	145	4.0
May 9.....	1.1								0	116				199			0.8	351	3.6
May 16.....	.4								0	164				256			1.0	487	3.4
May 23.....	.2								0	238				363			1.4	654	3.2
May 30.....	.2								0	267				417			1.5	740	3.3
June 6.....	1.2	6.0	14	12					0	261				409	360		1.9	716	3.2
June 13.....	1.6								0	268				321			2.3	717	3.2
June 20.....	.2								0	206				321			1.3	606	3.4
June 27.....	1								0	255				392			1.5	726	3.1
July 4.....	1	5.8	11	15					0	284				484	194		1.9	809	3.0
July 11.....	1								0	283				442			1.9	796	3.2
July 18.....	3								0	172				254			2	539	3.1
July 25.....	.2								0	248				374			1.6	739	2.9
Aug. 1.....	1	4.6	5.4	17					0	274				397	189		1.8	820	3.2
Aug. 3.....	1	18	9.3	11	39	26	1.8	3.1	0	395	0.5	0.9		574	205		3.9	1050	3.0
Aug. 8.....	1								0	280				406			1.8	322	3.1
Aug. 15.....	1								0	286				408			1.8	800	3.2
Aug. 22.....	1								0	277				409			1.8	781	3.2
Aug. 29.....	1								0	266				395			1.8	744	3.1
Sept. 5.....	1	5.0	3.1	12					0	253				401	230		1.7	735	3.2
Sept. 12.....	1								0	586				926			7.2	1270	3.0
Sept. 19.....	1								0	217				306			1.8	630	3.3
Sept. 26.....	1								0	560				768			6.3	1200	3.0

a In solution when analyzed.

CUMBERLAND RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-4071. CANE BRANCH NEAR PARKERS LAKE, KY.--Continued
 Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	--	--	62	61	--	--	--	--	59	--	55	--	--	--	--	48	55	49	--	39	55	--	--	--	40	48	--	--	53	--		
November.....	--	--	--	--	45	--	33	45	--	--	36	--	44	--	44	--	--	32	--	--	--	--	32	--	32	32	--	35	35	34		
December.....	--	--	--	--	--	38	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
January.....	36	--	35	36	--	--	--	--	32	--	--	--	--	38	40	36	39	--	35	32	--	--	32	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
February.....	--	--	32	--	--	--	33	35	34	33	--	--	43	--	43	--	37	42	--	39	42	45	44	43	46	43	--	45	--	32		
March.....	--	--	40	--	--	54	47	51	--	36	--	--	46	44	--	--	--	--	--	49	46	46	42	42	--	--	48	--	43			
April.....	44	--	--	39	46	--	--	--	43	42	40	44	42	40	54	42	42	--	--	--	--	--	47	--	57	53	--	--	52	--		
May.....	50	45	--	--	--	--	--	--	55	--	52	--	54	55	--	55	--	--	--	58	--	--	--	--	--	--	53	--	--	--		
June.....	--	--	--	--	57	59	--	65	63	65	--	--	65	64	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
July.....	--	--	--	--	55	--	--	--	--	--	55	60	--	65	65	65	63	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	65	--	--	--	--	--		
August.....	65	72	--	--	--	--	64	--	--	--	--	--	57	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	60	--	--	--	--	--	--	63	--	--		
September.....	--	--	--	--	65	--	--	--	--	--	68	64	--	--	--	--	--	--	53	--	--	--	--	65	55	--	--	--	--	--		

CUMBERLAND RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-4071. CANE BRANCH NEAR PARKERS LAKE, KY.--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961
(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER					
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment				
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day			
1..	0.08	12	M	0.11	7	T	0.22	15	B	0.01		
2..	.08	11	M	.11	8	M	.17	11	M	M		
3..	.31	1450	S	.10	7	M	.16	8	M	M		
4..	.10	6	T	.08	4	M	.16	10	M	M		
5..	.10	3	M	.12	11	T	.15	8	M	M		
6..	.10	5	M	.10	8	M	.16	4	T	T		
7..	.08	7	M	.10	10	M	.16	5	M	M		
8..	.10	9	M	.09	12	M	.13	5	M	M		
9..	.44	2310	S	.20	8	T	.12	5	M	M		
10..	.13	25	B	.22	8	M	.12	5	M	M		
11..	.11	9	T	.11	7	M	1.68	518	S	4.38		
12..	.10	9	M	.10	7	M	.64	7	B	.01		
13..	.10	8	M	.08	7	M	.34	11	B	.01		
14..	.10	7	M	.08	6	M	.32	8	B	.01		
15..	.10	5	M	.08	3	T	.34	6	B	.01		
16..	.11	5	M	.16	10	T	.26	5	M	M		
17..	.11	7	M	.13	9	M	.18	5	M	M		
18..	.10	2	T	.12	9	M	.17	5	M	M		
19..	.29	61	S	.11	8	M	.17	6	M	M		
20..	.17	24	S	.11	6	M	.32	25	A	.02		
21..	.10	6	M	.11	3	M	.60	40	B	.06		
22..	.10	5	M	.12	2	T	.45	12	B	.01		
23..	.11	5	M	.30	14	0.01	.35	10	B	.01		
24..	.11	6	M	.15	7	M	.10	8	B	.01		
25..	.10	7	M	.13	7	M	.32	8	B	.01		
26..	.11	4	T	.12	7	M	.34	--	--	.07		
27..	.39	350	J	.12	6	M	.28	--	--	.01		
28..	.16	26	B	.18	--	.4	.30	5	S	T		
29..	.13	5	M	2.6	700	J	2.4	910	S	9.94		
30..	.12	6	M	.41	18	B	2.4	90	S	.69		
31..	.44	253	S	--	--	--	3.0	680	S	13.0		
Total	4.68	--	15.49	6.58	--	14.49	16.73	--	--	28.30		
JANUARY												
1..	5.2	226	S	4.19	0.12	12	T	4.7	100	K	1.4	
2..	1.98	17	B	.09	.36	20	B	2.6	12	B	.08	
3..	1.18	16	B	.05	.74	45	B	1.71	12	B	.06	
4..	.80	19	B	.04	.48	30	B	1.32	13	B	.05	
5..	.67	18	B	.03	.59	20	B	1.06	12	B	.03	
6..	.52	17	B	.02	.55	14	B	.03	9.8	1900	S	121
7..	.45	12	B	.01	1.97	421	S	4.18	5.4	190	S	3.18
8..	.36	13	B	.01	4.1	226	S	2.73	17.0	--	73	
9..	.28	13	B	.01	2.6	42	B	.29	4.4	90	K	1.2
10..	.26	10	B	.01	1.80	22	B	.11	2.6	25	B	.18
11..	.26	9	B	.01	1.25	15	B	.05	1.89	25	B	.1
12..	.22	9	B	.01	1.06	11	B	.03	1.39	25	B	.09
13..	.22	10	B	.01	.90	9	B	.02	1.71	44	S	.22
14..	.62	82	J	.3	.76	9	B	.02	1.32	15	B	.05
15..	1.06	42	B	.12	.63	9	B	.02	1.39	10	B	.04
16..	.90	21	B	.05	.52	9	B	.01	1.47	15	B	.06
17..	.85	13	B	.03	.48	3	T	1.12	1.12	15	B	.04
18..	.80	11	B	.02	.67	27	B	.05	1.18	8	B	.02
19..	2.8	470	S	4.50	.48	20	B	.02	1.00	5	B	.01
20..	2.4	74	S	.48	.56	25	B	.04	.85	5	B	.01
21..	1.47	35	B	.1	.71	35	B	.07	6.0	600	K	12
22..	1.31	25	B	.09	4.2	715	S	9.63	4.0	38	B	.41
23..	.95	15	B	.04	3.8	82	B	.93	2.8	24	B	.18
24..	.63	10	B	.02	2.26	22	B	.13	2.26	24	B	.15
25..	.50	9	B	.01	6.2	549	S	11.8	1.71	18	B	.08
26..	.40	9	B	.01	4.4	94	B	1.12	1.39	13	B	.05
27..	.30	8	B	.01	3.5	30	B	.3	1.12	14	B	.04
28..	.25	8	B	.01	10.6	858	S	35.1	1.88	107	S	.89
29..	.20	6	M	--	--	--	--	--	1.47	13	B	.05
30..	.16	4	M	--	--	--	--	--	1.32	5	B	.02
31..	.13	3	T	--	--	--	--	--	3.1	520	S	15.1
Total	28.13	--	10.29	56.32	--	66.86	90.96	--	--	229.79		

S Computed by subdividing day.

T Less than 0.005 ton.

A Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

J Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

K Computed from estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

M Less than 0.005 ton computed from estimated-concentration graph.

CUMBERLAND RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-4071. CANE BRANCH NEAR PARKERS LAKE, KY.--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued
(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	APRIL			MAY			JUNE		
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day
1..	7.6	470 S	13.1	10.9	700 J	25	0.11	8	M
2..	3.4	25 B	.2	5.1	180 S	1.40	.11	7	M
3..	2.4	25 B	.2	2.6	13 B	.09	.12	7	M
4..	1.63	14	.06	1.55	10 B	.04	.11	6	M
5..	1.32	17	.06	1.12	8 B	.02	.45	822 S	3.29
6..	1.06	10 B	.03	.90	5 B	.01	.17	46	.02
7..	.80	7 B	.02	.76	5 B	.01	.13	13	M
8..	.76	7 B	.01	.66	--	.9	.27	1160 S	9.44
9..	3.6	358 S	6.31	1.12	160 J	.8	1.93	1350 S	19.4
10..	5.0	95 S	1.49	.67	13 B	.02	.45	33	.04
11..	2.8	25	.19	.90	270 J	1.4	.26	7	M
12..	3.6	331 S	3.88	.71	40 B	.08	.17	5	M
13..	3.7	84 S	.93	.55	15 B	.02	.53	370 J	1.7
14..	2.6	17	.12	.48	15 B	.02	.30	--	.02
15..	2.8	--	3.3	.55	20	.03	2.4	--	24
16..	3.4	107	1.10	.39	13	.01	.88	25 B	.06
17..	2.4	18 B	.1	.34	14 B	.01	.45	10 B	.01
18..	1.71	15	.07	.63	62 S	.15	.28	10 B	.01
19..	1.32	14 B	.05	.39	25 B	.02	.21	9 B	.01
20..	1.00	10 B	.03	.30	13 B	.01	.25	30 A	.02
21..	.95	17 B	.04	.26	13 B	.01	.57	55 J	.1
22..	.80	8 B	.02	.22	13 B	.01	.24	18 B	.01
23..	.76	7 B	.01	.21	12	.01	.18	18	.01
24..	.63	7 B	.01	.17	12 B	.01	.17	17 B	.01
25..	.90	--	1.1	.17	12 B	.01	.15	15 B	.01
26..	1.32	150 J	.9	.18	13 B	.01	.16	12 B	.01
27..	.90	10 B	.02	.16	13 B	.01	.13	12	T
28..	.80	10 B	.02	.15	13 B	.01	.13	12	M
29..	.71	10 B	.02	.13	12	M	.13	10	M
30..	.99	66 S	.59	.12	8	T	.12	10	M
31..	--	--	--	.12	8	M	--	--	--
Total	61.66	--	33.98	32.51	--	30.13	11.56	--	58.40
Day	JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER		
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day
1..	0.11	9	M	0.11	5	T	0.12	7	M
2..	.11	7	M	.21	556 S	0.91	.08	2	M
3..	.20	--	0.8	.12	75 B	.02	.08	3	M
4..	.11	56	.02	.10	15	M	.08	3	M
5..	.10	45 B	.01	.08	10	M	.08	3	T
6..	.11	4.0 B	.01	.08	10	M	.06	3	M
7..	.14	35 B	.01	.08	10	M	.06	3	M
8..	.12	25 B	.01	.30	--	.7	.06	3	M
9..	.11	20 B	.01	.13	5	M	.06	3	M
10..	.10	19 B	.01	.10	5	M	.06	3	M
11..	.10	22	.01	.08	5	M	.20	1440 S	5.33
12..	.79	1180 S	17.3	.08	5	M	.08	36	.01
13..	.21	444 S	1.30	.06	5	M	.06	16	M
14..	.92	2530 S	24.1	.06	5	M	.08	15	M
15..	.26	92 S	.08	.06	5	M	.08	15	M
16..	3.9	2000	63	.06	5	M	.08	12	M
17..	.61	10 B	.02	.06	5	M	.08	8	M
18..	.24	10	.01	.08	5	M	.08	5	M
19..	.18	10	M	.08	5	M	.08	3	T
20..	.16	10	M	.08	5	M	.08	2	M
21..	.15	9	M	.10	5	M	.08	2	M
22..	.16	9	M	.08	7	T	.08	2	M
23..	.15	8	M	.10	18	T	.08	2	M
24..	.13	7	M	.11	2	T	.08	2	M
25..	.13	5	T	.10	2	T	.20	899 S	2.36
26..	.13	5	M	.08	2	M	.06	153	.03
27..	.13	5	M	.08	2	M	.05	12	M
28..	.12	5	M	.08	2	M	.05	9	M
29..	.13	5	M	.08	2	T	.05	6	M
30..	.13	5	M	.08	2	M	.05	5	M
31..	.12	5	M	.08	2	M	--	--	--
Total	10.06	--	106.74	3.02	--	1.66	2.52	--	7.76

Total discharge for year (cfs-days)..... 324,726

Total load for year (tons)..... 603.89

S Computed by subdividing day.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

T Less than 0.005 ton.

J Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

A Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph.

M Less than 0.005 ton, computed from estimated-concentration graph.

CUMBERLAND RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-4071. CANE BRANCH NEAR PARKERS LAKE, KY.--Continued
 Particle-size analyses of suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Methods of analysis: B, bottom withdrawal tube; C, chemically dispersed; D, decantation; N, in native water;
 P, pipet; S, sieve; V, visual accumulation tube; W, in distilled water)

Date of collection	Time (24 hour)	Samp- ling point	Water tem- per- ature (°F)	Discharge (cfs)	Sediment concen- tration (ppm)	Sediment discharge (tons per day)	Suspended sediment						Method of analysis			
							Percent finer than size indicated, in millimeters									
							0.002	0.004	0.008	0.016	0.031	0.062		0.125	0.250	0.500	1.000	2.000
Dec. 29, 1960.....	1330			1.98	1860		67	79	91	97	99	100	--			SBWC
Feb. 22, 1961.....	0905			4.6	3240		51	62	77	91	96	98	100			SBWC
Feb. 22.....	0905			4.6	3240		4	7	10	35	95	97	100			SBN
Mar. 6.....	1125			5.6	1460		27	33	42	82	93	95	100			SBWC
June 5.....	0900			4.1	4340		55	70	83	95	99	100	--			SBWC
Aug. 2.....	1700			1.98	3320		42	50	62	75	88	96	100			SBWC
Aug. 2.....	1700			1.98	3320		1	3	4	27	87	91	98	100		SBN

CUMBERLAND RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-4380.1. LITTLE RIVER ABOVE CADIZ, KY.

LOCATION.--At bridge on State Highway 272, 0.8 mile upstream from Sinking Fork, 3.7 miles southeast of Cadiz, Trigg County, and 10.5 miles downstream from Casey Creek and gaging station.
 DRAINAGE AREA.--244 square miles (at gage).
 RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1959 to August 1961.
 REMARKS.--Samples for iron and manganese filtered clear when collected.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, October 1960 to August 1961

Date of collection	Discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	Turbidity
															Calcium	Non-carbonate				
Oct. 7, 1960..	29	9.9	0.14	--	66	7.8	4.6	2.0	222	9.6	6.0	0.2	3.5	235	202	12	397	7.3	2	10
Nov. 18.....	53	8.2	.66	--	57	6.8	2.3	2.9	287	12	8.6	.2	6.0	203	166	17	385	7.3	6	6
Dec. 28.....	9	8.4	.91	0.16	70	6.1	4.1	1.7	223	12	9.0	.2	6.0	215	196	17	364	7.3	2	5
Jan. 30, 1961.	90	6.4	.91	1.07	62	5.2	4.9	.9	182	13	5.5	.1	5.8	217	176	18	354	7.2	0	3
Mar. 8.....	2900	--	.52	.04	--	--	--	--	107	11	4.0	--	--	--	101	14	216	7.5	--	--
Apr. 12a.....	1350	5.6	.92	.10	20	2.1	1.9	1.1	63	9.0	1.0	.5	2.5	90	58	7	128	7.3	35	250
May 26.....	284	8.5	.17	.26	55	4.5	3.1	1.0	176	8.4	4.5	.2	6.6	197	156	12	310	7.5	2	7
June 29.....	137	8.9	.05	.00	61	5.0	3.3	.9	196	7.4	4.2	.1	5.8	199	173	12	339	7.4	3	6
Aug. 10.....	52	8.3	.28	.00	63	5.9	8.3	2.0	204	14	8.0	.2	7.4	228	181	14	378	7.5	4	15

a Includes determination of dissolved oxygen - 9.0 ppm, 80 percent saturation; phenols - 0.000 ppm.

CUMBERLAND RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-4385. CUMBERLAND RIVER AT SMITHLAND, KY.

LOCATION.--At gaging station at bridge on U.S. Highway 60 at Smithland, Livingston County, 1 mile downstream from McCormick Creek, and 2.8 miles upstream from mouth.

DRAINAGE AREA.--17,913 square miles, of which 355 square miles in Kentucky is noncontributing.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October, 1966, to September 1950, October 1956 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 1307 ppm Oct. 1-31; minimum, 101 ppm Sept. 1-30.

Hardness: Maximum, 101 ppm Feb. 1-28; minimum, 75 ppm Oct. 1-31.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 246 micromhos Mar. 1; minimum daily, 141 micromhos May 12.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 82°F Aug. 1, 10, 11; minimum, 34°F Feb. 5, 6.

EXTREMES, 1949-61.--Dissolved solids (1949-50, 1956-61): Maximum, 263 ppm Sept. 8-13, 1960; minimum, 77 ppm Feb. 11-20, 1950.

Hardness (1949-50, 1956-61): Maximum, 161 ppm Sept. 8-13, 1960; minimum, 53 ppm Feb. 11-20, 1950.

Specific conductance (1949-50, 1956-61): Maximum daily, 416 micromhos Sept. 10, 1960; minimum daily, 112 micromhos Feb. 13, 1950.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 90°F Aug. 3, 1955; minimum, 34°F on several days during February 1951, February 1958, and February 1961.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance and pH of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Carb. sulfate (CO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Phosphorus as residue (PO ₄ at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total conductivity as μmhos at 25°C	Coliform or	Organics		
																Calcium, magnesium	Non-carbonate			Phenols as C ₆ H ₅ OH	Alkyl benzenes sulfonate (ABS)	
Oct. 1-31, 1960.....	8,554	5.6			24	3.6	3.7	0.8	72		21	4.0	0.1	2.2	0.35		75	16	176		3	0.0
Nov. 1-30.....	11,820	3.6			27	4.2	2.7	.5	82		16	3.3	.2	2.1	.22		84	19	191		4	.0
Dec. 1-31.....	18,950	5.3			28	3.9	4.2	.9	86		17	4.0	.2	2.6	.39		86	16	194		5	.1
Jan. 1-31, 1961.....	25,290	6.1			32	4.6	4.0	.5	103		19	2.5	.2	2.9	.40		99	14	219		7	.0
Feb. 1-28.....	28,700	6.5			33	4.4	4.3	1.2	103		19	3.0	.2	2.9	.46		101	16	218		5	.0
Mar. 1-31.....	76,020	5.9			32	4.1	2.8	1.1	101		17	2.0	.1	3.4	.70		97	14	204		12	.0
Apr. 1-30.....	59,200	6.0			28	3.3	3.1	1.0	88		16	2.5	.2	2.6	.30		118	84	186		5	.0
May 1-31.....	39,900	5.7			24	4.7	3.3	1.1	80		18	3.0	.1	2.2	.25		113	80	180		15	.0
June 1-30.....	28,350	6.5			27	3.8	3.5	.9	79		16	2.5	.2	3.0	.20		112	83	184		5	.0
July 1-31.....	15,550	5.5			29	3.8	3.9	1.4	90		15	3.0	.2	2.9	.20		117	88	194		5	.1
Aug. 1-31.....	10,780	6.8			26	4.9	4.5	1.3	86		19	3.0	.1	2.6	.27		112	85	190		7	.0
Sept. 1-30.....	12,740	5.8			24	3.8	4.8	1.0	75		20	3.5	.2	2.3	.31		101	76	175		3	.0
Weighted average....	27,980	6.0			29	4.1	3.4	1.0	90		17	2.7	0.2	2.8	0.40		118	89	195		8	--
Time-weighted average....	--	5.9			28	4.1	3.7	1.0	87		18	3.0	0.2	2.6	0.35		116	86	192		6	--
Tons per day.....	--	450			2172	308	260	76	6,830		1,310	206	12	211	30		8,910	6,700	1,090		--	--

CUMBERLAND RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-4385. CUMBERLAND RIVER AT SMITHLAND, KY.--Continued
 Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Twice-daily measurements at approximately 8 a.m. and 5 p.m.)

Month	Day																															Average
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October	70	71	70	70	70	70	69	69	70	69	69	68	69	69	69	68	67	67	64	64	63	63	61	61	62	60	60	60	61	60	66	
a.m.	72	73	71	72	71	71	70	71	71	71	71	70	70	70	70	69	69	66	65	64	64	63	63	62	62	62	62	62	62	60	67	
p.m.	59	60	58	57	58	57	55	55	55	52	50	51	53	53	54	54	53	53	52	51	51	51	50	51	53	54	51	49	--	53		
a.m.	60	60	60	59	58	57	57	55	54	54	54	53	53	55	55	55	54	54	53	52	52	53	52	53	54	54	51	50	--	55		
p.m.	48	47	48	49	50	50	48	48	45	44	46	44	42	43	44	43	42	41	42	43	39	37	36	39	42	40	40	39	39	43		
a.m.	50	49	50	50	50	50	49	48	47	46	45	43	44	44	45	43	43	43	43	42	39	38	36	40	41	41	40	41	39	44		
p.m.	40	40	41	41	41	42	42	40	40	42	41	41	43	42	41	43	43	43	40	38	39	40	40	38	38	36	35	35	35	40		
a.m.	40	40	42	42	43	44	42	42	43	44	44	43	44	44	44	44	44	41	38	41	41	39	39	38	36	36	37	37	36	41		
p.m.	38	38	36	35	34	34	37	37	36	38	39	41	44	44	45	45	48	49	48	47	48	49	51	48	49	50	50	--	--	43		
a.m.	39	37	38	38	38	36	37	37	40	41	42	45	45	46	47	48	49	50	48	48	49	50	50	49	51	49	51	49	--	44		
p.m.	49	50	50	51	52	53	55	54	52	52	52	53	52	51	52	50	49	50	49	49	49	49	49	50	50	51	52	51	52	51		
a.m.	50	51	50	52	53	55	53	53	53	53	53	53	52	53	51	50	50	50	50	49	50	49	50	49	50	51	52	51	52	52		
p.m.	52	50	51	51	51	51	51	50	51	50	50	50	50	50	53	50	51	52	52	53	55	56	57	58	58	59	58	60	--	53		
a.m.	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	51	51	51	51	52	54	52	51	52	53	53	54	55	56	56	59	58	59	60	60	--	54	54		
p.m.	60	59	59	59	59	60	60	62	61	60	60	61	62	68	64	64	63	64	65	65	66	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	66	63		
a.m.	60	60	60	60	60	60	62	62	61	62	62	62	64	64	64	64	65	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	67	64		
p.m.	67	68	69	69	69	70	70	70	71	70	69	70	72	72	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	70	70	
a.m.	69	70	70	70	70	70	71	72	72	71	71	--	73	73	71	70	69	69	70	70	70	71	72	71	72	73	74	74	--	71		
p.m.	74	75	74	74	74	74	75	74	73	74	74	74	74	74	74	75	75	74	75	77	78	77	77	77	77	78	78	79	80	75		
a.m.	75	75	75	76	76	76	76	75	75	75	75	76	76	76	76	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77		
p.m.	80	81	80	80	78	79	79	80	80	80	80	79	78	78	78	78	78	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79		
a.m.	82	81	81	80	80	80	80	81	81	82	82	81	79	79	80	79	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	81	81	77		
p.m.	78	79	78	78	78	78	78	78	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79		
a.m.	80	80	78	80	80	80	79	80	81	81	81	80	80	77	76	76	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	76	73	72	71	--	75		
p.m.	80	80	78	80	80	80	79	80	80	80	81	81	80	77	76	76	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	76	73	72	71	73	73	--		

TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN

3-4390. FRENCH BROAD RIVER AT ROSMAN, N. C.

LOCATION ---At gaging station at bridge on U.S. Highway 178 at Rosman, Transylvania County, 1.0 mile upstream from East Fork.

DRAINAGE AREA. ---87.9 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE. --- Chemical analyses: October 1957 to September 1961.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
														Calcium	Magnesium-carbonate			
Oct. 4, 1960.....	142	7.7	0.00	1.6	0.3	1.8	0.9	9	1.6	2.5	0.0	0.7	24	5	0	26	6.4	10
Nov. 2.....	150	7.7	.01	1.6	.1	1.5	.4	8	1.8	1.0	.0	.8	21	4	0	16	6.7	10
Dec. 5.....	104	8.3	.02	.8	.5	1.7	.4	9	.4	.5	.0	.1	21	4	0	16	6.8	10
Jan. 4, 1961.....	127	7.5	.03	1.4	.3	1.5	.5	8	.8	1.0	.0	.1	20	4	0	17	7.0	5
Feb. 2.....	114	7.5	.00	.8	.5	1.4	.2	8	.8	.5	.0	.0	17	4	0	17	6.2	10
Mar. 2.....	347	6.6	.03	1.4	.5	1.0	1.0	8	2.4	2.0	.0	.2	20	6	0	17	6.2	2
Apr. 5.....	267	6.5	.01	1.1	.2	1.0	.3	6	2.0	1.4	.1	.2	19	4	0	14	6.5	5
Apr. 26.....	385	7.8	.01	1.0	.4	1.2	.3	6	2.8	1.7	.1	.9	22	4	0	16	6.9	5
May 1.....	199	7.7	.03	1.4	.2	1.5	.4	9	2.6	1.6	.0	.2	20	4	0	15	6.7	10
July 3.....	169	7.2	.04	1.4	.6	1.2	.7	9	1.8	1.1	.0	.2	18	6	0	19	6.3	10
Aug. 2.....	169	7.2	.03	1.3	.6	1.2	.7	9	1.4	1.1	.0	.2	18	6	0	19	6.3	10
Sept. 5.....	377	7.3	.03	1.1	.2	1.3	.7	9	.4	1.9	.0	.1	24	4	0	17	6.4	5

TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN--Continued
3-4430, FRENCH BROAD RIVER AT BLANTYRE, N. C.

LOCATION.--At gaging station at highway bridge, 700 feet east of Blantyre Railroad Station, Transylvania County, and 3.5 miles downstream from Little River. DRAINAGE AREA.--296 square miles. RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1952 to September 1953, October 1957 to September 1961.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
														Calcium	Non-carbonate			
Oct. 4, 1960	772	9.1	0.01	4.3	0.7	17	1.0	14	34	3.5	0.0	0.4	79	14	2	120	6.2	20
Nov. 2	679	8.5	.00	4.2	0.5	17	0.9	17	30	4.5	0	1.3	78	12	0	115	7.1	20
Dec. 5	399	9.3	.08	4.6	.3	29	1.0	19	50	5.5	1	.6	114	12	0	180	6.6	30
Jan. 4, 1961	537	8.5	.09	4.3	.6	25	1.2	24	40	5.3	1	.9	103	14	0	160	7.2	30
Feb. 2	472	9.2	.08	3.4	1.2	23	1.7	20	38	3.5	1	2.2	98	14	0	142	6.6	40
Mar. 2	1,540	7.2	.02	2.6	.4	8.7	1.4	9	15	3.0	1	1.1	43	8	0	67	6.4	3
Apr. 7	984	7.4	.03	2.2	.9	13	.6	12	21	3.7	1	.3	a55	9	0	89	6.0	10
May 2	1,040	8.2	.04	2.1	.3	11	.8	12	19	2.5	0	.2	52	6	0	77	6.3	10
June 8	752	8.0	.04	3.7	.5	21	.9	18	35	5.5	1	.5	93	11	0	130	6.1	35
July 3	900	8.3	.04	2.8	.7	13	1.7	14	22	2.5	0	.2	a57	10	0	90	6.0	17
Aug. 2	728	8.2	.14	2.7	.6	15	1.0	12	25	5.0	0	.3	70	10	0	103	5.9	25
Sept. 6	1,380	8.0	.04	2.2	.4	9.2	.8	14	14	2.6	0	.3	49	8	0	64	6.4	20

a. Calculated from determined constituents.

TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-4480. FRENCH BROAD RIVER AT BENT CREEK, N. C.

LOCATION.--At gaging station, 50 feet downstream from Bent Creek, 6.2 miles upstream from Hominy Creek, 6.7 miles south of Asheville, Buncombe County.
 DRAINAGE AREA.--676 square miles.
 RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1957 to September 1961.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
														Calcium	Non-carbonate			
Oct. 10, 1960.....	2,440	8.7	0.00	2.7	0.8	6.6	1.1	13	10	2.0	0.0	0.7	40	10	0	57	6.7	10
Nov. 14.....	845	10	.01	3.9	.6	15	.9	21	23	4.3	.0	.5	77	12	0	110	6.5	30
Dec. 8.....	763	10	.05	3.9	.4	20	1.0	20	32	4.0	.0	.4	85	12	0	130	7.5	20
Jan. 12, 1961.....	796	9.5	.04	3.7	.6	14	.9	21	20	3.3	.0	.5	62	12	0	94	6.3	10
Feb. 13.....	1,050	8.2	.02	2.5	.6	12	1.5	16	20	3.5	.1	.2	46	8	0	64	6.3	10
Mar. 27.....	1,670	8.4	.04	2.6	.4	8.2	1.2	13	14	3.5	.0	.1	46	8	0	64	6.3	9
Apr. 24.....	1,920	8.2	.05	1.5	.5	3.0	1.4	10	4.0	2.5	.0	.1	28	6	0	30	6.5	3
May 17.....	1,930	8.8	.02	2.6	.6	9.4	2.1	17	11	3.5	.1	1.1	47	9	0	74	6.2	3
June 23.....	4,030	6.3	.05	2.4	.5	4.1	.7	9	7.4	1.7	.0	1.1	30	8	0	41	6.0	10
July 18.....	1,330	8.9	.07	2.0	.6	4.5	.7	14	5.0	1.7	.0	.1	38	8	0	41	6.4	13
Aug. 14.....	1,970	9.3	.09	2.3	1.3	7.3	1.0	16	10	3.2	.0	.3	52	12	0	62	6.4	17
Sept. 20.....	1,810	9.1	.02	3.0	.6	7.9	1.1	15	10	3.5	.0	.5	52	10	0	66	6.4	25

TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN--Continued
3-4515. FRENCH BROAD RIVER AT ASHEVILLE, N. C.

LOCATION.--At gaging station at downstream side of Pearson Bridge at Asheville, Buncombe County, 2.3 miles downstream from Southern Railway Station, 3.2 miles downstream from Swannanoa River.
DRAINAGE AREA.--945 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1950 to September 1951, October 1956 to September 1961.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
														Calcium	Non-carbonate			
Oct. 10, 1960.....	2,940	8.8	0.00	3.4	1.0	5.9	1.4	13	11	2.3	0.0	1.2	41	12	2	59	6.2	5
Nov. 4.....	1,240	10	.02	4.2	1.2	16	1.2	25	25	5.8	.0	1.5	83	16	0	120	7.2	20
Dec. 6.....	846	11	.03	4.3	1.1	25	1.6	25	37	7.2	.0	2.2	104	16	0	160	6.6	15
Jan. 12, 1961.....	909	10	.05	4.6	1.7	25	1.5	31	32	7.4	.1	3.2	102	18	0	160	6.3	20
Feb. 13.....	1,240	9.0	.01	4.0	1.0	13	1.0	16	23	5.7	.1	1.9	72	14	1	106	6.5	5
Mar. 28.....	1,900	9.0	.03	2.9	1.1	11	1.6	16	19	4.5	.1	.4	458	12	0	67	6.1	3
Apr. 24.....	2,210	6.0	.04	3.5	1.0	13	1.8	16	18	8.0	.1	.9	60	13	0	98	7.0	2
May 17.....	2,380	8.9	.04	3.0	1.3	11	1.9	18	16	4.0	.1	.7	57	12	0	88	6.1	2
June 30.....	1,950	8.7	.06	2.8	1.0	9.0	1.0	13	16	4.3	.1	.9	50	11	0	170	6.4	20
July 18.....	1,940	8.9	.03	4.8	1.6	13	2.0	22	23	6.3	.0	2.9	66	18	0	85	6.3	16
Aug. 15.....	2,180	9.5	.06	3.8	1.1	9.1	1.4	20	14	4.9	.2	1.4	63	14	0	85	6.3	16
Sept. 20.....	2,180	9.5	.02	3.5	1.1	11	1.6	24	13	5.1	.0	1.8	63	14	0	90	6.4	25

a Calculated from determined constituents.

TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-4535. FRENCH BROAD RIVER AT MARSHALL, N. C.

LOCATION.--At gaging station, 0.7 mile upstream from Hayes Creek, 1.0 mile downstream from Ivy River, and 1.5 miles southeast of Marshall, Madison County. DRAINAGE AREA.--1,352 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1956 to September 1961.

TEMPERATURES.--Water temperatures: October 1957 to September 1961.

EXTREMES.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 32 ppm Dec. 1-31; minimum, 51 ppm Apr. 1-30.

Hardness: Maximum, 199 mg/l. Oct. 13-31; minimum, 130 mg/l. Oct. 22-30.

Water specific conductance: Maximum daily, 156 microhos Dec. 4; minimum daily, 43 microhos Feb. 28.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 76°F July 29, Sept. 8, 18; minimum, freezing point on several days during winter months.

EXTREMES, 1957-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 135 ppm Aug. 4-12, 1960; minimum, 42 ppm Apr. 11-20, 1958, Mar. 28-31, 1960.

Hardness: Maximum, 26 ppm Oct. 12, 1957; minimum, 12 ppm Apr. 11-20, 1958, June 11-20, Nov. 1-3, 1959, Mar. 28-31, 1960, June 22-30, 1961.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 219 microhos Oct. 12, 1957; minimum daily, 39 microhos Mar. 31, 1960.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 79°F June 18, July 11, Aug. 6, 7, 1960; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance of samples collected from October 1957 to September 1961 and records of suspended matter of composite samples from October 1957 to September 1960 available in district office at Raleigh, N. C.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (microhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
														Calcium	Non-carbonate			
Oct. 7-9, 1960.....	1,708	11	0.02	4.3	1.5	13.3	1.7	20	22	4.7	0.0	3.0	74	17	0	116	7.3	20
Oct. 7-9, 1960.....	2,916	11	0.03	3.9	2.0	15.2	1.5	24	25	5.0	0.0	3.2	69	16	0	88	7.2	18
Oct. 13-31.....	1,566	11	0.08	4.6	1.6	11.4	1.4	23	26	5.5	0.1	2.3	79	18	0	119	6.8	18
Nov. 1-30.....	1,292	12	0.08	4.6	1.6	11.4	1.4	23	26	5.5	0.1	2.3	96	18	0	128	7.5	23
Dec. 1-31.....	1,195	12	0.06	4.6	1.5	18.1	1.4	22	24	5.5	0.1	2.4	102	18	0	132	7.1	18
Jan. 1-14, 1961.....	1,294	11	0.10	4.5	1.2	17.1	1.3	20	26	4.5	0.1	2.6	89	16	0	118	6.8	25
Jan. 15-18.....	2,703	9.5	0.00	3.4	1.5	9.5	1.2	16	15	4.0	0.1	1.1	a53	14	2	80	6.9	15
Jan. 19-31.....	1,380	9.2	0.05	4.5	1.9	14.1	1.3	21	21	5.2	0.1	2.4	75	14	0	109	6.6	15
Feb. 1-19.....	1,513	11	0.06	3.8	1.5	14.1	1.6	20	21	4.8	0.0	3.4	80	16	1	110	7.4	20
Feb. 20-28.....	8,092	8.1	0.04	4.9	1.7	3.4	1.9	13	10	1.8	0.1	3.5	52	13	0	64	7.2	10
Mar. 1-31.....	2,602	10	0.03	4.6	1.3	8.9	1.2	15	14	3.5	0.1	2.2	58	16	0	75	7.2	10
Mar. 16-31.....	2,603	11	0.09	4.6	1.1	8.9	1.2	20	14	3.5	0.1	1.5	58	16	0	75	7.3	10
Apr. 1-30.....	3,457	8.7	0.09	3.7	1.2	10.0	1.2	17	14	3.0	0.1	0.3	51	14	0	72	7.1	20
May 1-31.....	2,651	9.7	0.10	3.4	1.2	10.0	1.2	17	17	3.2	0.1	1.1	63	14	0	85	7.0	20
June 1-21.....	1,967	10	0.05	4.2	1.0	13.1	1.4	18	24	3.5	0.1	1.7	69	14	0	101	7.1	10
June 22-30.....	3,400	9.5	0.00	3.4	0.9	8.3	1.5	15	14	2.1	0.0	1.4	58	12	0	73	7.1	30
July 1-31.....	1,957	11	0.16	2.6	2.0	11.5	1.5	19	22	3.6	0.1	1.8	74	15	0	96	6.8	30
Aug. 1-4.....	1,910	11	0.01	4.1	1.4	15.1	1.7	27	17	4.5	0.0	2.0	80	16	0	128	7.0	23
Aug. 5-15.....	3,582	9.3	0.11	3.7	1.0	7.8	1.5	16	14	3.2	0.0	1.6	66	12	0	76	6.9	38
Aug. 16-24.....	2,824	11	0.07	3.9	1.1	12.1	1.5	20	17	4.9	0.0	1.3	66	16	0	97	7.0	33
Aug. 25-31.....	11,203	9.1	0.03	3.5	1.2	5.2	1.6	16	8.8	2.0	0.1	1.3	55	14	1	58	6.6	20
Sept. 1-16.....	2,819	11	0.01	3.8	1.3	15.1	1.3	21	25	5.7	0.1	1.5	60	15	0	110	6.7	10
Sept. 17-30.....	1,844	11	0.04	3.7	1.1	10.1	1.4	19	18	4.2	0.0	1.5	60	14	0	89	6.2	5
Time-weighted average.....	2,510	10	0.07	3.9	1.4	12.1	1.4	19	19	4.1	0.1	1.8	72	15	0	98	--	19

a Calculated from determined constituents.

TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-4535. FRENCH BROAD RIVER AT MARSHALL, N. C.--Continued

Temperature °F of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Once-daily measurement between 8:45 a.m. and 5:45 p.m.)

Day	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
1..	65	53	40	40	--	50	--	56	73	75	75	70
2..	66	54	40	39	38	50	46	56	75	70	75	70
3..	67	51	35	38	35	48	50	55	70	70	75	71
4..	65	50	33	36	32	51	47	57	70	68	73	69
5..	65	49	38	38	35	53	47	58	70	70	71	71
6..	65	44	39	38	35	55	50	58	66	70	71	70
7..	65	46	44	38	38	--	47	61	68	70	70	68
8..	64	42	43	39	37	--	48	61	68	69	75	76
9..	65	45	42	35	38	48	51	66	69	70	70	74
10..	64	49	38	32	36	45	48	61	70	70	70	69
11..	64	45	42	34	39	45	46	60	71	69	69	71
12..	61	45	39	34	40	47	51	58	71	65	71	71
13..	--	41	34	33	43	52	45	58	70	60	70	71
14..	62	45	33	43	45	52	48	60	70	71	70	--
15..	62	46	35	36	47	52	52	63	70	71	67	71
16..	62	49	35	43	--	52	51	69	65	71	67	71
17..	62	50	32	--	47	48	48	64	63	72	69	71
18..	62	48	39	--	50	48	48	65	64	72	70	76
19..	62	50	35	41	48	48	50	63	65	71	68	61
20..	59	47	38	35	48	49	51	64	66	72	66	62
21..	54	45	37	34	49	52	55	63	65	73	70	64
22..	54	46	33	32	48	50	57	65	65	73	65	64
23..	59	50	34	34	52	50	60	61	65	73	67	66
24..	55	55	32	34	50	50	60	60	66	71	69	--
25..	52	50	32	34	52	48	60	61	65	73	65	74
26..	50	52	38	34	46	50	60	62	65	71	66	--
27..	53	52	39	34	47	51	60	54	65	73	68	66
28..	54	48	34	32	50	53	58	56	65	71	70	62
29..	53	55	39	32	--	53	60	60	75	71	70	64
30..	54	45	43	34	--	53	61	75	73	70	70	64
31..	55	--	39	34	--	--	61	--	73	72	72	--
Average	60	48	37	36	43	50	52	61	68	71	70	69

TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-4545. FRENCH BROAD RIVER AT HOT SPRINGS, N. C.

LOCATION.--At Hot Springs, Madison County, at bridge on U.S. Highways 25 and 70, a quarter of a mile upstream from Spring Creek.
 DRAINAGE AREA.--1,567 square miles.
 RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1945 to September 1946, October 1937 to September 1961.
 REMARKS.--No discharge records available for this station.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
														Calcium	Non-carbonate			
Oct. 15, 1960.....		10	0.00	4.5	1.0	12	1.4	19	20	3.7	0.1	1.8	66	15	0	97	6.9	10
Nov. 15.....		11	.02	4.8	1.0	15	1.3	22	25	4.3	.0	.9	77	16	0	110	6.9	20
Dec. 15.....		10	.01	3.5	1.4	13	1.4	18	22	3.8	.1	.8	65	14	0	103	6.3	15
Jan. 16, 1961.....		8.3	.05	3.6	1.1	8.8	1.8	13	16	2.5	.1	3.1	61	14	3	76	7.0	20
Feb. 15.....		9.5	.00	5.8	2.0	10	1.2	21	21	4.3	.1	.4	70	22	6	100	7.0	5
Mar. 17.....		9.8	.02	3.5	1.3	6.1	2.1	18	12	2.5	.0	.3	54	14	0	67	6.8	2
Apr. 18.....		9.0	.04	2.7	1.0	5.1	1.6	13	12	3.0	.0	.1	42	11	0	53	6.7	2
May 15.....		9.1	.04	3.0	1.2	6.1	1.7	14	13	3.0	.0	.0	44	12	1	60	6.2	3
July 17.....		9.9	.09	3.8	1.1	9.6	1.5	19	18	3.1	.1	.3	78	14	0	86	6.2	10
Aug. 16.....		9.9	.08	4.0	1.2	9.8	1.4	19	16	3.2	.0	.8	73	15	0	85	6.8	18
Sept. 18.....		10	.02	3.4	1.1	11	1.2	17	18	3.9	.0	.3	60	13	0	82	6.6	18

a Calculated from determined constituents.

TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-4570. PIGEON RIVER AT CANTON, N. C.

LOCATION.--At gaging station, 100 feet upstream from small tributary, 0.5 mile upstream from U.S. Highways 19 and 23 at Canton, Haywood County. DRAINAGE AREA.--133 square miles, approximately. RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1957 to September 1961.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
														Calcium	Non-carbonate			
Oct. 5, 1960.....	125	7.2	0.00	2.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	10	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	22	7	0	22	6.4	10
Nov. 2.....	132	7.0	.04	1.8	.4	.9	.7	10	2.0	.8	.0	.7	20	6	0	23	6.6	20
Dec. 6.....	189	7.5	.02	2.2	.2	1.7	.6	10	1.3	.7	.0	.3	24	6	0	22	6.8	8
Jan. 3, 1961.....	130	7.0	.03	1.6	.4	1.2	.6	8	2.0	.5	.0	.7	22	6	0	21	6.3	10
Feb. 2.....	390	6.7	.01	1.4	.4	1.1	.6	8	.8	.4	.0	.8	21	6	0	19	6.5	10
Mar. 6.....	390	6.7	.01	1.0	.7	1.1	.5	8	.8	.4	.0	.8	21	6	0	19	6.5	10
Apr. 5.....	347	6.4	.02	1.4	.4	1.6	1.2	8	1.6	2.0	.0	.7	19	5	0	23	6.2	5
May 3.....	250	7.1	.01	1.4	.6	1.9	.6	9	1.6	1.0	.0	.7	20	6	0	21	6.5	2
June 5.....	234	6.5	.03	1.8	.4	1.1	.8	10	2.4	.5	.0	.3	24	6	0	20	6.4	10
July 7.....	257	7.0	.01	2.2	.3	1.3	.4	9	2.8	1.0	.0	.4	20	6	0	22	6.5	10
Aug. 2.....	169	6.9	.04	1.4	.6	1.2	1.4	10	2.0	1.4	.0	.3	23	6	0	24	6.4	10
Sept. 7.....	230	7.2	.03	1.4	.6	1.2	1.7	9	1.2	1.8	.0	.2	18	6	0	19	6.5	5

a Calculated from determined constituents.

TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-4595. PIGEON RIVER NEAR HEPCO, N. C.

LOCATION.--At gaging station, 0.8 mile downstream from Jonathan Creek, 2.0 miles south of Hepco, Haywood County, and 2.4 miles upstream from Fines Creek, DRAINAGE AREA.--350 square miles.
 RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1955 to September 1956, October 1957 to September 1961.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
														Calcium	Non-magnesium			
Oct. 4, 1960.....	434	11	0.19	31	2.0	50	2.6	42	34	88	0.4	0.5	288	84	50	430	7.1	150
Nov. 3.....	274	10	.54	35	1.8	62	2.4	54	28	112	.5	.6	352	96	51	520	6.5	--
Dec. 5.....	230	11	.11	33	12	61	2.2	49	33	135	.5	.4	440	131	91	600	7.0	350
Jan. 4, 1961.....	328	9.5	.17	35	1.9	46	1.9	55	30	84	.4	.8	283	94	50	440	7.3	160
Feb. 2.....	317	10	.14	24	1.4	38	2.0	42	28	63	.3	1.3	212	66	31	342	6.4	200
Mar. 2.....	1,260	7.9	.03	9.7	1.2	14	1.0	17	11	25	.1	1.3	97	29	15	140	6.3	50
Apr. 5.....	796	8.1	.07	14	2.9	23	1.3	26	21	39	.2	.3	149	47	26	230	6.3	80
May 4.....	452	9.1	.15	19	1.3	36	1.6	38	23	78	.4	.3	259	79	32	380	7.1	200
June 2.....	456	9.1	.12	22	1.5	32	1.7	44	22	68	.3	.3	243	77	40	238	6.5	160
July 6.....	408	9.8	.23	22	1.7	57	2.7	54	26	80	.4	.5	271	62	18	400	6.3	240
Aug. 3.....	408	10	.23	22	1.7	57	2.7	54	26	80	.4	.5	271	62	18	400	6.3	240
Sept. 6.....	447	9.7	.32	32	1.0	41	2.0	57	23	74	.3	.6	271	84	38	383	6.4	240

TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-4607.66. PIGEON RIVER AT WATERVILLE, N. C.

LOCATION.--From tailrace of Carolina Power and Light powerplant about 7 miles below Waterville Lake at Waterville, Haywood County.
 DRAINAGE AREA.--538 square miles.
 RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1957 to September 1961.
 REMARKS.--No discharge records available for this station.

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961											pH	Color				
		Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)			Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	
													Calcium	Non-magnesium				
Oct. 18, 1960		9.6	0.43	26	1.7	40	1.9	48	16	74	0.3	0.5	235	71	32	360	6.8	200
Nov. 19		10	.51	20	7.3	44	2.0	44	22	82	.3	.4	240	80	44	385	7.4	290
Dec. 15		16	.47	23	2.0	52	1.8	35	20	56	.1	.5	316	79	30	330	7.4	240
Jan. 2, 1961		8.1	.51	28	2.3	38	1.8	45	25	68	.3	2.2	233	78	42	363	7.3	140
Feb. 15		8.7	.57	18	8.3	33	1.7	29	12	17	.1	1.0	96	34	10	135	6.8	40
Mar. 18		8.5	.12	10	2.0	13	1.7	29	12	17	.1	1.0	96	34	10	135	6.8	40
Apr. 19		7.8	.10	11	1.7	13	1.0	26	9.6	23	.1	.7	94	34	12	138	7.0	50
May 13		7.9	.06	17	1.2	17	1.3	43	12	29	.2	.2	122	48	12	185	7.0	80
June 19		9.4	.24	19	1.5	26	1.8	34	15	50	.3	.1	171	54	26	245	7.4	120
July 15		9.6	.18	15	.9	23	1.4	29	13	40	.1	.3	146	42	18	206	7.2	140
Aug. 15		10	.31	21	1.8	38	2.0	42	21	.64	.3	.7	195	58	24	329	6.9	180
Sept. 19		9.7	.47	24	1.4	35	1.7	45	19	61	.3	.7	220	65	28	310	6.5	140

TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-4633. SOUTH TOE RIVER NEAR CELO, N. C.

LOCATION.--Temperature recorder at gaging station 800 feet upstream from county road bridge, 0.3 mile downstream from Whiteoak Creek, and 1.9 miles southeast of Celso, Yancey County.

DRAINAGE AREA.--43.4 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Water temperatures: October 1958 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 78° F Aug. 1; minimum, 33° F on many days during December, January, and February.

EXTREMES, 1958-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 78° F Aug. 1, 1961; minimum, freezing point on several days during winter months.

REMARKS.--Recorder stopped; range in temperature Sept. 3-18, 55° F to 69° F.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
														Calcium	Non-carbonate			
Oct. 17, 1960.....	74.2	8.1	0.03	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.4	7	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	18	3	0	15	6.5	3
May 15, 1961.....	217		.02	1.5	.6	1.0	.5	9	.5	1.0	.0	.2		6	0	17	6.2	

TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-4633. SOUTH TIDE RIVER NEAR CELO, N. C.--Continued

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961

(Continuous ethyl alcohol-actuated thermograph)

Day	October		November		December		January		February		March		April		May		June		July		August		September	
	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min
1..	61	57	52	47	36	33	39	37	37	34	48	45	52	46	53	50	64	58	65	60	78	69	66	63
2..	64	59	51	47	34	33	37	34	35	35	48	41	50	41	58	50	67	59	65	59	72	68	65	63
3..	65	59	51	43	34	33	36	33	35	33	52	44	50	43	57	57	69	61	64	61	73	67	---	---
4..	65	59	51	43	34	33	36	33	35	33	52	44	50	43	57	57	69	61	64	61	73	67	---	---
5..	60	57	49	44	38	34	36	33	34	33	55	49	50	42	54	50	63	60	66	59	72	64	---	---
6..	61	59	48	44	40	37	40	35	34	33	55	51	50	45	58	50	64	61	64	60	70	64	---	---
7..	61	59	44	41	43	40	38	34	34	33	54	51	51	42	59	55	67	60	63	60	69	62	---	---
8..	59	58	42	38	41	38	37	34	35	33	55	50	51	42	65	55	66	62	59	59	70	64	---	---
9..	61	57	45	40	38	35	34	33	37	35	50	40	49	44	62	58	65	61	69	61	69	65	---	---
10..	61	57	49	45	36	33	33	33	39	33	44	37	51	43	58	54	68	62	68	57	69	65	---	---
11..	60	55	46	42	38	35	34	33	42	36	46	39	51	41	54	51	68	62	62	57	70	65	---	---
12..	59	53	44	39	38	33	34	33	43	39	49	42	49	45	52	50	65	62	61	58	71	65	---	---
13..	59	54	44	40	33	33	35	33	42	37	49	46	46	43	56	50	66	62	67	59	73	65	---	---
14..	59	55	46	41	33	33	39	35	45	39	49	47	52	41	60	50	70	61	67	62	68	63	---	---
15..	59	56	46	41	34	33	42	39	43	40	50	42	50	46	60	53	66	61	67	62	67	60	---	---
16..	61	56	49	45	36	34	42	40	46	41	51	46	50	44	64	56	61	56	67	61	69	61	---	---
17..	59	54	45	43	32	33	41	37	45	40	49	42	51	41	63	55	60	55	71	63	71	63	---	---
18..	55	54	45	43	34	33	40	38	46	43	57	45	50	43	65	57	63	54	68	64	70	64	56	56
19..	55	54	45	43	34	33	40	38	46	43	57	45	50	43	65	57	63	54	68	64	70	64	56	56
20..	56	52	44	39	35	33	38	33	45	43	51	45	53	43	64	61	56	61	56	73	63	67	62	61
21..	52	47	46	42	37	34	34	33	43	41	49	45	53	46	62	57	55	70	64	62	59	63	57	63
22..	51	46	45	40	34	34	34	34	43	43	45	44	55	48	59	54	63	55	67	62	63	59	62	56
23..	52	47	44	44	34	34	34	34	46	46	48	44	57	53	59	55	60	56	69	62	67	62	65	58
24..	53	49	47	44	34	34	36	33	47	43	47	44	59	53	62	52	62	56	69	63	65	59	66	59
25..	50	45	49	45	34	33	34	33	47	41	50	41	58	52	60	54	63	56	73	65	60	59	65	60
26..	48	45	47	43	34	34	33	33	45	39	51	41	63	55	60	55	61	57	70	65	61	59	67	61
27..	50	47	45	43	35	34	33	33	47	41	51	45	58	51	58	50	59	56	69	64	63	59	65	59
28..	53	50	48	42	37	36	33	33	52	42	51	47	56	49	61	50	60	57	73	65	60	63	57	63
29..	51	47	54	46	39	36	33	33	---	---	54	48	55	45	60	53	63	56	71	66	66	62	61	55
30..	52	48	46	36	40	38	33	33	---	---	52	48	52	47	64	56	67	58	73	65	65	61	62	57
31..	51	50	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	52	48	---	---	64	54	---	---	76	67	67	61	---	---
Aver.	57	53	47	43	36	34	36	34	42	38	50	44	52	45	60	53	64	58	62	68	63	61	61	61

TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN--Continued
3-4855. DOE RIVER AT ELIZABETHTON, TENN.

LOCATION.--Temperature recorder at gaging station, 1,500 feet upstream from bridge on State Highway 91 at Elizabethton, Carter County, and 1 mile upstream from mouth.
DRAINAGE AREA.--137 square miles.
RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Water temperatures: February 1954 to September 1961.
EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 75°F July 22, minimum, 36°F Dec. 2-4, Jan. 23, 28-30.
EXTREMES, 1954-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 82°F July 14, 1954; minimum, freezing point on several days during December 1954 and January 1959.

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October	66	66	66	64	66	65	64	65	64	64	63	62	63	62	63	62	62	60	59	54	52	54	54	53	50	51	53	54	54	54	60	
Maximum	66	66	66	64	66	65	64	65	64	64	63	62	63	62	63	62	62	60	59	54	52	54	54	53	50	51	53	54	54	60		
Minimum	60	60	60	60	60	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	60	58	54	50	49	50	52	48	49	51	50	51	53	57		
November	53	53	53	50	48	47	46	46	47	47	46	45	47	46	45	47	49	50	47	46	46	48	50	51	51	50	51	52	48	49		
Maximum	53	53	53	50	48	47	46	46	47	47	46	45	47	46	45	47	49	50	47	46	46	48	50	51	51	50	51	52	48	49		
Minimum	51	48	50	46	46	46	44	41	43	46	44	43	44	46	47	45	46	44	43	44	44	46	48	49	48	47	47	48	42	46		
December	42	39	39	40	40	41	45	45	43	41	42	42	39	37	38	38	38	38	40	40	39	37	38	39	39	39	40	41	41	40		
Maximum	42	39	39	40	40	41	45	45	43	41	42	42	39	37	38	38	38	38	40	40	39	37	38	39	39	39	40	41	41	40		
Minimum	39	36	36	36	37	39	41	42	41	38	41	39	37	37	37	37	37	37	38	38	39	37	37	38	38	39	38	40	40	38		
January	41	41	40	39	39	40	41	41	41	39	39	39	39	41	42	42	42	42	41	38	37	37	38	37	37	37	37	37	38	39		
Maximum	41	41	40	39	39	40	41	41	41	39	39	39	39	41	42	42	42	42	41	38	37	37	38	37	37	37	37	37	38	39		
Minimum	40	40	39	39	38	39	40	41	39	38	38	38	38	39	41	42	41	41	38	37	37	37	36	37	37	36	36	36	37	38		
February	38	39	39	38	38	38	38	38	39	41	43	44	44	44	44	45	46	48	48	48	51	52	50	50	44	47	48	48	44	44		
Maximum	38	39	39	38	38	38	38	38	39	41	43	44	44	44	44	45	46	48	48	48	51	52	50	50	44	47	48	48	44	44		
Minimum	37	38	38	38	37	37	38	38	38	39	41	42	43	43	43	44	46	46	46	48	48	48	43	43	41	42	43	43	43	42		
March	48	48	47	52	54	55	57	57	52	45	51	51	51	51	50	51	49	48	51	55	53	54	53	50	52	53	54	53	57	56		
Maximum	48	48	47	52	54	55	57	57	52	45	51	51	51	51	50	51	49	48	51	55	53	54	53	50	52	53	54	53	57	56		
Minimum	46	44	44	47	52	54	54	52	41	40	41	45	49	47	45	48	43	45	46	49	48	47	50	45	45	48	50	51	52	47		
April	53	49	47	46	46	48	48	49	47	45	49	51	49	52	55	55	47	46	46	52	53	56	57	61	59	63	58	58	55	53		
Maximum	53	49	47	46	46	48	48	49	47	45	49	51	49	52	55	55	47	46	46	52	53	56	57	61	59	63	58	58	55	53		
Minimum	46	43	45	42	40	45	43	42	45	43	41	46	42	42	48	46	43	43	42	43	49	51	55	54	55	58	54	50	48	49		
May	55	57	58	58	57	63	66	69	66	60	59	59	61	65	63	65	65	64	65	65	63	62	65	64	62	62	57	61	62	65		
Maximum	55	57	58	58	57	63	66	69	66	60	59	59	61	65	63	65	65	64	65	65	63	62	65	64	62	62	57	61	62	65		
Minimum	51	52	49	52	54	59	60	57	56	56	54	57	61	61	61	61	58	61	61	60	60	57	56	57	56	51	51	56	51	57		
June	68	71	70	70	68	67	70	71	70	71	74	72	70	72	70	64	65	67	68	66	66	65	64	67	68	65	68	70	71	73		
Maximum	68	71	70	70	68	67	70	71	70	71	74	72	70	72	70	64	65	67	68	66	66	65	64	67	68	65	68	70	71	73		
Minimum	60	62	64	64	64	63	65	66	66	65	68	66	66	66	64	61	59	59	60	62	62	62	61	61	61	61	62	64	65	63		
July	73	73	72	73	72	71	70	71	71	69	67	68	71	73	73	72	71	71	74	74	75	71	71	73	72	71	73	71	71	72		
Maximum	73	73	72	73	72	71	70	71	71	69	67	68	71	73	73	72	71	71	74	74	75	71	71	73	72	71	73	71	71	72		
Minimum	66	67	67	65	65	66	66	65	64	61	63	64	65	67	68	67	66	67	66	67	69	66	66	67	68	66	66	67	68	66		
August	71	70	69	69	69	69	68	69	68	67	69	68	69	68	69	70	69	71	69	68	68	70	69	65	65	66	68	70	71	70		
Maximum	71	70	69	69	69	69	68	69	68	67	69	68	69	68	69	70	69	71	69	68	68	70	69	65	65	66	68	70	71	70		
Minimum	64	65	67	67	64	65	63	65	66	63	65	66	63	65	63	65	63	64	65	62	63	64	65	62	62	62	64	66	65	67		
September	71	71	73	71	73	72	72	72	73	72	72	72	72	70	67	62	61	60	62	63	65	65	68	69	68	66	64	65	65	68		
Maximum	71	71	73	71	73	72	72	72	73	72	72	72	72	70	67	62	61	60	62	63	65	65	68	69	68	66	64	65	65	68		
Minimum	66	66	67	67	68	67	66	67	67	67	67	67	67	66	65	61	56	56	56	56	59	61	60	60	62	64	64	65	61	59		

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
(Recorder with temperature attachment, continuous ethyl alcohol-actuated thermograph)

TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-5105. TUCKASEGEE RIVER AT DILLSBORO, N. C.

LOCATION--At gaging station, 0.4 mile downstream from Scott Creek and 0.5 mile downstream from U.S. Highway 23 at Dillsboro, Jackson County.
 DRAINAGE AREA--347 square miles.
 RECORDS AVAILABLE--Chemical analyses: October 1957 to September 1961.

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Chemical analyses, in parts per million water year October 1960 to September 1961											pH	Color				
		Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)			Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)
																Calcium	Non-carbonate	
Oct. 3, 1960.....	306	11	0.00	2.9	0.8	2.7	1.1	18	3.4	0.8	0.0	0.1	a32	10	0	36	6.4	5
Nov. 4.....	467	7.8	.04	2.1	.7	22	.9	31	27	1.7	.1	.3	103	8	0	120	6.4	120
Dec. 2.....	320	7.5	.09	2.6	.4	28	1.1	37	34	1.2	.2	1.7	143	8	0	157	6.5	280
Jan. 5, 1961.....	382	9.0	.07	1.9	1.5	56	1.4	84	70	2.3	.2	1.6	216	10	0	229	6.5	290
Mar. 13.....	979	7.9	.02	1.8	.8	2.7	.6	12	4.8	1.0	.0	.0	21	8	0	229	6.5	10
Apr. 11.....	1,280	7.1	.01	1.3	.4	1.2	.6	8	2.4	1.0	.0	.0	20	4	0	23	6.4	5
May 18.....	847	7.6	.07	2.1	.5	5.7	1.2	13	7.9	1.5	.0	.4	44	7	0	40	6.9	20
June 9.....	778	6.8	.03	1.8	.3	2.0	1.0	10	2.4	1.7	.0	.2	32	6	0	24	6.3	20
July 24.....	544	9.3	.09	2.4	.9	11	1.0	22	14.4	1.2	.0	.7	80	10	0	77	6.2	75
Aug. 29.....	1,120	6.8	.03	1.3	.6	1.9	.8	10	1.6	1.8	.0	.3	28	6	0	25	6.3	15
Sept. 26.....	526	7.6	.09	1.9	.6	11	.8	22	12	1.3	.0	.4	72	8	0	72	6.6	40

^a Calculated from determined constituents.

TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-5130. TUCKASEGEE RIVER AT BRYSON CITY, N. C.

LOCATION--At bridge on State Highway 288, at Bryson City, Swain County, 400 feet upstream from gaging station, and 0.6 mile downstream from Deep Creek. DRAINAGE AREA.--655 square miles. RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1950 to September 1951, October 1957 to September 1961.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1950 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
														Calcium	Non-carbonate			
Oct. 3, 1960.....	527	9.5	0.02	2.5	0.5	13	1.3	25	16	1.5	0.1	0.4	66	8	0	81	6.7	60
Nov. 18.....	662	8.9	.02	2.1	.9	29	1.3	43	34	2.0	.2	.8	137	8	0	160	6.6	240
Dec. 1.....	740	7.6	.03	2.1	.4	14	1.0	22	18	.5	.1	.2	70	6	0	85	7.2	80
Jan. 3, 1961.....	1,110	7.3	.01	1.8	.4	1.7	.6	9	2.8	.4	.0	.2	19	6	0	25	6.9	5
Feb. 9.....	1,040	6.9	.05	1.8	.6	9.5	1.2	16	16	2.0	.1	1.6	65	7	0	73	6.8	40
Mar. 27.....	1,800	7.6	.03	1.6	.8	1.6	1.2	9	1.4	2.0	.0	.5	23	7	0	24	6.2	1
Apr. 28.....	1,700	7.0	.06	1.6	.7	7.0	.7	15	8.6	2.0	.1	.5	47	7	0	49	6.0	30
May 31.....	1,290	7.6	.00	1.9	.6	9.5	1.5	19	10	2.0	.0	.5	59	8	0	63	6.2	50
June 27.....	1,770	7.3	.06	1.6	.4	6.6	.6	14	8.0	1.3	.1	.5	41	6	0	42	6.3	30
July 3.....	1,520	7.6	.00	1.9	.5	1.3	.8	10	1.6	.6	.0	.5	20	7	0	22	6.5	5
Aug. 14.....	965	7.9	.04	1.8	.3	2.4	.8	11	1.8	1.5	.0	.9	26	6	0	26	6.3	5
Sept. 28.....	722	7.8	.03	1.7	.4	12	1.0	23	9.6	.9	.0	.7	70	6	0	72	6.3	90

TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN--Continued

3-6095. TENNESSEE RIVER AT KENTUCKY DAM, NEAR PADUCAH, KY.

LOCATION.--At tailrace of powerplant at Kentucky Dam at Gilbertsville, Marshall County, 3,500 feet upstream from base gaging station, 3.0 miles upstream from Shadle Creek, and 16 miles east of Paducah, McCracken County.

DRAINAGE AREA.--40,200 square miles, approximately 149 to August 1950, October 1951 to September 1954, October 1956 to September 1961.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1954, October 1956, to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 122 ppm Jan. 1-31; minimum, 76 ppm May 1-29, Aug. 1-21, 24-31.

Hardness: Maximum, 78 ppm Feb. 1-28; minimum, 54 ppm May 1-29, August 1-21, 24-31.

Specific conductance: Maximum, 290 micromhos Jan. 18; minimum daily, 119 micromhos Mar. 18.

EXTREMES, 1952-54, 1956-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 34°F Aug. 20, Sept. 7-11; minimum, 34°F Jan. 29 to Feb. 4, 14, 15.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 85°F Aug. 20, Sept. 7-11; minimum, 34°F Jan. 29 to Feb. 4, 14, 15.

Hardness: Maximum, 86 ppm Jan. 1-10, 1954; minimum, 48 ppm Mar. 11-20, Apr. 2-10, 1953.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 290 micromhos Jan. 18, 1961; minimum daily, 107 micromhos Apr. 9, 10, 1953.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 88°F June 11, 1958; minimum, freezing point Feb. 20, 1958.

REMARKS.--Chemical quality samples prior to 1952 were collected at auxiliary gaging station, 17.0 miles downstream. Records of specific conductance and pH of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Carboxylate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Phosphate (PO ₄)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total conductivity (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Organics	
																	Calcium	Magnesium			Coliforms	Alkyl benzenes sulfonate (ABS)
Oct. 1-31, 1960	44,450	8.4				20	3.7	7.4	1.1	60	13	12	0.2	1.3	0.50	98	65	16	174		4	0.0
Nov. 1-8, 1960						21	3.8	9.0	1.6	64	15	13	.1	1.2	.56	112	68	16	188		5	.1
Nov. 10-28, 1960	48,190	6.7				23	4.2	8.5	.9	63	14	17	.2	1.4	.27	115	74	23	200		5	.0
Dec. 1-31, 1960	48,140	7.6																				
Jan. 1-31, 1961	60,140	6.7				24	3.6	10	.5	76	14	16	.2	1.5	2.5	122	75	13	210		5	.0
Feb. 1-28, 1961	95,250	4.8				24	4.4	7.4	1.2	70	14	12	.2	1.9	.45	114	78	20	193		4	.0
Mar. 1-31, 1961	179,500	5.7				18	2.7	4.0	1.2	57	11	6.0	.1	2.2	.50	90	56	10	136		30	.0
Apr. 1-30, 1961	63,370	6.1				18	2.7	4.3	1.4	58	11	5.0	.1	2.2	.40	83	56	8	131		16	.0
May 1-29, 1961	47,120	5.1				18	2.2	3.3	1.0	58	6.2	5.0	.1	1.6	.80	76	54	8	133		5	.0

TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-6095. TENNESSEE RIVER AT KENTUCKY DAM, NEAR PADUCAH, KY.--Continued
 Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Carb. sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Phosphate (PO ₄)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total hardness (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	Organics	
																	Calcium	Non-carbonate					
June 2-30, 1961.....	63,400	2.8				18	3.2	5.6	1.1	65	11	6.5	0.2	1.2	0.72	79	58	5	147		2	0.0	
July 1-31.....	49,740	2.3				18	3.1	4.0	1.1	60	11	6.0	.2	1.1	.25	80	58	9	138		3	.0	
Aug. 1-21.....	46,480	4.9				18	3.2	4.3	1.2	59	11	7.0	.1	1.0	.21	76	58	10	139		5	.0	
Aug. 24-31.....	42,500	5.8				16	3.6	5.7	1.3	55	12	9.5	.2	1.4	.25	82	55	10	146		5	.0	
Sept. 1-30.....						20	3.3	5.8	1.1	62	12	9.1	0.2	1.7	0.62	94	63	12	158		11	--	
Weighted average....						20	3.4	6.1	1.1	62	12	9.6	0.2	1.5	0.62	94	63	12	161		8	--	
Time-weighted average....						3,498	591	1,040	202	11020	2,120	1,610	27	295	110	16,800	--	--	--		--	--	--
Tons per day.....																							

a Mean discharge based on 365 days; mean discharge for 357 days of chemical analyses, 65,900 cfs.

TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN--Continued
 3-6095. TENNESSEE RIVER AT KENTUCKY DAM, NEAR PADUCAH, KY.--Continued
 Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Month	Day																															Aver- age				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31					
October.....	80	80	80	78	78	78	78	78	72	72	72	70	70	69	69	69	70	70	67	67	67	67	67	67	66	66	66	64	64	62	60	71				
November.....	61	61	61	60	60	59	59	60	54	54	54	54	54	59	59	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	55	58	54	55	57	57	57	57	57	57				
December.....	55	55	55	54	--	--	52	54	52	52	--	--	--	52	48	52	48	48	--	--	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	--				
January.....	40	40	40	40	43	42	43	42	42	45	45	40	39	39	40	40	45	45	45	45	45	38	38	38	38	38	36	35	34	34	34	40				
February.....	34	34	34	34	35	35	35	35	35	36	36	34	34	--	--	--	--	--	--	43	43	43	43	43	44	45	46	46	--	--	39	--				
March.....	48	45	45	45	50	51	56	56	50	52	51	52	54	54	55	58	58	51	51	--	--	--	--	54	54	54	54	54	54	56	54	53	--			
April.....	54	54	53	--	58	58	58	58	--	57	60	60	59	59	53	53	58	58	55	55	55	55	56	60	58	58	60	60	60	62	--	57	--			
May.....	62	60	60	62	62	62	62	58	--	65	65	66	--	63	65	--	--	--	70	70	70	61	61	70	60	70	70	70	--	--	--	--	--			
June.....	--	70	70	70	--	70	--	--	--	72	72	78	80	72	73	73	73	79	79	75	75	--	--	75	75	82	82	82	82	82	--	--	--	--		
July.....	82	82	--	--	--	--	--	80	--	--	--	81	81	81	81	--	--	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	--		
August.....	84	84	83	83	83	84	84	82	82	--	--	--	84	84	84	83	83	84	85	84	--	--	80	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	83	--
September.....	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	85	85	85	85	83	80	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	76	76	76	76	76	76	75	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	80	--

OHIO RIVER MAIN STEM--Continued

3-6125. OHIO RIVER AT LOCK AND DAM 53, NEAR GRAND CHAIN, ILL.

LOCATION.--About 1,500 feet upstream from dam, lock and dam 53 (mile 962.6) near Grand Chain, Pulaski County, 7,300 feet downstream from Bledsoe Creek, 18.5 miles downstream from gaging station at Metropolis, and 29.7 miles downstream from Tennessee River.

DRAINAGE AREA.--203,100 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1954 to September 1961.

EXTREMES: 1960-61--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 271 ppm Jan. 1-31; minimum, 150 ppm Sept. 1-30.

Hardness: Maximum, 157 ppm Jan. 1-31; minimum, 98 ppm Oct. 1-31.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 563 microhos Jan. 8; minimum daily, 190 microhos May 17, 18.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 84°F Aug. 2, 14; minimum, freezing point on several days during December to February.

EXTREMES: 1954-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 310 ppm Dec. 1-9, 1958; minimum, 128 ppm Mar. 11-20, 1955.

Hardness: Maximum, 192 ppm Dec. 1-9, 1958; minimum, 84 ppm Mar. 11-20, 1955, Feb. 11-20, 1957.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 628 microhos Nov. 9, 1959; minimum daily, 170 microhos Feb. 9, 1957.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 87°F Aug. 5, 1955; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance and pH of daily samples available in district office at Columbus, Ohio. Records of discharge are given for gaging station at Metropolis, Ill.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂) (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Phosphorus (PO ₄)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		To-Specific total conductivity (microhos at 25°C)	Organics	
															Calcium, magnesium	Non-carbonate		Coliforms or C ₆ H ₅ OH (ABS)	Alkyl benzenes as sulfonate (ABS)
Oct. 1-31, 1960.....	79,430	5.6			29	6.3	13	2.0	75	36	18	0.3	1.9	0.45	98	37	272	5	0.1
Nov. 1-30....	100,200	6.6			34	8.2	18	1.8	82	50	25	.3	2.3	.04	205	119	331	5	.1
Dec. 1-19....	111,100	4.5			36	8.2	20	1.9	84	51	29	.4	2.9	.24	215	124	351	7	.1
Jan. 1-31, 1961.....	187,100	5.4			45	11	24	.9	92	81	34	.2	4.4	.30	271	157	437	18	.1
Feb. 1-28....	256,400	6.1			34	8.6	14	2.0	79	50	23	.3	4.1	.46	202	121	56	7	.0
Mar. 1-31....	790,800	6.4			31	8.4	8.1	2.1	74	48	12	.2	5.2	.50	164	112	274	20	.0
Apr. 1-14....	470,900	6.6			35	9.4	9.7	1.3	88	51	13	.1	4.6	.40	176	126	54	286	.0
May 1-29.....	679,300	6.1			28	8.3	5.6	1.9	80	39	7.5	.1	3.5	.25	158	104	243	45	.0
June 2-30....	289,800	6.9			42	11	11	2.2	107	63	15	.2	3.9	.16	293	150	62	354	.0
July 1-31....	374,800	3.4			37	9.4	11	1.8	97	53	15	.2	3.0	.14	191	131	314	5	.1
Aug. 1-31....	187,700	6.5			36	9.0	13	2.3	88	55	18	.2	3.4	.16	191	127	55	321	10
Sept. 1-30....	88,580	4.0			30	7.6	10	1.8	84	38	14	.2	2.0	.18	150	106	264	3	.0
Weighted average.....	40281,100	6.0			34	8.9	11	1.9	84	50	15	0.2	4.0	.32	184	120	298	19	--
Time-weighted average.....	--	5.7			35	8.8	13	1.8	86	51	19	0.2	3.4	0.27	192	123	315	15	--
Tons per day.	--	4312			25080	6653	7970	1403	82600	37440	11300	141	2290	242	137000	--	--	--	--

a Mean discharge based on 365 days; mean discharge for 349 days of actual sampling, 276,600 cfs.

OHIO RIVER MAIN STEM--Continued
 3-6125. OHIO RIVER AT LOCK AND DAM 53, NEAR GRAND CHAIN, ILL.--Continued

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	60	64	67	66	69	70	70	70	71	68	68	68	68	68	69	70	69	69	65	64	64	64	64	63	62	61	60	60	60	60	66	
November.....	60	60	60	60	58	58	58	57	61	55	55	55	55	55	55	56	55	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	52	52	52	51	50	--	55	
December.....	48	49	48	48	47	48	47	46	45	45	45	45	40	38	37	37	37	40	40	--	--	--	34	34	33	34	34	34	32	38	41	
January.....	36	38	36	38	36	37	37	38	36	36	37	37	38	38	39	40	39	38	37	36	34	32	32	--	--	--	34	34	33	32	36	
February.....	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	34	32	32	35	36	38	40	42	38	45	44	42	42	45	44	43	44	44	44	--	--	38	
March.....	44	44	44	45	47	47	47	48	48	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	48	48	48	48	48	48	49	50	50	48	
April.....	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58	57	58	55	55	56	--
May.....	58	47	49	47	58	59	52	58	59	49	46	59	60	59	57	60	62	60	58	54	59	60	61	61	61	60	59	61	62	--	57	
June.....	--	62	64	--	74	74	73	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	71	71	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	68	70	70	76	71
July.....	76	76	76	76	76	76	75	76	77	78	78	79	79	76	79	79	79	79	79	80	80	80	79	80	80	80	80	80	80	81	81	78
August.....	82	84	83	85	83	83	83	82	83	82	83	82	83	84	82	82	83	81	81	83	82	83	82	83	82	83	82	81	82	82	82	82
September.....	80	78	76	77	78	76	78	76	78	78	78	78	76	78	75	74	75	74	75	74	73	74	76	77	74	75	73	73	74	72	73	--

MISCELLANEOUS ANALYSES OF STREAMS IN OHIO RIVER BASIN

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total acidity as H ⁺	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
																Calcium	Non-carbonate				
OHIO RIVER MAIN STEM																					
3-125. ALLEGHENY RIVER NEAR KINZUA, PA.																					
Oct. 13, 1960.	250	--	--	0.02	0.00	52	11	180	--	94	23	165	--	0.0	440	160	83	723	7.8	1	
Nov. 3,	270	0.9	--	0.01	0.03	78	14	102	2.0	88	23	208	0.1	2	470	175	103	859	7.6	2	
Nov. 30,	220	11	--	0.02	0.02	61	9.1	172	2.2	87	35	330	--	1.2	793	252	181	1340	7.6	3	
Dec. 16, 1961.	330	8.1	--	0.02	0.02	73	7.8	107	2.0	96	27	216	--	1.8	496	190	111	901	7.5	3	
Mar. 23,	6400	15	--	0.00	--	13	2.3	133	3.0	70	21	292	--	1.4	624	214	157	1110	6.8	3	
Apr. 28,	21900	--	--	--	--	--	--	15	1.3	28	15	24	--	2.4	108	42	19	162	7.2	3	
June 1,	2320	4.5	--	0.02	0.00	20	4.6	34	2.0	29	12	10	--	2.4	--	27	17	96	6.5	8	
July 13,	590	3.0	--	0.00	0.00	42	6.8	76	3.0	54	14	75	1.1	6	233	69	45	313	7.1	5	
Sept. 14,	684	5.7	--	0.00	0.00	34	4.0	50	2.5	60	14	101	0.2	1.3	404	133	89	674	6.7	3	
														1.5	274	102	53	460	7.1	3	
OHIO RIVER NEAR WEST HICKORY, PA.																					
Nov. 1, 1960.	480	0.4	--	0.00	0.00	44	10	61	2.0	100	23	116	0.1	0.7	317	151	69	579	7.2	2	
FRENCH CREEK BASIN																					
3-240. FRENCH CREEK AT UTICA, PA.																					
Nov. 10, 1960 B.	402	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.9	--	108	32	6.0	--	0.6	--	116	28	250	7.5	3	
Nov. 10 C,	402	7.1	--	0.00	0.00	38	7.9	8.0	1.9	102	41	8.0	--	4	168	128	44	247	7.9	4	
Dec. 22,	210	11	--	0.02	0.02	35	6.4	8.8	1.3	100	35	8.5	0.1	2.6	164	114	52	275	7.3	3	
Feb. 2, 1961, ..	8200	4.7	--	0.00	0.00	19	3.4	6.0	1.5	88	22	5.0	--	4.0	88	50	24	260	7.4	2	
Apr. 6,	3320	2.4	--	0.02	0.02	25	6.9	3.8	1.3	86	29	3.0	--	2.0	135	82	17	123	7.2	1	
June 13,	577	3.9	--	0.02	0.00	37	4.9	8.3	1.5	110	25	8.3	3	4	155	116	26	190	7.6	5	
July 2,	165	4.8	--	0.00	0.00	37	6.4	8.1	1.8	114	26	7.0	1.1	3.7	172	119	26	249	7.7	5	
Aug. 17,	165	4.8	--	0.00	0.00	37	6.4	8.1	1.8	114	26	7.0	1.1	3.7	172	119	26	263	7.4	3	

A Sodium and potassium calculated as sodium (Na).

B Center.

C Left and right sides.

MISCELLANEOUS ANALYSES OF STREAMS IN OHIO RIVER BASIN--Continued
 Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total acidity (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	
															Calcium	Non-carbonate				
OHIO RIVER MAIN STEM--Continued																				
3--255. ALLEGHENY RIVER AT FRANKLIN, PA.																				
Nov. 2, 1960	995	2.2		0.00	0.00	36	7.4	9.8	1.5	118	25	9.8	0.1	1.1	150	121	24	266	7.2	2
3--315. ALLEGHENY RIVER AT PARKERS LANDING, PA.																				
Nov. 2, 1960	1530	1.9		0.14	0.00	36	10	34	1.0	64	57	60	0.1	0.5	240	131	79	416	7.1	2
REDBANK CREEK BASIN																				
3--318. MILL CREEK AT ALLENS MILLS, PA.																				
Oct. 14, 1960	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	16	--	98	90	5.0	--	0.9	--	146	66	337	7.6	10
OHIO RIVER MAIN STEM																				
COWANSHANOCK CREEK NEAR KITTANNING, PA																				
Nov. 23, 1960	--	7.5		0.06	0.10	41	12	52	2.0	26	213	16	0.1	1.2	357	152	131	554	6.8	3
KISKIMINETAS RIVER BASIN																				
3--488. PATTERSON CREEK NEAR WORTHINGTON, PA.																				
Oct. 14, 1960	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	22	--	117	123	18	--	0.5	--	202	106	478	7.7	3
OHIO RIVER MAIN STEM																				
3--495. ALLEGHENY RIVER AT NATRONA, PA.																				
Nov. 2, 1960	2420	6.4		0.02	5.0	57	20	42	3.0	4	242	44	0.2	0.5	430	224	221	648	5.0	3
CHARTIERS RIVER BASIN																				
3--496. CHARTIERS RUN NEAR LEECHBURG, PA.																				
Oct. 14, 1960	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	27	--	136	36	14	--	0.4	--	110	0	315	7.9	4
PINE CREEK BASIN																				
3--497. NORTH FORK PINE CREEK NEAR WEXFORD, PA.																				
Oct. 13, 1960	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	49	--	99	42	107	--	0.4	--	170	89	559	7.2	3

OHIO RIVER BASIN

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MONONGAHELA RIVER BASIN
3-728.5. SOUTH FORK TENNILLE CREEK NEAR ROGERSVILLE, PA.

Oct. 19, 1960	0.9				6.4	A126	24	5.5		0.4		126	20	262	8.5	3
3-748. LICK RUN AT HOPWOOD, PA.																
Oct. 19, 1960	0.3				21		47	24	35	0.7		68	30	248	7.7	1

3-812. DRAKE RUN NEAR CONFLUENCE, PA.

Oct. 19, 1960	1.2				0.9		5	6.3	1.0	0.3		10	6	28	6.2	2
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3-835. YOUGHIOGHENY RIVER AT SUTERSVILLE, PA.

Oct. 24, 1960B	1030				20		7	103	3.0	1.3		74	69	244	6.2	1
Oct. 24C.....	1030				--		0	395	11	1.7		215	215	958	3.4	1
Dec. 2D.....	925				10		3	87	3.0	1.6	142	76	74	215	5.6	1
Dec. 2C.....	925				--		0	349	14	1.8		220	220	808	3.8	1
Mar. 17, 1961B	8660				3.2		3	32	2.0	4.0		35	33	104	5.4	2
Mar. 17C.....	8660				9.4		2	106	4.0	3.9		100	99	277	5.0	3
Apr. 2A.....	10400				3.7		5	44	2.0	3.9		48	44	135	5.8	3
May 26D.....	2430				6.9		1	69	1.5	2.2		62	61	192	4.8	5
May 26C.....	2430				--		0	352	6.0	3.5		250	250	830	3.8	7
June 30.....	1660				--		0	122	3.5	.9		396	366	1324	4.4	3
June 30.....	1660				--		4	585	12	0.2		365	365	1370	4.2	3
Aug. 7.....	3450				7.5		2	2.0	2.0	1.6		113	54	172	6.8	4
Sept. 7D.....	1450				10		4	65	2.5	1.7		54	51	172	5.8	4
Sept. 7C.....	1450				--		0	211	8.0	.7		122	122	547	3.6	5

3-850. MONONGAHELA RIVER AT BRADDOCK, PA.

Oct. 10, 1960	2710	8.5	1.0	0.02	1.1		42	11	29	3.0	0	211	8.5	0.2	3.2	150	150	472	4.4	2
Apr. 3, 1961.	25000	7.1	--	.00	--		31	7.4	13	2.0	14	109	5.0	--	2.3	190	108	297	6.4	5
June 22.....	9300	7.9	--	.01	.45		24	7.5	15	2.0	5	108	4.5	.2	1.4	215	91	286	5.9	2
July 17.....	5700	8.6	.2	.00	.03		35	11	25	3.0	2	167	8.0	.1	.5	273	133	402	5.2	3

BEAVER RIVER BASIN

3-1061. WOLF CREEK NEAR GROVE CITY, PA.

Oct. 13, 1960	0.3				4.1		163	26	3.0	0.7		156	23	304	7.9	5
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RACCOON RIVER BASIN

3-1078. SERVICE CREEK NEAR SHIPPINGPORT, PA.

Oct. 13, 1960	0.1				15		136	34	5.0	0.2		122	11	291	7.7	5
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A Includes 4 parts per million of carbonate (CO₂).

B Right side.

C Left side.

D Left side and center.

MISCELLANEOUS ANALYSES OF STREAMS IN OHIO RIVER BASIN

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Lithium (Li)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Carbonate (CO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Phosphate (PO ₄)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total acidity (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	Dissolved oxygen	Permanence of color				
																			Calcium-magnesium	Non-bicarbonate										
FISHING CREEK BASIN																														
3-1143. FISHING CREEK NEAR NEW MARTINSVILLE, W. VA.																														
Oct. 1, 1960.		3.1		0.30	0.28	26	6.1	21	2.2		75	0	23	40	0.2	0.2			164	90	28	304	7.4	6						
May 25, 1961.		1.9		.18	.08	20	4.5	8.1	1.4		55	0	26	11	.0	.1			106	68	24	180	7.1	2						
MIDDLE ISLAND CREEK BASIN																														
3-1145. MIDDLE ISLAND CREEK AT LITTLE, W. VA.																														
Oct. 1, 1960.		3.7		0.32	0.31	17	4.4	14	2.0		51	0	16	24	0.2	0.2			112	60	18	197	7.2	6						
May 25, 1961.		1.2		.73	.04	16	4.7	12	1.6		46	0	18	22	.1	.1			102	60	22	187	7.1	2						
GUYANDOTTE RIVER BASIN																														
3-2027. CLEAR FORK AT OCEANA, W. VA.																														
Oct. 5, 1960.				0.31	0.28						78	0	225	16	0.2	1.4				207	143	651	6.7							
May 3, 1961..				.15	.09						5	0	46	1.0	.0	1.2				50	46	128	6.1							
3-2030. GUYANDOTTE RIVER AT MAN, W. VA.																														
Oct. 5, 1960.		0.2		0.46	0.25	28	13	56	3.4		112	0	130	16	0.2	0.1			304	124	32	501	7.0	3						
May 2, 1961..		6.5		.27	.42	8.0	3.9	6.2	1.3		16	0	33	2.5	.2	.7			71	36	23	114	6.5	8	8.6	7.7				
3-2040. GUYANDOTTE RIVER AT BRANGLAND, W. VA.																														
Oct. 5, 1960.				0.23	0.34						104	0	218	40	0.3	0.2				184	99	841	6.9							
May 2, 1961..				.26	.07						22	0	67	3.5	.0	1.0				65	47	203	6.6							
GUYANDOTTE RIVER AT PINEVILLE, W. VA.																														
Oct. 5, 1960.				2.1	0.09						260	0	162	14	0.3	2.4				128	0	786	7.6							
May 3, 1961..				.40	.57						35	0	48	2.0	.0	.6				50	22	171	7.2							

TWELVEPOLE CREEK BASIN

3--2068. EAST FORK TWELVEPOLE CREEK AT EAST LYNN, W. VA.

Oct. 4, 1960.	7.8	1.5	0.26			0	177	7.0	0.7	0.3	140	140	0.8	402	4.3
May 2, 1961..		.32	.33			6	0 15	1.0	.0	.4	19	14		52	6.0

3--2070. TWELVEPOLE CREEK AT WAYNE, W. VA.

Oct. 4, 1960.	7.2	1.3	1.4	14	5.4	6.1	3.1	48	0	22	10	0.4	0.6	93	57	31	163	6.2	23		
May 2, 1961..	6.6	.62	.92	3.9	3.0	1.4	1.4	10	0	16	1.7	.1	.6	45	22	14	60	6.3	22	8.3	75

BIG SANDY RIVER BASIN

TUG FORK AT RODERFIELD, W. VA.

Oct. 5, 1960.		0.21	0.44			376	0	224	9.0	0.4	3.7	246	0	1010	7.9
May 2, 1961..		.25	.30			80	0	88	2.5	.0	.2	100	34	296	6.8

PIGEON CREEK AT NAUGATUCK, W. VA.

Oct. 4, 1960.		1.5	6.6	6.3				0	0	810	15	0.4	1.1	500	500	0.4	1580	4.1	
May 2, 1961..		.28	.07					12	0	35	2.0	.0	.4	42	32		111	6.3	

3-2130. TUG FORK AT LITWAR, W. VA.

Oct. 5, 1960.	5.7	0.17	0.32	48	23	142	4.3	386	0	198	14	0.3	1.3	625	215	0	947	7.6	3
May 2, 1961..	7.2	.29	.63	17	6.6	12	1.7	39	0	46	2.5	.1	.9	128	70	21	204	6.9	16

GREEN RIVER BASIN

3--3075. SOUTH FORK LITTLE BARREN RIVER AT EDMONTON, KY.

Nov. 8, 1960.		0.01				180	0	137	1410	0.1	1.6	648	500	4780	7.3
Apr. 13, 1961		.08				97	0	19	14	.1	1.4	102	22	237	7.8

OIL WELL BRANCH AT EDMONTON, KY.

Nov. 15, 1960		0.02				142	0	330	4200	0.6		1450	1330	12500	6.8
Mar. 10, 1961		.03				116	0	22	101	.1	2.2	149	54	582	7.7
Apr. 13.....	10.6	--	--			--	--	76	--	--	--	--	--	486	--

CUMBERLAND RIVER BASIN

3--4075. WEST FORK CANE BRANCH NEAR PARKERS LAKE, KY.

Jan. 18, 1961						3	0	4.8				10	7	20	6.1
May 23, 1961.						5	0	7.0				28	15	21	6.6

3-4073. HELTON BRANCH AT GREENWOOD, KY.

Jan. 17, 1961	1.2	5.0	0.1	0.03	0.03	5.2	0.5	0.2	0.8	10	0	6.8	2.0	0.1	0.3	20	15	39	6.4	6	
May 22.....	.4									11	0	6.2				26	12	29	6.8	9.8	90

MISCELLANEOUS ANALYSES OF STREAMS IN OHIO RIVER BASIN--Continued

Periodic determinations of suspended-sediment discharge, water year October 1960
to September 1961

Date	Time (24 hr)	Water tem- per- ature (°F)	Discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
				Mean con- cen- tra- tion (ppm)	Discharge (tons per day)
MIAMI RIVER BASIN					
3-2670. MAD RIVER NEAR URBANA, OHIO					
Apr. 6, 1960.....	1345		125	35	12
Nov. 1.....	0945		46	42	5
GREEN RIVER BASIN					
GREEN RIVER AT NEATSVILLE, KY.					
Oct. 14, 1959.....	0845		35	12	1.1
Feb. 17, 1960.....	1630		500	10	14
June 26.....	1400		431	32	37
Sept. 21.....	1430		31.1	10	.8
Apr. 11, 1961.....	1115		--	19	--
Oct. 3.....	0920		--	5	--
3-3065. GREEN RIVER AT GREENSBURG, KY.					
Oct. 14, 1959.....	1600		89	14	3.4
Sept. 22, 1960.....	0815		134	30	11
Apr. 11, 1961.....	1700		3360	51	463
Oct. 4.....	1300		28	6	.4
RUSSELL CREEK NEAR GRESHAM, KY.					
Oct. 14, 1959.....	1745		40	28	3.0
Feb. 18, 1960.....	0830		--	36	--
June 27.....	1915		190	59	30
Sept. 21.....	1030		34	22	2.0
Apr. 11, 1961.....	1500		--	41	--
Oct. 1.....	1130		--	13	--
BIG PITMAN CREEK NEAR GREENSBURG, KY.					
Feb. 16, 1960.....	1200		222	7	4.2
Sept. 20.....	1800		47	7	.9
Apr. 11, 1961.....	1830		--	12	--
3-3140. DRAKES CREEK NEAR ALVATON, KY.					
Oct. 16, 1959.....	1245		126	16	5.4
Feb. 19, 1960.....	1610		1280	20	69
Sept. 20.....	1045		138	34	13
Apr. 11, 1961.....	1615		1010	114	311

MISCELLANEOUS ANALYSES OF STREAMS IN OHIO RIVER BASIN--Continued
 Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Date of collection	Discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (calculated)	Hardness		Specific conductance (micro- mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
														Calcium	Non-carbonate			
KANAWHA RIVER BASIN																		
3-1610. SOUTH FORK NEW RIVER NEAR JEFFERSON, N. C.																		
Jan. 16, 1961.....	1,050	6.7	0.03	2.6	1.2	2.0	1.4	9	3.6	2.2	0.1	4.1	28	12	4	40	6.1	15
June 28.....	496	8.4	.01	3.1	.7	1.6	.8	12	1.2	1.8	.1	1.5	a35	11	1	33	5.8	5
TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN																		
3-4410. DAVIDSON RIVER NEAR BREVARD, N. C.																		
Oct. 4, 1960.....	64.2	8.1	0.03	1.5	0.2	1.5	0.7	8	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.3	18	5	0	20	6.5	8
May 2, 1961.....	121		.01	1.6	.8	1.0	.5	9	3.8	.5	.0	.2		7	0	23	6.2	8
3-4414.82. LITTLE RIVER NEAR CEDAR MOUNTAIN, N. C.																		
Oct. 20, 1960.....		8.0	0.06	1.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	6	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.5	16	4	0	17	6.4	15
Dec. 12.....		8.4	.03	.6	.5	1.2	.3	6	1.6	1.0	.0	.2	17	4	0	18	6.2	5
Feb. 13, 1961.....		6.6	.04	1.1	.3	1.3	.2	7	4	1.5	.0	.1	a18	4	0	15	6.5	3
Apr. 17.....		6.4	.02	.4	.1	1.2	.3	4	.4	.5	.0	.1	a13	2	0	13	6.6	5
June 27.....		7.0	.02	.8	.2	1.2	.4	6	4	.5	.0	.7	a14	5	0	12	6.4	10
Aug. 14.....		8.3	.03	.8	.1	1.2	.4	6	1.6	.3	.0	.4	a16	2	0	15	6.5	5
3-4460. MILLS RIVER NEAR MILLS RIVER, N. C.																		
Oct. 4, 1960.....	130	9.0	0.04	1.1	0.2	1.3	0.7	6	1.0	1.7	0.1	0.0	18	4	0	16	6.7	10
May 2, 1961.....	181	6.4	.02	1.5	.3	1.0	.6	5	.4	2.0	.0	.4	15	5	1	16	6.1	7
3-4485. HOMINY CREEK AT CANDLER, N. C.																		
Oct. 3, 1960.....	44.3	16	0.04	2.6	1.7	3.2	1.4	21	2.0	1.8	0.1	0.0	39	14	0	46	7.0	5
May 3, 1961.....	80.9	12	.03	2.9	1.4	2.3	1.0	18	1.2	.5	.1	.8	31	12	0	36	7.2	7
3-4500. BETREE CREEK NEAR SWANANOA, N. C.																		
Oct. 5, 1960.....	3.6	9.8	0.01	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	7	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.6	18	5	0	19	6.6	5
May 3, 1961.....	10.2		.01	1.4	1.1	1.3	.4	10	2.4	1.8	.0	.0		8	0	22	6.2	5

a Residue at 180°C.

MISCELLANEOUS ANALYSES OF STREAMS IN OHIO RIVER BASIN--Continued
 Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Date of collection	Discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (calculated)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color
														Calcium	Magnesium			
TENNESSEE RIVER BASIN--Continued																		
3-4510. SWANNAHOA RIVER AT BILTMORE, N. C.																		
Oct. 5, 1960.....	84.6	13	0.01	3.4	1.6	6.5	2.1	21	6.4	3.8	0.1	1.2	48	15	0	65	7.2	5
May 3, 1961.....	138		.04	3.0	1.2	6.7	1.5	18	2.1	2.0	.0	2.0	48	12	0	59	6.3	
3-4530. IVY RIVER NEAR MARSHALL, N. C.																		
Oct. 10, 1960.....	82.8	17	0.05	4.6	1.9	3.2	2.1	30	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.1	48	20	0	61	7.2	7
May 15, 1961.....	236	11	.02	3.2	1.6	2.3	1.0	18	1.0	2.0	.1	1.0	32	14	0	40	7.0	3
3-4540. BIG LAUREL CREEK NEAR STACKHOUSE, N. C.																		
Oct. 10, 1960.....	133	12	0.01	3.4	1.4	2.0	1.2	20	0.8	0.6	0.1	2.0	34	14	0	42	6.8	10
May 15, 1961.....	200	11	.01	3.4	1.3	2.2	.9	18	1.9	1.7	.1	.8	32	14	0	37	6.9	5
3-4560. WEST FORK PIGEON RIVER NEAR WAYNESVILLE, N. C.																		
Oct. 3, 1960.....	48.4	7.3	0.02	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.5	6	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	15	4	0	15	6.7	5
May 2, 1961.....	150	6.4	.01	1.5	.5	.9	.3	7	.6	1.3	.0	.3	15	6	0	14	6.6	7
3-4565. EAST FORK PIGEON RIVER NEAR CANTON, N. C.																		
Oct. 3, 1960.....	41.7	9.9	0.01	1.5	0.1	1.3	0.6	8	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.0	20	4	0	17	6.8	8
May 2, 1961.....	113	6.2	.01	1.1	.5	.9	.4	7	.3	1.3	.0	.5	14	5	0	17	6.5	5
3-4575. ALLEN CREEK NEAR HAZELWOOD, N. C.																		
Oct. 4, 1960.....	13.5	11	0.01	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.6	9	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.0	22	5	0	20	6.6	8
May 4, 1961.....	32.1	7.4	.01	1.4	.3	.9	.4	8	.2	1.2	.1	.3	16	3	0	17	6.2	3
3-4590. JONATHAN CREEK NEAR COVE CREEK, N. C.																		
Oct. 4, 1960.....	89.9	11	0.01	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.3	12	1.0	1.8	0.1	0.3	26	8	0	30	6.7	7
May 4, 1961.....	134		.03	1.7	1.2	1.7	.5	12	.4	1.8	.0	.3	26	9	0	23	6.8	
3-4640. CANE RIVER NEAR SIOUX, N. C.																		
Oct. 17, 1960.....	101	13	0.04	3.2	1.2	2.1	1.2	21	0.4	1.5	0.2	1.4	34	13	0	40	7.2	5
May 15, 1961.....	489		.02	2.9	1.4	1.7	.9	14	2.0	2.4	.0	1.7	12	1	0	34	6.4	

3-4790. WATAUGA RIVER NEAR SUGAR GROVE, N. C.

Oct. 18, 1960.....	64.2	12	0.06	3.0	1.1	2.0	0.8	19	1.4	1.5	0.1	0.0	31	12	0	33	7.2	10
May 15, 1961.....	268		.04	3.0	1.6	1.8	.7	16	2.4	1.5	.0	1.3	14	1	0	33	6.6	

3-5000. LITTLE TENNESSEE RIVER NEAR PRENTISS, N. C.

Oct. 7, 1960.....	447	9.9	0.04	1.4	0.4	1.9	1.4	10	1.0	1.3	0.1	2.1	25	6	0	28	6.3	10
Oct. 19, 1960.....	266	10	.03	1.1	.7	1.8	.7	11	.4	1.5	.0	1.5	22	6	0	29	6.8	5
May 2, 1961.....	413	8.0	.02	1.8	.3	1.2	.5	9	.1	1.5	.1	.3	18	6	0	17	6.9	7

3-5005. CULLASAJA RIVER AT HIGHLANDS, N. C.

Oct. 7, 1960.....	101	5.6	0.09	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.5	6	0.2	1.2	0.2	2.1	15	4	0	15	6.5	20
May 2, 1961.....	50	4.8	.04	1.2	.6	.9	.3	6	.1	1.5	.0	.4	13	6	0	13	6.6	7

3-5010. CULLASAJA RIVER AT CULLASAJA, N. C.

Oct. 7, 1960.....	222	8.0	0.05	1.8	0.1	1.3	0.7	9	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.7	18	5	0	19	6.7	10
May 2, 1961.....	214	7.0	.02	1.3	.6	1.2	.4	9	.1	1.7	.1	.2	17	6	0	16	6.7	7

3-5030. LITTLE TENNESSEE RIVER AT NEEDMORE, N. C.

Oct. 3, 1960.....	620	11	0.03	1.8	1.2	1.8	0.7	12	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	24	10	0	24	6.7	8
May 1, 1961.....	1,100	7.8	.02	1.4	.4	1.1	.4	10	.4	.2	.0	.1	14	3	0	18	7.2	8

3-5040. NANTAHALA RIVER NEAR RAINBOW SPRINGS, N. C.

Oct. 18, 1960.....	118	8.4	0.01	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	10	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	18	6	0	15	6.6	8
May 12, 1961.....	196	6.5	.02	1.8	.2	.8	.3	8	.4	1.5	.1	.2	16	6	0	14	6.9	7

3-5080. TUCKAEGEE RIVER AT TUCKAEGEE, N. C.

Oct. 3, 1960.....	706	7.4	0.07	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.6	8	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.7	20	4	0	18	6.1	10
May 8, 1961.....	437	5.6	.02	1.3	.5	.8	.4	5	1.8	1.7	.1	.4	15	5	1	12	6.8	10

3-5120. OCONALUFEE RIVER AT BIRDTOWN, N. C.

Oct. 6, 1960.....	383	8.5	0.01	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	8	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	18	4	0	19	6.3	7
May 10, 1961.....	500	6.6	.01	1.5	.3	1.0	.4	8	1.0	1.5	.1	.2	17	5	0	19	7.0	7

3-5450. HIWASSEE RIVER AT PRESLEY, GA.

Oct. 18, 1960.....	92.6	9.3	0.04	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.5	7	0.4	1.4	0.1	0.7	18	4	0	14	6.5	8
May 12, 1961.....	154	7.3	.01	1.4	.3	1.0	.4	8	.1	2.0	.1	.1	17	5	0	14	7.0	3

3-5500. VALLEY RIVER AT TOMOTLA, N. C.

Oct. 17, 1960.....	74.2	8.8	0.03	5.1	1.4	1.5	0.7	25	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.7	32	18	0	46	6.7	8
May 11, 1961.....	238	6.3	.01	2.3	1.0	1.0	.4	14	.4	1.0	.1	1.0	21	11	0	26	7.2	3

3-5505. NOTTELY RIVER NEAR BLAIRSVILLE, GA.

Oct. 18, 1960.....	92.5	11	0.04	1.6	0.5	1.5	0.7	11	0.4	2.0	0.2	0.0	23	6	0	21	6.5	8
May 11, 1961.....	215	8.1	.02	1.8	.4	1.2	.5	10	.1	.2	.1	.2	18	6	0	19	7.1	7

PART 4. ST. LAWRENCE RIVER BASIN
STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE SUPERIOR
4-155. SECOND CREEK NEAR AURORA, MINN.

LOCATION.--At bridge at mouth, 0.4 mile downstream from gaging station, 0.5 mile downstream from First Creek, and 2.1 miles east of Aurora, St. Louis County.
DRAINAGE AREA.--26.3 square miles upstream from gaging station.
RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: April 1956 to September 1961.
Water temperatures: April 1956 to September 1959, July 1960 to September 1961.
EXTREMES, July 1960 to September 1961.--Dissolved solids: Minimum, 123 ppm Apr. 21-23, 1961.
Hardness: Minimum, 61 ppm Apr. 21-23, 1961.

Specific conductance: Minimum daily, 148 micromhos Apr. 21, 1961.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 78°F July 11, 12, 1960, June 29, 1961; minimum, freezing point on several days during November 1960, February and April 1961.

EXTREMES, 1957-1960.--Dissolved solids (1957-59, 1960-61): Minimum, 104 ppm June 8-8, 1958.
Hardness (1957-59, 1960-61): Minimum, 104 ppm June 8-8, 1958.

Specific conductance (1957-59, 1960-61): Minimum, 144 micromhos July 1, 1960, micromhos June 7-8, 1958.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 82°F July 27, 28, 1958; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance of daily samples available in district office at Lincoln, Nebr.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, July 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Carbonyl sulfide (CO ₂)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Boron (B)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)		Hardness as CaCO ₃		Sodium adsorption ratio	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	
															Parts per million	Tons per acre-foot	Tons per day	Calcium magnesium					Non-carbonate
July 1-31, 1960 a.....	14.7	13	0.56	28	14	15	--	112	0	34	20	0.7	1.3	--	207	0.28	8.22	126	34	0.6	318	7.3	50
Aug. 1-31 a.....	13.2	15	.48	31	15	23	--	135	0	36	25	.9	1.4	--	228	.31	8.13	138	27	.8	357	7.3	45
Sept. 1-21 a.....	13.8	17	.48	30	15	24	--	133	0	36	27	1.2	.8	--	231	.31	8.61	136	27	.9	363	7.2	35
Sept. 22-30 a.....	11.0	16	.42	25	13	11	3.1	110	0	32	16	.5	.2	--	175	.24	5.20	114	24	.4	286	7.3	18
Oct. 1-23.....	7.4	--	.29	25	13	14	--	113	0	34	13	.5	.4	--	188	.26	3.76	118	25	.6	286	7.4	21
Oct. 24-Nov. 17.	9.1	--	.47	28	15	15	--	105	0	39	24	.6	2.1	--	221	.30	5.85	121	45	.6	348	7.2	28
Nov. 18-26.....	7.8	--	.42	32	18	23	--	109	0	63	23	1.0	1.8	--	224	.36	4.77	151	66	.7	492	7.2	29
Nov. 27-30.....	8.5	16	--	29	16	20	5.2	107	0	49	25	.7	2.0	0.13	280	.38	6.43	183	77	.9	482	7.3	24
Nov. 28-30.....	8.4	--	--	29	16	16	--	105	0	49	20	.4	1.9	--	222	.30	5.04	139	53	.6	351	7.0	23
Jan. 25, 1961.....	2.4	--	.95	38	21	22	--	157	0	52	31	.8	2.3	--	284	.39	1.84	182	53	.7	444	7.6	22
Feb. 23.....	3.8	12	.76	27	13	22	--	106	0	39	18	1.0	1.8	--	215	.29	2.21	123	36	.9	340	7.1	29
Mar. 21.....	35	12	.48	21	9.6	9.5	--	58	0	38	24	3.3	6.2	.21	168	.23	15.9	92	44	.4	234	6.9	15
Apr. 2-20.....	27	12	.44	19	10	9.9	3.2	67	0	34	12	3.1	7.3	.05	159	.22	11.9	90	35	.5	241	7.0	25
Apr. 21-23.....	182	--	.37	13	6.9	6.8	--	27	0	36	8.4	2.2	4.5	--	123	.17	60.4	61	39	.4	172	6.5	22
Apr. 24-30.....	67.3	--	.34	18	8.8	11	--	42	0	45	10	.2	1.0	--	161	.22	29.3	81	47	.5	235	6.7	70

a Not included in weighted average.

May 1-31, 1961.....	39.2	--	0.29	20	11	8.7	--	58	0	45	11	0.3	2.8	--	165	0.22	17.5	94	46	0.4	243	7.2	35
June 1-30.....	15.3	9.3	.32	27	13	10	3.2	96	0	52	17	.3	1.2	0.08	168	.27	6.29	122	43	--	299	7.2	28
July 1-31.....	14.9	--	.21	30	16	18	--	137	0	51	13	.3	1.9	--	223	.32	7.49	136	44	.5	329	7.2	25
Aug. 1-31.....	36.6	16	.52	30	18	15	4.2	92	0	72	14	.1	6.0	.03	229	.31	3.83	146	34	.6	360	7.2	25
Sept. 1-30.....	36.6	16	.50	30	18	15	4.2	92	0	72	14	.1	6.0	.03	250	.34	24.7	140	65	.5	360	6.9	85
Weighted average.....	b 16.8	--	0.37	24	12	11	--	76	0	49	12	0.3	4.5	--	192	0.26	11	109	47	0.5	282	6.9	42
Tons per day..	--	--	0.02	1.4	0.7	0.7	--	5	0	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

b Mean discharge based on 365 days; mean discharge for 246 days of chemical analyses, 22.1 cfs.

Temperature (°F) of water, July to September 1960

Month	Day												Aver- age																			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
July.....	65	63	65	63	65	71	73	75	77	71	78	78	72	72	72	68	71	72	--	68	76	77	--	75	74	75	73	72	71	69	69	71
August.....	73	76	70	69	73	73	73	73	69	72	75	68	66	69	73	74	73	75	74	76	77	69	67	68	69	--	65	74	74	74	72	
September.....	--	66	73	71	71	72	64	63	64	62	56	56	59	58	58	60	58	53	57	58	62	57	49	52	56	57	54	50	50	51	--	59

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Month	Day												Aver- age																			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
October.....	48	50	48	49	55	52	51	53	53	54	52	55	52	52	51	51	49	43	39	37	38	38	40	38	37	38	39	41	43	45	44	
November.....	42	39	39	38	37	38	35	36	33	32	33	34	33	34	33	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	32	32	32	--	35	
December.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
January.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
February.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
March.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
April.....	--	36	36	33	33	34	33	33	32	36	37	36	35	35	34	34	36	36	39	40	43	44	40	39	38	39	42	42	43	41	--	37
May.....	45	45	53	49	53	45	48	49	47	43	44	47	44	50	48	53	49	56	58	56	60	61	64	65	58	60	53	64	57	68	67	55
June.....	64	64	65	66	74	66	69	70	72	67	74	70	70	68	68	70	66	72	68	64	67	65	63	63	--	69	70	76	78	73	--	69
July.....	77	69	63	66	71	75	71	68	69	--	71	69	70	--	67	66	64	73	70	73	--	68	66	72	70	76	75	76	72	73	68	70
August.....	71	73	74	72	72	70	74	72	71	70	68	65	71	74	73	74	70	68	66	70	66	69	69	70	67	67	67	67	70	73	70	70
September.....	73	--	--	58	59	62	64	63	62	67	69	56	53	51	54	56	58	61	63	59	59	53	53	50	50	52	46	46	45	45	--	57

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE SUPERIOR--Continued

4-160. PARTRIDGE RIVER NEAR AURORA, MINN.

LOCATION.--At gaging station at highway bridge, 1,000 feet downstream from Second Creek, 2.5 miles east of Aurora, St. Louis County, and 2.8 miles upstream from mouth.

DRAINAGE AREA.--156 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: April 1956 to September 1959, July 1960 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: April 1956 to September 1959, July 1960 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, July 1960 to September 1961.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 187 ppm Sept. 1-30, 1961; minimum, 93 ppm May 15-23, 1961.

Hardness: Maximum, 100 ppm Sept. 1-20, 1960, Sept. 1-30, 1961; minimum, 35 ppm May 15-23, 1961.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 325 microhos Oct. 12, 1960; minimum daily, 65 microhos May 10, 1961.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 82°F June 29, 1961; minimum, freezing point Nov. 10, 30, 1960.

EXTREMES, 1956-59, 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum (1960-61), 187 ppm Sept. 1-30, 1961; minimum (1957-59, 1960-61), 76 ppm May 8-31, 1959.

Hardness: Maximum (1960-61), 100 ppm Sept. 1-20, 1960, September 1-30, 1961; minimum (1957-59, 1960-61), 30 ppm June 11-17, 1958.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily (1960-61), 325 microhos Oct. 12, 1960; minimum daily (1957-59, 1960-61), 53 microhos June 8, 1959.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 82°F on several days during June 1956, July 1957 and 1959, June 1961; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance of daily samples available in district office at Lincoln, Nebr.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, July 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Carbonate (CO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃) (B)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)			Hardness as CaCO ₃	Sodium adsorption ratio	Specific conductance (microhos at 25°C)	Color			
														Parts per million	Tons per acre-foot	Tons per day							
July 1-10, 1960 a.....	34.7	6.7	0.58	15	6.9	6.6	--	58	0	21	6.3	0.4	1.1	--	120	0.16	11.2	66	18	0.4	160	6.9	95
July 11-31 a.....	38.0	9.5	.71	18	8.5	10	--	72	0	26	10	.5	1.0	--	145	.20	14.9	80	21	.5	203	7.1	90
Aug. 1-31 a.....	31.6	11	.77	17	9.1	10	--	78	0	20	11	.5	1.4	--	142	.19	12.1	80	16	.5	203	7.0	85
Sept. 1-20 a.....	22.8	14	.72	22	11	17	--	100	0	26	18	.7	.8	--	172	.23	10.6	100	18	.7	265	7.2	60
Sept. 21-30 a.....	15.2	13	.60	20	10	8.8	2.5	90	0	25	11	.4	.6	--	147	.20	6.03	92	18	.4	226	7.1	35
Oct. 1-9.....	15.3	--	.45	19	11	11	--	87	0	26	10	.4	.6	--	151	.21	6.24	91	20	.5	227	6.9	36
Oct. 10-23.....	23.9	--	.37	19	9.2	18.0	--	70	0	23	15.7	.3	1.1	--	137	.29	9.03	83	25	.3	232	7.1	48
Oct. 24-Nov. 7.....	25.0	9.7	.62	16	7.8	17.5	2.7	60	0	27	8.3	.3	2.6	0.08	132	.48	9.56	77	23	.3	185	6.9	70
Nov. 8-30.....	7.7	12	1.0	18	7.6	8.5	--	67	0	27	7.1	.2	1.2	.11	133	.18	2.81	76	21	.4	184	7.1	65
Dec. 22.....	2.5	--	.75	14	4.9	2.2	--	56	0	12	.4	1	.8	--	103	.14	1.70	55	9	.2	123	6.8	75
Jan. 25, 1961.....	5.3	--	.64	14	4.9	2.7	--	58	0	11	.6	1	1.0	--	104	.14	1.47	55	14	.2	126	6.8	55
Feb. 22.....	40	8.0	.48	18	7.1	9.1	--	52	0	30	9.4	.2	3.8	.08	125	.17	13.5	74	31	.4	185	7.4	26
Mar. 31.....	28.6	12	.46	18	9.3	9.1	3.0	66	0	30	10	.2	5.5	.03	144	.20	11.1	83	29	.4	222	7.0	55
Apr. 2-18.....	159	--	.46	14	6.8	7.0	--	34	0	33	7.9	.2	5.3	--	127	.17	54.5	63	35	.4	174	6.7	65
Apr. 16-27.....	160	--	.40	8.3	4.2	1.4	--	22	0	19	.5	.2	2.4	--	96	.13	41.5	38	20	.1	105	6.7	90
Apr. 28-May 14.....	516	--	.37	7.8	3.8	1.3	--	20	0	16	.3	.2	2.1	--	93	.13	130	35	19	.0	91	6.7	90
May 15-23.....	152	--	.39	8.6	4.5	.5	--	25	0	18	.0	.2	1.7	--	102	.14	41.9	40	19	.0	102	6.8	90

a Not included in weighted average.

June 1-12, 1961.	94.1	5.8	0.35	12	4.9	4.7	1.4	33	0	23	4.0	0.3	1.7	0.09	117	0.16	29.7	50	23	0.3	124	6.7	85
June 13-30,	36.3	--	.44	15	6.2	4.5	--	52	0	22	3.8	.3	1.4	--	123	.17	12.1	63	20	.2	152	6.9	65
July 1-31,	23.0	--	.41	25	7.7	7.4	--	81	0	34	4.5	.3	1.4	--	161	.22	10.0	94	28	.3	237	7.1	55
Aug. 1-31,	13.9	--	.41	22	10	8.4	--	91	0	31	4.8	.3	1.2	--	161	.22	6.04	97	22	.4	232	7.4	55
Sept. 1-30,	62.9	13	.53	24	9.7	9.1	2.8	68	0	51	7.8	.2	4.4	.01	187	.25	31.8	100	44	.4	276	6.9	90
Weighted aver- age.....	b 48.2	--	0.42	13	5.9	4.0	--	39	0	25	3.5	0.2	2.6	--	121	0.16	22	57	25	0.2	150	6.8	80
Tons per day..	--	--	0.08	2.4	1.1	0.7	--	7	0	4.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

b Mean discharge based on 365 days; mean discharge for 247 days of chemical analyses, 67.2 cfs.

Temperature (°F) of water, July to September 1960

Month	Day																					Aver- age										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
July.....	68	66	66	65	66	74	73	75	78	72	79	79	73	73	70	70	73	75	--	72	77	80	--	76	74	76	76	74	72	72	70	73
August.....	74	77	72	71	74	74	74	75	75	71	72	78	70	68	71	74	73	68	74	78	79	78	69	68	70	72	--	68	73	76	75	73
September.....	--	68	75	73	73	73	66	68	62	64	58	56	60	58	59	60	60	54	56	59	67	57	50	52	56	56	54	52	50	52	--	60

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	48	52	49	49	55	52	50	54	53	54	53	55	53	52	50	50	48	43	39	37	38	42	39	38	37	39	40	40	42	44	44	46
November.....	42	39	39	40	37	39	36	37	34	32	35	37	38	39	37	39	37	39	38	37	38	37	38	40	38	40	38	36	33	32	--	37
December.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
January.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	33	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
February.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
March.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
April.....	--	37	35	37	38	38	38	34	39	36	40	37	38	35	33	37	42	40	43	40	43	40	40	40	39	40	43	44	43	--	39	
May.....	44	46	53	51	54	48	51	50	52	47	56	58	56	52	54	52	57	58	57	65	65	65	61	60	65	65	68	68	65	57	57	
June.....	67	67	67	69	74	69	72	70	77	72	76	73	74	71	74	74	70	74	70	68	71	67	66	65	--	70	71	77	82	77	--	72
July.....	75	70	64	67	72	77	71	71	71	69	73	70	72	--	67	68	66	77	72	75	76	68	67	74	70	78	76	78	74	74	70	72
August.....	73	75	77	74	72	67	71	78	74	70	72	70	--	68	74	76	77	--	68	66	73	67	68	71	72	69	67	69	70	73	72	71
September.....	74	--	--	58	60	63	68	70	75	68	61	56	53	52	55	58	60	63	65	61	60	55	55	53	55	55	48	48	46	48	--	59

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE SUPERIOR--Continued
4-165. ST. LOUIS RIVER NEAR AURORA, MINN.

LOCATION.--At gaging station at highway bridge, 0.8 mile downstream from Partridge River and 1.5 miles south of Aurora, St. Louis County.
DRAINAGE AREA.--312 square miles.
RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: April 1956 to September 1959, July 1960 to September 1961.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂) num	Alu- num (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Man- gane- se (Mn)	Cal- cium (Ca)	Mag- nesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- sium (K)	Bi- car- bonate (HCO ₃) (CO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Boron (B)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Sodium ad- sorp- tion ratio	Specific conduct- ance (micro- mhos at 25°C)	Col- or or pH	
																	Cal- cium, mag- nesium	Non- car- bonate				
Oct. 28, 1960	32	11		0.59	--	19	6.5	6.8	3.0	74	18	6.9	0.2	1.0	0.03	119	74	13	0.3	179	6.9	34
Nov. 20, 1960	56	8.4		.68	--	14	5.1	4.6	1.4	54	0	3.5	.1	1.0	.04	103	56	12	.3	144	6.8	47
Dec. 21, 1960	23.2	14		.84	--	19	7.4	6.2	1.8	74	0	5.6	.2	1.5	.06	134	78	17	.3	180	7.2	65
Jan. 24, 1961	10.8	17		.70	--	21	9.9	6.5	1.3	96	0	7.4	.3	.6	.08	162	93	14	.3	208	6.9	55
Feb. 22, 1961	15.6	--		--	--	--	--	7.6	--	94	0	8.4	--	--	--	147	90	13	.3	212	7.1	43
Mar. 27, 1961	146	7.0		.62	--	9.4	4.5	2.4	.8	44	0	9.3	.1	1.1	.08	70	42	6	.2	90	7.1	28
May 9, 1961	446	--		--	0.03	--	2.2	2.1	--	19	0	12	.5	--	--	79	29	13	.2	72	6.7	80
May 22, 1961	727	3.5		.34	0.00	5.2	2.2	2.8	.8	38	0	9.0	.1	1.6	.09	55	22	17	.2	95	7.0	60
June 21, 1961	104	6.5		.64	--	10	4.6	2.6	1.8	38	0	13	.8	1.4	.08	65	44	17	.2	87	6.9	60
July 19, 1961	74	9.1		.40	--	20	5.8	4.6	1.4	67	0	21	.2	1.1	.06	132	73	18	.2	167	7.1	65
Aug. 11, 1961	33	--		.47	--	--	--	3.4	--	74	0	3.0	--	--	--	119	70	9	.2	162	7.5	90
Sept. 13, 1961	179	12		--	--	17	7.2	9.8	2.0	54	0	3.6	.3	1.5	.08	151	72	28	.5	194	7.3	75

a Does not include potassium (K).

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE SUPERIOR--Continued
4-170. EMBARRASS RIVER AT EMBARRASS, MINN.

LOCATION. --At gaging station at highway bridge at Embarrass, St. Louis County, 70 feet upstream from railroad bridge.

DRAINAGE AREA. 55.8 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: April 1956 to September 1959, July 1960 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: April 1956 to September 1957.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂) (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃) (CO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃) (B)	Boron (B)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Color or pH
																Calcium, magnesium	Non-carbonate		
Oct. 26, 1960	7.0	--	--	--	18	2.7	2.8	--	58	8.3	4.1	--	--	--	94	56	8	124	6.6
Nov. 19.....	13	15	1.2	--	17	1.4	2.8	0.8	44	12	3.4	0.1	0.8	0.01	99	48	12	109	6.9
Dec. 21.....	3.7	19	1.3	--	16	5.4	3.4	1.0	59	0	4.0	.2	1.2	.06	111	62	14	134	7.1
Jan. 19, 1961	3.8	19	1.4	--	27	5.5	2.2	1.5	108	6.3	.3	.1	.9	.09	100	70	1	189	7.0
Feb. 23.....	3.0	--	--	--	--	--	2.7	--	92	0	0	--	--	--	127	76	1	161	7.6
Mar. 30.....	76	8.1	.91	--	8.4	2.9	1.3	2.6	20	15	.0	.2	5.2	.06	79	33	17	78	6.2
May 10.....	122	--	--	--	0.02	--	a	1.6	17	9.8	.1	--	--	--	83	26	12	59	6.5
May 19.....	348	5.8	.37	0.00	5.5	2.0	1.5	4	14	9.3	.6	.2	1.7	.09	87	22	11	54	6.5
June 16.....	24	8.6	2.5	--	9.2	3.4	2.1	6	34	9.0	.0	.3	2.4	.08	98	37	9	78	6.7
July 19.....	5.6	9.7	1.0	--	17	3.6	2.7	1.0	68	6.0	.0	.2	.6	.04	101	57	1	125	7.0
Aug. 11.....	2.3	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	--	80	3.3	.6	--	--	--	106	66	0	140	7.1
Sept. 12.....	103	10	.43	--	11	1.1	6.2	.7	26	21	.2	.3	4.0	.02	116	32	11	130	6.5

a Does not include potassium (K).

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE SUPERIOR--Continued
4-180. EMBARRASS RIVER NEAR MCKINLEY, MINN.

LOCATION.--At gaging station at highway bridge, 0.9 mile downstream from outlet of Esquagama Lake and 4.5 miles southeast of McKinley, St. Louis County. DRAINAGE AREA.--171 square miles. RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: April 1956 to September 1959, July 1960 to September 1961.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂) (Al)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃) (CO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Boron (B)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Color or pH	
																	Calcium	Non-carbonate			
Oct. 29, 1960	32	8.6		0.26	--	18	3.2	3.2	1.4	57	0	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.03	101	58	11	129	6.8	55
Nov. 16,	41	10	--	.23	--	17	3.3	2.2	--	55	0	1.9	--	--	--	99	56	11	123	7.1	53
Dec. 20,	32.2	10	--	.23	--	17	4.5	3.4	1.2	59	0	2.0	.2	.6	.06	100	61	13	133	6.9	58
Jan. 16, 1961	24.1	10	--	.22	--	19	4.5	3.7	1.0	65	0	2.6	.2	.7	.06	115	66	13	147	6.9	49
Feb. 21,	29.4	11	--	.29	--	20	6.6	4.1	1.3	78	0	3.5	.2	.9	.04	128	77	13	172	7.0	51
Mar. 31,	121	9.3	--	.34	--	17	5.3	3.6	1.8	62	0	3.0	.2	1.2	.11	104	64	13	144	6.9	40
May 10,	322				0.04		2.5	4.4	1.6	56	0	4.7				108	58	14	138	7.0	55
May 19,	443	8.4	--	.38	.09	14	4.1	4.4	1.6	56	0	4.5	.2	1.1	.06	104	52	11	127	7.4	90
June 20,	73	--	--	.39	--	12	2.9	3.3	1.4	35	0	1.5	.2	.8	.06	97	42	13	100	6.7	65
July 20,	65	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.6	--	39	0	1.6	--	--	--	99	43	11	105	6.8	60
Aug. 12,	27	--	--	.17	--	14	3.7	1.5	--	43	0	2.5	--	--	--	93	47	12	110	7.1	70
Sept. 11,	72	5.1	--	.17	--	14	3.7	3.5	1.4	44	0	2.2	.3	1.0	.04	93	50	14	121	6.9	45

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE SUPERIOR--Continued
4-190. WEST TWO RIVER NEAR IRON JUNCTION, MINN.

LOCATION.---At gaging station at bridge on State Highway 216, 5 miles southwest of Iron Junction, St. Louis County, and 9.2 miles upstream from St. Louis River.
DRAINAGE AREA.--68.4 square miles.
RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: April 1956 to September 1959, July 1960 to September 1961.
Water temperatures: April 1956 to September 1957.

Chemical analyses in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂) (Al)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃) (CO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃) (B)	Boron (B)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180° C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Sodium adsorption ratio	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25° C)	pH	Color
																	Calcium	Non-carbonate				
Oct. 18, 1960	12	6.9		0.34		21	17	8.6	2.2	142	0	16	7.6	0.2	0.03	165	122	6	0.3	271	7.5	19
Dec. 1, 1961	10	11		.36		20	22	9.1	2.4	153	0	26	7.7	.2	1.1	193	141	16	.3	308	7.7	17
Feb. 8, 1961	a 5.2	19		.14		41	18	11	1.8	200	0	16	11	.3	1.8	225	175	11	.4	378	7.5	10
Mar. 24, 1961	.36.1	10		.26		26	10	7.1	3.4	111	0	20	8.0	.2	2.8	146	106	15	.3	246	7.3	18
May 10, 1961	105	7.0		.25	0.04	12	4.1	2.8	1.5	46	0	11	9.9	.3	.8	96	47	9	.2	106	7.1	60
May 18, 1961	266	--		--	--	--	--	4	--	38	0	10	.2	--	--	84	41	10	0	95	6.8	65
June 13, 1961	90	6.0		.19		13	3.8	2.7	1.6	49	0	19.8	3.4	.5	1.0	88	48	8	.2	102	6.8	60
July 12, 1961	9.4	7.3		.24		27	11	6.7	1.6	133	0	12	3.3	.2	.2	154	113	4	.3	245	7.4	22
Aug. 11, 1961	6.5	--		--	--	--	--	7.4	1.6	143	0	12	3.3	--	--	160	118	1	.3	258	7.1	15
Sept. 16, 1961	50	12		.26		23	8.4	5.6	2.0	86	0	29	4.2	.3	1.3	151	92	21	.3	214	7.0	35

a Estimated.

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE SUPERIOR--Continued
4--200. SWAN RIVER NEAR TOIWOLA, MINN.

LOCATION.--At gaging station at bridge on County Highway 5, 0.4 mile downstream from confluence of East Swan and West Swan Rivers, 3.5 miles upstream from mouth, and 5.8 miles north of Toivola, St. Louis County.
DRAINAGE AREA.--254 square miles.
RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: July 1958 to September 1959, July 1960 to September 1961 (discontinued).

Date of collection	Discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂) num	Alu- mium (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Man- ga- nese (Mn)	Cal- cium (Ca)	Mag- nesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Po- tas- sium (K)	Bi- car- bonate (HCO ₃) (CO ₃)	Car- bon- ate (CO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Boron (B)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro- mhos at 25°C)	Col- or or pH		
																		Cal- cium, mag- nesium	Non- car- bon- ate				
Oct. 18, 1960	43	6.8		0.11	--	46	20	14	3.7	202	0	40	14	0.2	5.5	0.06	261	199	33	0.4	432	7.6	12
Dec. 1, 1960	42.0	11		.10	--	48	18	12	2.6	189	0	39	13	.2	6.8	.04	256	183	38	.4	416	7.7	9
Feb. 8, 1961	23.5	18		.04	--	51	23	16	2.8	218	0	43	18	.3	11	.05	300	221	42	.5	489	7.3	9
Mar. 23, 1961	59.2	12		.18	--	35	15	12	3.6	145	0	33	13	.2	8.6	.05	223	149	30	.4	349	7.6	17
May 11, 1961	348	5.4		.27	0.08	14	5.8	3.9	1.6	55	0	13	2.2	.3	2.1	.08	110	59	14	.2	128	6.8	85
May 18, 1961	1070	5.8		.36	.03	12	4.1	2.5	1.2	42	0	12	.1	.3	1.3	.07	96	47	13	.2	108	7.0	75
June 13, 1961	61	6.6		.19	--	31	11	9.5	2.0	132	0	20	7.5	.3	3.5	.08	183	134	16	.4	281	7.2	45
July 12, 1961	22	8.5		.05	--	49	21	17	3.8	213	0	45	16	.3	4.3	.07	278	208	33	.5	469	7.2	17
Aug. 11, 1961	28	--		--	--	--	--	19	--	212	0	46	19	--	--	--	303	207	33	.6	481	7.3	13
Sept. 16, 1961	76	--		--	--	35	16	14	--	151	0	46	9.7	.1	--	--	221	193	31	.9	344	7.1	12

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE SUPERIOR--Continued

4-240. ST. LOUIS RIVER AT SCANLON, MINN.

LOCATION.--At gaging station at bridge on U. S. Highway 61 at Scanlon, Carlton County, 0.6 mile downstream from Minnesota Power and Light Co. powerplant, 3 miles upstream from Thomson Reservoir, and 3.2 miles upstream from Midway River.

DRAINAGE AREA.--3,430 square miles, approximately.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: July 1958 to September 1959, July 1960 to September 1961.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Carbonyl Sulfate (CO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Boron (B)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180° C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Sodium adsorption ratio	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25° C)	Col- or pH	
																		Calcium	Non-carbonate				
Oct. 31, 1960	818	8.0		0.39	--	22	8.0	7.9	1.6	92	0	18	9.1	0.2	0.8	0.06	142	88	13	0.4	204	7.1	50
Dec. 21,	1340	6.1		.42	--	22	4.2	7.9	1.4	67	0	24	7.5	.2	1.3	.10	144	72	17	.4	174	7.0	85
Dec. 24,	733	8.6		.54	--	31	4.5	10	1.2	90	0	26	12	.2	.9	.25	172	96	22	.4	227	7.5	90
Jan. 26, 1961	a 670	9.9		.41	--	32	6.6	13	1.5	79	0	39	19	.3	1.8	.16	228	107	42	.6	277	6.6	170
Feb. 27,	802	--		--	--	--	--	11	--	108	0	20	14	--	--	--	202	106	17	.4	254	7.3	100
Mar. 24,	1190	9.7		.51	--	27	5.0	7.5	2.0	77	0	26	13	.2	1.0	.16	163	88	25	.3	213	6.7	80
May 8,	4390	--		--	0.04	--	--	2.7	--	49	0	13	3.0	--	--	--	111	52	12	.1	121	6.8	100
May 27,	3120	5.1		.57	--	17	4.3	4.3	1.4	52	0	15	3.9	.3	1.4	.15	128	60	17	.2	136	7.5	110
June 23,	1110	7.0		.55	--	25	4.0	6.9	1.4	65	0	21	11	.3	1.3	.13	167	79	26	.3	188	6.8	90
July 21,	794	7.6		.46	--	30	6.1	11	1.1	83	0	26	17	.3	1.5	.20	210	100	32	.5	249	6.7	100
Aug. 16,	524	--		--	--	--	7.6	6.6	--	68	0	23	14	--	--	--	173	85	29	.3	213	7.0	90
Sept. 16,	1100	7.9		.33	--	26	7.6	7.6	1.7	84	0	25	12	.3	.9	.05	168	96	27	.3	224	7.4	70

a Daily mean discharge.

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE MICHIGAN--Continued
4-1250, PINE RIVER NEAR LE ROY, MICH.

LOCATION.--Temperature recorder at gaging station, 15 feet downstream from highway bridge, 5.1 miles downstream from East Branch, 5.0 miles northwest of Le Roy, and 5.3 miles southwest of Rustin, Osceola County.
DRAINAGE AREA.--18 square miles.
RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Water temperatures: January 1953 to September 1961.
EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 68°F June 29 to July 2; minimum, not determined.
EXTREMES, 1953-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 69°F July 22, 1953, Aug. 1, 2, 5, 6, 1955; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
(Continuous ethyl alcohol-actuated thermograph)

Month	Day																															Average
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October	49	49	49	49	51	51	50	48	48	49	51	50	50	52	52	52	51	50	48	47	47	45	45	45	44	44	45	45	46	46	46	
Maximum	48	48	49	48	49	50	48	47	47	48	49	48	49	50	51	50	48	47	47	45	45	44	44	43	43	44	44	45	44	45	47	
Minimum	45	45	44	42	41	41	40	39	39	39	39	38	39	39	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	
November	45	44	44	42	41	41	40	39	39	39	39	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38		
Maximum	45	44	44	42	41	41	40	39	39	39	39	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38		
Minimum	45	44	44	42	41	41	40	39	39	39	39	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38		
December	45	44	44	42	41	41	40	39	39	39	39	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38		
Maximum	45	44	44	42	41	41	40	39	39	39	39	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38		
Minimum	45	44	44	42	41	41	40	39	39	39	39	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38		
January	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34		
Maximum	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34		
Minimum	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34		
February	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35		
Maximum	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35		
Minimum	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35		
March	37	38	38	37	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36		
Maximum	36	37	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36		
Minimum	36	37	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36		
April	38	38	37	39	39	41	41	40	39	41	41	43	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42		
Maximum	38	38	37	39	39	41	41	40	39	41	41	43	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42		
Minimum	38	38	36	37	39	39	39	39	37	41	40	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42		
May	47	45	48	52	51	51	53	53	52	54	60	62	62	62	60	58	55	53	54	56	58	56	56	58	57	51	52	51	52	50		
Maximum	45	43	43	46	48	48	47	52	50	46	48	52	56	59	58	54	51	50	51	53	51	51	52	51	52	49	51	52	51	52		
Minimum	45	43	43	46	48	48	47	52	50	46	48	52	56	59	58	54	51	50	51	53	51	51	52	51	52	49	51	52	51	52		
June	55	60	59	61	62	62	61	58	62	62	62	63	64	63	60	59	60	56	58	57	55	55	58	60	59	63	66	66	66	66		
Maximum	52	55	55	55	57	58	57	58	57	59	59	62	59	56	54	55	56	54	54	55	54	55	54	52	55	55	55	57	61	62		
Minimum	52	55	55	55	57	58	57	58	57	59	59	62	59	56	54	55	56	54	54	55	54	55	54	52	55	55	55	57	61	62		
July	66	66	63	58	59	59	60	59	59	58	60	61	61	61	60	60	60	60	61	61	59	60	61	61	61	62	62	63	62	62		
Maximum	61	62	57	55	54	55	57	55	55	56	57	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	57	58	59	58	59	58	58	59	60	60	60	58		
Minimum	61	62	57	55	54	55	57	55	55	56	57	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	57	58	59	58	59	58	58	59	60	60	60	58		
August	62	59	60	61	61	59	58	58	60	61	61	60	59	57	59	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58		
Maximum	59	58	57	58	58	58	56	57	57	59	59	58	55	54	57	56	56	56	56	53	53	53	54	54	55	56	56	57	58	58		
Minimum	59	58	57	58	58	58	56	57	57	59	59	58	55	54	57	56	56	56	56	53	53	53	54	54	55	56	56	57	58	58		
September	61	62	63	62	62	60	59	60	62	62	61	59	60	57	55	54	54	55	56	57	57	55	57	57	57	55	53	51	49	52		
Maximum	60	62	63	62	62	60	59	60	62	62	61	59	60	57	55	54	54	55	56	57	57	55	57	57	57	55	53	51	49	52		
Minimum	60	62	63	62	62	60	59	60	62	62	61	59	60	57	55	54	54	55	56	57	57	55	57	57	57	55	53	51	49	52		

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE HURON

4-1280. STURGEON RIVER NEAR WOLVERINE, MICH.

LOCATION.--Temperature recorder at gaging station, 1.8 miles north of Wolverine, Cheboygan County, 2.8 miles downstream from West Branch, and 9 miles upstream from mouth.
 DRAINAGE AREA.--170 square miles, approximately.
 RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Water temperatures: October, 1958 to September 1961.
 EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 70°F June 30, Sept. 3; minimum, freezing point on many days during December to February.
 EXTREMES, 1958-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 73°F June 28, 1959; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.
 REMARKS.--Recorder stopped Aug. 3-7, 12-22.

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Continuous ethyl alcohol-actuated thermograph)

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October	48	50	50	51	54	53	50	49	50	52	52	49	51	51	51	50	49	47	45	43	44	44	45	42	45	42	45	46	45	45	46	48
Maximum	44	48	47	47	49	49	46	45	46	47	49	46	48	50	50	47	45	43	42	42	42	42	42	41	40	41	42	44	43	42	45	
Minimum	46	45	44	42	42	41	40	40	42	41	40	39	41	41	41	45	45	44	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	40	41	40	38	35	40
November	45	44	42	41	41	40	39	39	40	40	39	38	39	39	41	44	41	41	41	40	40	40	38	38	38	39	41	40	38	35	40	
December	35	35	35	37	40	40	37	35	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	32	32	34	
Maximum	34	34	34	35	37	37	35	33	32	32	33	33	33	33	33	32	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	32	32	33	
Minimum	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
January	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	
Maximum	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
Minimum	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	
February	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	
Maximum	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	
Minimum	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	
March	35	36	36	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	
Maximum	37	37	38	37	35	35	37	36	35	34	34	38	37	36	37	36	34	35	39	40	39	38	38	41	38	41	39	38	36	39	40	37
Minimum	35	36	36	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	
April	39	36	39	39	41	40	38	40	39	39	44	42	45	43	43	43	42	41	46	49	49	49	48	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	
Maximum	35	34	35	37	37	38	36	34	36	36	36	38	38	39	40	39	37	39	39	41	45	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	
Minimum	46	43	48	51	52	50	55	53	51	48	56	61	64	64	62	57	53	51	55	57	58	57	58	57	58	57	55	55	56	55	54	
May	41	40	40	42	43	45	45	45	49	47	43	45	45	45	45	48	45	48	45	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	
Maximum	60	60	58	64	67	64	62	60	62	66	66	69	68	61	61	63	65	65	63	60	61	58	60	61	58	60	62	60	65	69	70	
Minimum	52	55	52	53	57	56	55	56	54	58	57	62	60	56	53	53	55	57	51	54	54	52	50	53	52	56	56	61	62	62	62	
June	67	69	66	61	63	61	59	62	63	62	64	65	64	64	62	61	60	63	65	64	64	63	65	65	67	68	66	68	67	66	64	
Maximum	61	62	56	52	53	55	53	54	57	55	53	54	57	58	58	56	56	58	56	56	56	59	60	59	60	61	61	61	61	61	58	
Minimum	65	66	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	
July	65	66	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	
Maximum	65	66	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	
Minimum	67	68	70	68	65	64	63	65	68	68	67	64	58	60	59	57	55	56	56	56	60	61	61	57	55	54	53	52	49	53	60	
August	64	63	65	64	60	60	57	59	61	63	64	58	56	58	56	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	
Maximum	64	63	65	64	60	60	57	59	61	63	64	58	56	58	56	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	
Minimum	64	63	65	64	60	60	57	59	61	63	64	58	56	58	56	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE HURON--Continued
4-1380. EAST BRANCH AU GRES RIVER AT McIVOR, MICH.

LOCATION.--Temperature recorder at gaging station, 25 feet downstream from highway bridge at McIvor, Iosco County, 1.1 miles east of National City, and 9 miles, southwest of Tawas City.
DRAINAGE AREA.--84 square miles, approximately.
RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Water temperatures: October 1951 to September 1961.
EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 72°F June 29 to July 2, July 23, 24; minimum, freezing point on many days during December to March.
EXTREMES, 1951-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 76°F Aug. 3, 1957; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
(Continuous ethyl alcohol-actuated thermograph)

Month	Day																															Average	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
October	49	52	53	52	53	53	52	50	51	52	54	53	55	55	54	52	51	50	48	46	45	45	48	46	43	45	48	50	49	49	49	50	
Maximum	49	52	53	52	53	53	52	50	51	52	54	53	55	55	54	52	51	50	48	46	45	45	48	46	43	45	48	50	49	49	49	50	
Minimum	45	48	49	50	51	48	47	48	49	50	51	48	50	54	52	50	49	46	44	44	44	43	42	42	43	45	44	47	46	48	47	48	47
November	49	48	47	45	43	42	39	43	43	42	42	44	43	49	48	43	43	43	43	42	43	43	42	39	38	42	43	44	44	39	--	43	
Maximum	49	48	47	45	43	42	39	43	43	42	42	44	43	49	48	43	43	43	43	42	43	43	42	39	38	42	43	44	44	39	--	43	
Minimum	48	47	45	42	43	42	39	39	39	42	40	40	42	43	48	43	42	42	43	41	41	39	37	38	38	42	43	39	36	--	42	--	
December	36	34	34	37	40	41	40	35	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	34	
Maximum	36	34	34	37	40	41	40	35	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	34	34	
Minimum	34	34	34	34	36	40	35	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	33	
January	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	34	
Maximum	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	34	
Minimum	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
February	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
Maximum	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
Minimum	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
March	32	34	38	38	35	34	35	35	33	32	32	34	34	37	36	34	32	39	41	39	38	38	38	36	37	38	38	39	40	36	36	36	
Maximum	32	34	38	38	35	34	35	35	33	32	32	34	34	37	36	34	32	39	41	39	38	38	38	36	37	38	38	39	40	36	36	36	
Minimum	32	32	34	35	34	34	34	33	32	32	32	32	32	34	33	32	32	35	37	38	37	36	34	35	37	38	37	34	36	34	36	34	
April	40	39	39	39	44	43	42	42	41	39	46	45	43	45	47	47	39	41	46	47	48	48	50	49	47	46	46	44	44	--	44		
Maximum	40	39	39	39	44	43	42	42	41	39	46	45	43	45	47	47	39	41	46	47	48	48	50	49	47	46	46	44	44	--	44		
Minimum	39	36	37	39	38	40	39	36	39	38	38	41	40	40	43	39	38	40	41	45	45	44	45	44	43	43	43	41	42	--	40		
May	45	44	46	51	51	51	54	55	55	52	55	59	64	64	64	63	58	55	55	56	59	57	58	61	61	53	55	59	59	59	56		
Maximum	45	44	46	51	51	51	54	55	55	52	55	59	64	64	64	63	58	55	55	56	59	57	58	61	61	53	55	59	59	59	56		
Minimum	43	42	42	44	46	46	46	52	50	46	47	52	57	60	62	56	52	51	48	51	55	51	51	53	49	46	54	54	52	56	51		
June	58	63	62	65	67	67	63	58	61	62	62	67	62	61	61	61	64	66	66	68	58	58	55	58	58	60	61	69	72	72	--	63	
Maximum	58	63	62	65	67	67	63	58	61	62	62	67	62	61	61	61	64	66	66	68	58	58	55	58	58	60	61	69	72	72	--	63	
Minimum	56	56	57	59	60	61	56	57	54	59	58	62	62	58	55	54	57	59	58	53	53	54	52	54	52	58	60	66	66	--	57		
July	72	72	71	63	63	66	66	66	66	66	67	70	70	69	70	70	67	67	70	70	72	72	68	70	70	70	70	70	70	66	69		
Maximum	72	72	71	63	63	66	66	66	66	66	67	70	70	69	70	70	67	67	70	70	72	72	68	70	70	70	70	70	70	66	69		
Minimum	65	68	62	56	58	59	63	60	62	61	64	66	65	64	66	63	62	65	66	63	67	66	67	65	64	65	67	64	66	64	64		
August	65	69	69	68	64	66	66	68	68	66	65	64	64	68	68	66	66	66	66	66	63	61	64	64	64	64	65	67	70	66	66		
Maximum	65	69	69	68	64	66	66	68	68	66	65	64	64	68	68	66	66	66	66	66	63	61	64	64	64	64	65	67	70	66	66		
Minimum	61	64	64	65	64	63	61	64	63	65	63	61	58	62	62	62	58	59	58	59	58	57	60	60	58	62	61	62	63	61	61		
September	70	69	68	68	67	63	65	67	68	70	71	70	62	63	61	58	58	59	58	58	62	65	65	61	60	56	56	54	51	55	--	63	
Maximum	70	69	68	68	67	63	65	67	68	70	71	70	62	63	61	58	58	59	58	58	62	65	65	61	60	56	56	54	51	55	--	63	
Minimum	66	65	65	65	63	62	60	61	62	64	66	62	61	61	57	54	54	54	54	55	57	60	61	59	56	55	52	51	46	46	--	59	

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE HURON--Continued
 4-1400. PRIOR CREEK NEAR SELKIRK, MICH.

LOCATION.--Temperature recorder at gaging station, 0.2 mile upstream from mouth, 0.5 mile downstream from Ammond Creek, and 1.5 miles north of Selkirk, Ogemaw County.
 DRAINAGE AREA.--19 square miles, approximately.
 RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Water temperatures: October 1950 to September 1961.
 EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 70°F June 29, July 29; minimum, freezing point on many days during December to March.
 EXTREMES, 1950-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 76°F Aug. 1, 1955; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.
 REMARKS.--Recorder stopped Mar. 12-26.

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Continuous ethyl alcohol-actuated thermograph)

Month	Day																															Average
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October	47	50	50	50	52	52	50	44	44	52	55	52	53	54	54	52	51	48	46	44	43	42	45	43	40	41	44	47	47	46	45	
Minimum	42	46	47	48	48	50	46	44	45	47	52	47	49	53	52	48	48	44	44	40	40	40	42	39	37	40	41	44	45	43	45	
November	45	45	43	40	40	39	37	35	39	39	37	38	41	41	46	48	45	40	41	40	39	39	39	36	37	40	41	42	42	36	--	
Maximum	43	43	40	38	39	37	34	34	35	37	36	37	38	38	41	45	40	39	39	39	39	37	37	36	36	40	40	46	36	33	--	
Minimum	33	33	33	33	34	36	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
January	33	33	33	33	34	36	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
Maximum	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
Minimum	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
February	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
Maximum	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
Minimum	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
March	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
Maximum	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
Minimum	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
April	37	36	36	36	40	39	40	39	39	47	42	41	41	43	43	34	39	44	47	49	49	51	48	48	46	47	47	47	46	--	43	
Maximum	35	34	34	35	35	37	36	34	35	38	35	38	37	38	39	34	33	36	43	44	42	43	44	42	43	42	42	42	40	41	--	
Minimum	41	39	41	42	43	47	46	51	50	44	45	51	57	60	62	54	48	49	46	49	52	49	50	52	51	47	44	52	48	53	49	
Maximum	56	61	60	64	66	65	60	57	62	63	64	66	66	62	57	53	62	64	63	57	56	56	54	55	58	58	66	70	69	--	51	
Minimum	54	56	54	56	58	59	54	57	54	59	58	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	
July	68	69	66	60	59	62	62	62	62	61	64	65	65	66	65	66	63	63	65	66	64	66	69	68	66	68	70	69	65	65	65	
Maximum	61	66	57	54	54	55	59	57	55	58	58	60	62	61	63	62	59	62	61	64	64	65	64	65	64	65	64	65	63	61	61	
Minimum	63	65	67	65	65	63	64	66	65	64	65	64	63	61	66	66	61	63	63	60	60	58	57	59	62	61	61	62	64	65	67	
August	68	68	61	63	63	63	62	61	63	64	65	64	63	61	66	66	61	63	63	60	60	58	57	59	62	61	61	62	64	65	67	
Maximum	67	65	65	65	64	63	63	62	61	63	64	63	61	66	65	61	63	63	60	57	55	54	55	57	59	59	61	61	61	62	63	
Minimum	67	65	65	65	64	63	63	62	61	63	64	63	61	66	65	61	63	63	60	57	55	54	55	57	59	59	61	61	61	62	63	
September	67	65	65	65	64	63	63	62	61	63	64	63	61	66	65	61	63	63	60	57	55	54	55	57	59	59	61	61	61	62	63	
Maximum	65	64	65	64	62	61	58	60	62	64	66	66	60	63	62	57	56	57	56	60	63	63	60	60	58	55	55	53	49	55	--	
Minimum	65	64	65	64	62	61	58	60	62	64	66	66	60	63	62	57	56	57	56	60	63	63	60	60	58	55	55	53	49	55	--	

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE ERIE--Continued
4-1935. MAUMEE RIVER AT WATERVILLE, OHIO--Continued

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued
(Continuous ethyl alcohol-actuated thermograph)

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
July	87	82	83	82	82	82	80	79	80	81	84	84	77	78	82	80	80	82	80	82	85	83	84	84	82	82	84	82	84	83	83	82
Maximum ...	80	80	76	73	73	73	74	72	72	73	75	75	74	73	74	75	77	79	79	78	78	80	81	81	80	79	80	82	81	82	82	77
Minimum ...	82	80	83	82	82	78	79	79	80	80	81	81	80	82	82	82	82	85	86	80	76	77	76	78	79	78	81	81	82	84	87	81
August	80	80	80	81	78	77	78	77	78	80	80	79	77	76	76	77	76	74	77	74	72	72	73	74	76	76	76	78	80	78	77	77
Maximum ...	81	83	83	85	85	85	83	81	82	83	84	82	80	78	73	71	72	72	72	72	75	78	79	79	76	71	68	67	66	66	--	77
Minimum ...	79	77	78	79	79	79	79	79	78	79	79	79	78	73	70	67	67	67	67	68	68	69	71	72	71	68	67	66	64	64	--	73

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE ERIE--Continued

4-1935. MAUMEE RIVER AT WATERVILLE, OHIO--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Day	OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER			
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day	
1..	156	10	4	645	15	26	191	5	B	2
2..	233	9	6	298	8	B	205	7	B	4
3..	202	5	3	362	7	B	191	7	4	
4..	184	5	2	247	6	B	198	6	B	3
5..	227	5	3	1090	35	103	242	5	B	3
6..	272	5	B	454	19	B	302	5	B	4
7..	175	4	B	282	10	B	312	5	B	4
8..	142	4	2	831	20	45	177	5	B	2
9..	212	5	B	520	9	B	260	5	B	4
10..	277	5	B	428	7	B	290	5	4	
11..	252	5	B	222	6	B	160	5	B	2
12..	190	6	B	300	5	4	160	5	B	4
13..	170	7	B	441	7	B	260	5	B	2
14..	205	8	B	494	7	B	200	5	B	3
15..	190	9	4	416	8	B	240	7	B	4
16..	177	9	B	533	22	32	250	7	B	5
17..	213	8	B	386	16	B	240	8	5	
18..	178	7	B	358	15	B	310	8	B	7
19..	122	7	B	370	15	B	280	8	B	6
20..	258	6	B	546	14	B	250	8	B	5
21..	335	6	5	480	13	B	240	7	B	4
22..	234	7	4	324	11	B	220	7	B	4
23..	253	5	B	282	10	B	200	7	B	4
24..	193	6	B	405	8	B	200	7	B	4
25..	97	5	B	335	6	B	220	7	B	4
26..	92	5	B	282	5	4	200	7	B	4
27..	142	5	B	302	5	B	210	7	B	4
28..	156	4	B	312	5	B	200	7	B	4
29..	308	3	2	567	5	B	200	7	B	4
30..	292	3	2	265	5	B	220	7	B	4
31..	288	3	2	--	--	--	240	7	B	4
Total	6425	--	97	12777	--	450	7068	--		121
	JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH			
1..	230	6	B	180	7	E	8080	198		4320
2..	210	5	B	180	8	E	7330	155		3070
3..	240	5	B	180	8	E	4440	142		1700
4..	420	5	B	170	9	E	3800	120		1230
5..	700	4	B	150	10	E	3570	108		1040
6..	400	3	B	140	10	E	5220	117		1650
7..	250	3	B	140	12	E	7650	125		2580
8..	200	3	B	170	12	E	8800	115		2730
9..	200	3	B	200	12	E	9340	118		2980
10..	300	3	B	190	12	E	9560	127		3280
11..	350	2	B	190	12	E	9830	152		4030
12..	310	3	B	200	12	E	7610	120		2460
13..	300	5	B	210	12	E	8160	108		2380
14..	360	5	4	260	13	E	23300	524	S	36400
15..	242	5	B	390	13	E	30900	924		77100
16..	205	5	B	310	13	E	25100	660		44700
17..	205	5	B	330	17	15	19200	416		21600
18..	305	5	B	1450	30	117	13800	316		11800
19..	272	5	B	1570	30	B	11700	220		6950
20..	360	4	B	1720	14	65	15500	178		7450
21..	380	4	4	1940	11	B	18500	178		8890
22..	290	40	E	2000	15	81	18500	235		11700
23..	250	17	E	1990	20	107	21500	260		15100
24..	230	9	E	1880	16	B	23000	292		18100
25..	260	17	E	2060	15	83	21100	278		15800
26..	430	45	E	5370	52	754	16700	213		9600
27..	260	14	E	7770	108	2260	13200	173		6160
28..	220	7	E	8120	252	5520	10500	153		4340
29..	200	7	E	--	--	--	7810	133		2800
30..	190	7	E	--	--	--	6060	110		1800
31..	190	7	E	--	--	--	5070	101		1380
Total	8939	--	207	39460	--	9370	394830	--		335120

E Estimated.

S Computed by subdividing day.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE ERIE--Continued

4-1935. MAUMEE RIVER AT WATERVILLE, OHIO--Continued

Particle-size analyses of suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Methods of analysis: B, bottom withdrawal tube; C, chemically dispersed; D, decantation; N, in native water;
 P, pipet; S, sieve; V, visual accumulation tube; W, in distilled water)

Date of collection	Time (24 hour)	Sampling point	Water temperature (°F)	Discharge (cfs)	Sediment concentration (ppm)	Sediment discharge (tons per day)	Suspended sediment							Method of analysis		
							Percent finer than size indicated, in millimeters									
							0.002	0.004	0.008	0.016	0.031	0.062	0.125		0.250	0.500	1.000	2.000
Mar. 23, 1961.....	1640			21500	267		82	86	92	96	98	98	100			SBWC
Mar. 24.....	1800			23100	288		82	96	98	95	99	99	100			SBWC
Mar. 24.....	1720			23100	405		89	95	94	87	95	97	100			SBWC
Apr. 28.....	1730			50400	405		42	54	76	80	84	88	100			SBWC
Apr. 28.....	1730			50400	405		42	54	76	80	84	88	100			SBWC

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE ERIE--Continued

4-2080. CUYAHOGA RIVER AT INDEPENDENCE, OHIO--Continued

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued
(Continuous ethyl alcohol-actuated thermometer)

Month	Day																															Average
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
July	80	80	76	75	73	74	73	72	72	72	73	75	75	74	74	76	75	77	77	73	76	79	81	81	78	77	77	78	79	80	80	
Maximum	80	80	76	75	73	74	73	72	72	72	73	75	75	74	74	76	75	77	77	73	76	79	81	81	78	77	77	78	79	80	80	
Minimum	76	74	73	72	69	70	69	67	67	70	71	73	72	74	72	68	72	68	70	72	75	78	78	78	75	75	75	77	78	77	73	
August	78	78	73	79	77	77	77	77	78	80	80	80	78	76	77	78	77	76	76	76	73	71	72	74	75	76	76	77	77	78	80	
Maximum	78	78	73	79	77	77	77	77	78	80	80	80	78	76	77	78	77	76	76	76	73	71	72	74	75	76	76	77	77	78	80	
Minimum	76	77	73	76	72	75	74	73	74	76	78	78	75	73	74	75	73	73	74	73	70	70	70	72	74	73	74	74	76	74	76	
September	80	77	79	80	80	80	80	79	77	78	78	78	78	78	74	67	67	67	66	70	73	74	75	76	76	73	68	66	64	65	--	
Maximum	80	77	79	80	80	80	80	79	77	78	78	78	78	78	74	67	67	67	66	70	73	74	75	76	76	73	68	66	64	65	--	
Minimum	76	75	75	79	79	77	77	75	75	75	76	77	76	74	67	65	64	63	64	66	70	71	73	74	73	68	65	64	62	61	--	

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE ERIE--Continued

4-2080. CUYAHOGA RIVER AT INDEPENDENCE, OHIO--Continued

Suspended sediment, water year October 1960 to September 1961
(Where no concentrations are reported, loads are estimated)

Day	OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER					
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment				
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day			
1..	126	9	3	178	17	B	8	130	8	B	3	
2..	132	18	6	138	15	B	6	140	8	B	3	
3..	138	22	8	136	15	B	6	130	10	B	4	
4..	122	13	4	130	15	B	5	120	12		4	
5..	122	9	B	132	15	B	5	140	12		4	
6..	118	9	B	198	17	B	9	160	11	B	5	
7..	115	8	B	155	18	B	8	190	8	B	4	
8..	113	7	B	160	23		10	180	8	B	4	
9..	110	9	B	186	25	B	12	173	11	B	5	
10..	101	8	B	366	20	B	20	164	12	B	5	
11..	112	7	B	275	18	B	13	153	17		7	
12..	112	9	B	218	15	B	9	149	17	B	7	
13..	116	9	B	190	13	B	7	166	14	B	6	
14..	116	8	B	176	8		4	158	15	B	6	
15..	112	8	B	180	9	B	4	155	15	B	6	
16..	115	7	B	256	12	B	8	162	15	B	6	
17..	101	8	B	198	12	B	6	158	15	B	6	
18..	111	8	B	169	13	B	6	145	15	B	6	
19..	122	8	B	158	10	B	4	140	14	B	5	
20..	188	8	B	145	10	B	4	145	11	B	4	
21..	140	8	B	134	11	B	4	151	14	B	6	
22..	127	7	B	151	10	B	4	147	15	B	6	
23..	118	9		173	12	B	6	147	14	B	6	
24..	103	10	B	160	12	B	5	147	17	B	7	
25..	113	7	B	150	12	B	5	147	14	B	6	
26..	118	6	B	150	12	B	5	149	13	B	5	
27..	122	8	B	140	12	B	4	176	15	B	7	
28..	124	8	B	150	12	B	5	180	18	B	7	
29..	118	8	B	140	10		4	169	17	B	8	
30..	115	14		130	8	B	3	162	25	B	11	
31..	111	15	B	--	--	--	--	155	30	B	12	
Total	3711	--	92	5222	--	--	199	4788	--	--	181	
Day	JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH					
	Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment		Mean discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment				
		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day		Mean concentration (ppm)	Tons per day			
1..	153	35	B	14	149	25	B	10	2810	260	B	2000
2..	147	35	B	14	155	25	B	10	2310	200	B	1200
3..	149	30	B	12	158	30	B	13	1900	150	B	750
4..	160	30	B	13	171	30	B	14	2070	--		2200
5..	155	30	B	12	162	35	B	15	3050	480	J	4300
6..	164	25	B	11	153	39		16	2720	160	B	1200
7..	215	25	B	14	162	35	B	15	2350	65	B	410
8..	314	25	B	20	143	35	B	14	2420	249	S	2260
9..	253	23		16	142	35	B	13	2850	--		3300
10..	235	25	B	16	140	35	B	13	2170	110	B	640
11..	212	20	B	11	143	38		15	1820	45	B	220
12..	215	20	B	12	149	40	B	16	1830	18	B	90
13..	220	19	B	11	160	40	B	17	1810	75	K	450
14..	266	18	B	13	404	--		130	2420	--		800
15..	308	18	B	15	613	--		110	1940	40	B	210
16..	311	19	B	16	573	40	B	60	1600	19	B	80
17..	935	19	B	17	1460	--		3700	1400	11	B	40
18..	324	20	B	17	3390	--		12000	1270	12	B	40
19..	304	29	B	16	2580	350	B	2400	2230	370	J	3300
20..	262	18	B	13	1880	150	B	750	2220	--		1400
21..	218	15	B	9	1510	100	B	410	1640	65	B	290
22..	183	15	B	7	1480	90	B	360	1400	40	B	150
23..	158	15	B	6	1590	80	B	340	1580	55	B	230
24..	169	16	B	7	1440	55	B	210	2360	--		800
25..	155	16	B	7	2060	334	S	3080	1830	60	B	300
26..	155	18	B	8	7950	1440	S	32500	1430	45	B	170
27..	155	18	B	8	4570	440		5430	1200	40	B	130
28..	158	18	B	8	3840	340	B	3500	1030	45	B	120
29..	143	20	B	8	--	--	--	--	888	45	B	110
30..	136	25	B	9	--	--	--	--	775	60		126
31..	145	25	B	10	--	--	--	--	694	65	B	120
Total	6477	--	370	37327	--	--	65161	58017	--	--	27436	

S Computed by subdividing day.

B Computed from estimated-concentration graph.

J Computed from partly estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

K Computed from estimated-concentration graph and subdividing day.

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE ERIE--Continued
 4-2080. CUYAHOGA RIVER AT INDEPENDENCE, OHIO--Continued

Particle-size analyses of suspended sediment, water, year October 1960 to September 1961
 (Methods of analysis: B, bottom withdrawal tube; C, chemically dispersed; D, decantation; N, in native water;
 P, pipet; S, sieve; V, visual accumulation tube; W, in distilled water)

Date of collection	Time (24 hour)	Sampling point	Water temperature (°F)	Discharge (cfs)	Sediment concentration (ppm)	Sediment discharge (tons per day)	Suspended sediment										Method of analysis
							Percent finer than size indicated, in millimeters										
							0.002	0.004	0.008	0.016	0.031	0.062	0.125	0.250	0.500	1.000	
Feb. 26, 1961.....	0630			9280	2020	43	54	68	83	90	92	94	96	100	100	100	SEWC
Mar. 19.....	1530			3160	619	27	35	47	60	76	84	82	96	100	100	100	SEWC
Mar. 24.....	1130			6920	4860	35	43	57	70	84	90	91	92	98	100	100	SEWC
Apr. 25.....	1345			7380	910	35	45	56	71	83	91	96	100	100	100	100	SEWC
Apr. 25.....	1345			7380	910	21	30	46	66	81	88	95	100	100	100	100	SEN
July 19.....	1630			4780	3190	33	44	57	71	82	87	90	93	98	100	100	SEWC
July 19.....	1630			4780	3190	20	28	42	64	82	84	90	93	98	100	100	SEN

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE ONTARIO

4-2255. CANASERAGA CREEK AT GROVELAND, N.Y.

LOCATION.--On highway bridge at gage in Groveland, Livingston County, 0.2 mile downstream from small tributary.

DRAINAGE AREA.--181 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1960 to September 1961 (discontinued).

Water temperatures: October 1960 to September 1961 (discontinued). Maximum, 279 ppm Sept. 1-9, 11-25; minimum, 189 ppm Mar. 1-31.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 217 ppm Dec. 1, 3-6; minimum, 129 ppm Mar. 1-31.

Hardness: Maximum, 217 ppm Dec. 1, 3-6; minimum, 129 ppm Mar. 1-31.

Specific conductance: Maximum, 777 μ S/cm, 7-8 Sept. 1-31; minimum, 262 μ S/cm, 262 micromhos Mar. 13.

Watershed: 18,000 acres, 77% forested, 13% cropland, 10% pasture, 1% urban.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance and pH of daily samples available in district office at Albany, N.Y. Streams frozen Dec. 2, Dec. 9 to Feb. 22.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	Oxygen consumed	
														Calcium	Non-carbonate				Fil-tered	Unfil-tered
Oct. 1-10, 1960.	32	8.1	0.06	57	15	11	2.5	209	32	16	0.2	3.6	258	204	32	443	7.7	3	2	2
Oct. 11-31.....	35	12	.10	59	15	11	2.4	216	35	15	.2	3.1	262	209	32	443	7.5	2	--	--
Nov. 1-30.....	31	8.1	.08	60	16	10	2.2	216	38	13	.0	3.7	260	216	39	440	7.8	2	3	2
Dec. 1, 3-8.....	31	9.4	.08	59	17	9.2	1.9	216	40	12	.2	4.9	261	217	40	447	7.6	3	2	1
Feb. 23-28, 1961	1004	7.9	.22	40	9.0	5.4	1.7	110	43	9.9	.2	5.1	196	137	47	294	7.6	7	7	3
Mar. 1-31.....	290	7.5	.16	38	8.1	5.9	2.2	116	32	8.9	.2	6.2	189	129	34	289	7.4	8	8	3
Apr. 11-30.....	268	10	.34	38	8.8	6.1	2.3	117	34	8.8	.1	6.3	190	131	35	301	7.3	5	4	2
May 1-26, 28-31.	801	11	.09	44	10	6.6	2.2	140	35	9.9	.0	3.9	214	151	37	339	7.2	9	5	2
June 1-30.....	305	10	.07	58	14	9.5	2.8	203	34	14	.2	4.4	262	202	36	431	7.4	6	2	1
July 1-13.....	97	13	.11	56	15	9.8	2.7	204	36	13	.1	3.6	263	201	34	442	7.3	4	7	2
Aug. 1-11, 13-31	137	13	.10	53	14	11	4.9	96	97	14	.2	5.1	262	202	33	449	7.2	4	4	3
Sept. 1-9, 11-25	43	8.2	.17	56	16	15	5.1	194	41	21	.2	18	279	206	47	490	7.2	4	8	2
Sept. 10.....	39	--	.18	--	--	12	--	197	37	18	--	5.2	--	203	42	373	7.1	--	--	--

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE ONTARIO

4-2305. OATKA CREEK AT GARBUETT, N.Y.

LOCATION.--At gaging station, 40 feet downstream from highway bridge at Garbutt, Genesee County, 2 miles southwest of Scottsville, and 3.5 miles upstream from mouth.

DRAINAGE AREA.--208 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1959 to September 1961 (discontinued).

EXTREMES 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 1,230 ppm Jan. 18-24; minimum, 275 ppm Apr. 24-30.

Hardness: Maximum, 820 ppm Dec. 1-12; minimum, 178 ppm Feb. 26-28.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 1,550 microhos Jan. 24; minimum daily, 323 microhos Apr. 26-27.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 68°F Aug. 3-6, Sept. 4; minimum, freezing point on several days during January, February, and March.

EXTREMES 1959-61.--Dissolved solids: 1,230 ppm Jan. 18-24, 1961; minimum, 154 ppm Mar. 30-31, 1960.

Hardness: Maximum, 820 ppm Dec. 1-12, 1960; minimum, 154 ppm Mar. 30-31, 1960.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 1,550 microhos Jan. 24, 1961; minimum daily, 323 microhos Apr. 26-27, 1961.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 68°F June 28, 1960, Aug. 3-6, Sept. 4, 1961; minimum, freezing point on several days during winter months.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance and pH of daily samples available in district office at Albany, N.Y. Stream frozen Dec. 13-31, Jan. 1-17, and Feb. 1-18.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (microhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	Oxygen consumed	
														Calcium	Non-magnesium					
Oct. 1-10, 1960.	26	11	0.05	244	34	18	2.5	249	510	30	0.4	4.6	1050	750	547	1310	7.7	3	2	2
Oct. 11-30,	24	12	0.08	244	34	19	2.6	236	524	33	0.4	4.1	1070	780	556	1330	7.5	2	---	---
Nov. 1-30,	20	8.9	0.08	260	34	21	2.7	231	546	33	0.3	4.1	1130	789	584	1380	7.6	2	2	3
Dec. 1-12,	21	8.9	0.07	269	36	20	2.5	256	592	35	0.4	4.5	1180	820	610	1430	7.5	3	1	2
Jan. 18-24, 1961	21	10	0.07	258	38	20	2.4	202	600	33	0.4	4.1	1230	801	635	1460	7.5	2	1	2
Feb. 18-20,	30	---	0.07	---	---	A 9.0	---	239	554	38	---	3.4	---	810	614	1410	7.7	5	---	---
Feb. 21,	80	---	0.19	---	---	A24	---	175	153	50	---	11	---	330	186	746	7.2	9	---	---
Feb. 23-25,	388	6.5	0.15	88	14	15	3.2	132	145	35	0.1	8.5	362	277	169	606	7.2	10	5	8
Feb. 26-28,	1130	---	0.12	---	---	A 6.4	---	94	78	19	---	8.4	---	178	101	391	7.1	14	---	---
Mar. 1-10,	353	7.5	0.07	92	15	11	2.4	137	156	31	0.2	6.7	399	291	179	611	7.5	9	4	4
Mar. 11,	215	---	0.07	---	---	6.2	---	160	183	31	---	5.2	---	356	225	702	7.3	6	---	---
Mar. 13-23,	328	7.8	0.04	108	17	16	2.2	168	174	34	0.3	5.9	511	340	202	711	7.5	6	---	---
Mar. 23-25,	512	---	0.03	---	---	A 5.1	---	132	105	23	---	7.5	---	245	137	503	7.4	7	---	---
Mar. 27-31,	376	---	0.04	---	---	A 3.0	---	145	134	22	---	5.4	---	288	169	568	7.6	7	---	---
Apr. 1-10,	467	5.7	0.07	84	15	13	1.9	164	148	27	0.1	4.5	440	296	162	633	7.5	7	---	3
Apr. 11-20,	810	6.8	0.16	66	10	8	1.9	136	168	29	0.1	4.7	319	267	187	595	7.3	12	---	---
Apr. 21-23,	513	---	0.07	---	---	A 4.8	---	152	128	14	---	4.8	---	175	195	428	7.3	13	---	---
Apr. 24-30,	1309	5.9	0.22	63	9.1	7.7	2.0	135	177	14	0.2	4.8	275	165	184	428	7.3	13	---	---
May 1-7,	467	6.5	0.05	80	16	10	2.0	177	132	20	0.1	5.5	413	291	146	614	7.5	6	---	---

A Sodium and Potassium calculated as sodium (Na).

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE ONTARIO

4-2305. OATKA CREEK AT GARBUTT, N.Y.--Continued

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	Oxygen consumed	
													Calcium	Non-carbonate				Filtered	Unfiltered
May 8-10, 1961..	779	--	0.05	--	--	A 2.5	--	143	84	14	--	4.1	233	116	453	7.2	11	--	--
May 11-31.....	272	7.6	.05	109	16	13	2.2	200	171	23	0.2	4.5	346	162	714	7.6	6	3	4
June 17-30.....	138	10.	.06	146	18	14	2.3	224	250	24	.3	3.3	496	267	851	7.3	9	4	5
July 1-31.....	62	8.1	.04	184	25	17	2.5	239	356	29	.3	3.4	579	382	1100	7.5	2	3	4
Aug. 1-3.....	63	--	.06	--	--	A18	--	206	392	27	--	4.1	580	411	1170	7.5	3	--	--
Aug. 4-8.....	128	9.0	.12	115	16	14	3.2	184	200	20	.3	4.0	490	202	710	7.5	5	--	--
Aug. 9-31.....	54	7.3	.08	193	27	16	2.9	230	392	27	.4	3.3	817	593	1080	7.6	5	3	3
Sept. 1-4, 6-30.	35	8.4	.06	223	32	18	2.6	236	470	33	.4	3.1	689	495	1240	7.5	3	2	4
Weighted average.....	--	7.4	0.10	104	16	11.0	2.2	165	160	23	0.2	5.0	312	177	635	7.3	8	--	--
Time-weighted average.....	208	8.5	0.07	176	26	15.0	2.5	210	336	28	0.3	4.2	532	359	990	7.5	4	--	--
Tons per day..	--	4.1	0.06	58	9	6.1	1.2	93	90	13	0.1	2.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

A Sodium and potassium calculated as sodium (Na).

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE ONTARIO
4-2305. OATKA CREEK AT GARBUTT, N.Y.--Continued

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Month	Day																															Average
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October	51	50	51	51	50	49	53	50	54	49	49	51	50	53	56	56	52	51	50	49	46	47	48	47	43	42	45	45	46	45	46	
Maximum	50	48	46	44	45	43	43	38	43	43	43	42	41	44	48	51	46	43	45	45	43	43	43	44	43	43	44	45	45	45	46	
Minimum	50	48	46	44	45	43	43	38	43	43	43	42	41	44	48	51	46	43	45	45	43	43	43	44	43	43	44	45	45	45	46	
November	33	34	34	40	41	44	42	37	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	34	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Maximum	33	34	34	40	41	44	42	37	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	34	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Minimum	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
December	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Maximum	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Minimum	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
January	38	35	39	39	42	41	42	39	38	34	33	--	33	32	33	35	33	34	40	37	38	38	38	38	36	39	38	40	39	42	42	
Maximum	37	41	41	40	41	42	42	39	41	43	41	42	43	40	39	38	41	41	43	41	42	45	46	50	50	50	51	48	46	46	46	
Minimum	37	41	41	40	41	42	42	39	41	43	41	42	43	40	39	38	41	41	43	41	42	45	46	50	50	50	51	48	46	46	46	
February	58	57	60	60	59	60	60	61	60	60	--	58	58	59	59	60	60	61	60	60	56	55	61	60	60	58	59	60	63	65	60	
Maximum	63	64	64	60	57	--	60	57	58	61	61	61	63	--	64	--	62	63	65	65	64	66	67	65	65	64	64	66	66	64	62	
Minimum	--	63	63	68	68	65	65	66	67	66	65	64	63	63	63	63	60	59	63	63	61	59	60	64	64	--	65	63	63	64	64	
March	65	66	67	68	--	67	65	64	63	63	64	64	62	63	62	57	55	54	56	59	60	64	64	66	65	62	56	57	53	54	--	
Maximum	--	63	63	68	68	65	65	66	67	66	65	64	63	63	63	60	59	63	63	61	59	60	64	64	--	65	63	63	64	64	--	
Minimum	65	66	67	68	--	67	65	64	63	63	64	64	62	63	62	57	55	54	56	59	60	64	64	66	65	62	56	57	53	54	--	

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE ONTARIO

4-2320. GENESEE RIVER AT DRIVING PARK AVENUE, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

LOCATION.--At gaging station on right bank at Rochester, Monroe County, 40 feet downstream from plant 5 of Rochester Gas and Electric Corp., and 100 feet upstream from Driving Park Avenue Bridge.

DRAINAGE AREA.--2,467 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses:

Water temperatures: October 1954 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 76°F Aug. 12; minimum, 33°F Feb. 26.

EXTREMES, 1954-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 79°F July 23, 1957, July 30, 31, 1959; minimum, freezing point Mar. 29, 1955, Dec. 1, 9-11, 1956, Jan. 6, 1960.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂) (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Total acidity as H ⁺	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	Col- or pH
															Calcium magnesium	Non-carbonate			
May 25, 1961.	3750	3.6	0.20		55	12	15	1.0	131	71	26	0.1	2.1	260	187	79	443	7.6	0

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE ONTARIO--Continued
 4-2375. SENECA RIVER AT BALDWINVILLE, N.Y.

LOCATION.--At lock 24 at Baldwinsville, Onondaga County, and 350 feet upstream from gaging station.
 DRAINAGE AREA.--3,130 square miles.
 RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1937 to September 1958.

Water temperatures: October 1957 to September 1961.
 EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 79°F July 25; minimum, freezing point Jan. 10, 25-27.
 EXTREMES, 1957-61.--Water temperatures: Maximum, 80°F July 30, 31, Aug. 1, 1959; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

Month	Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961																															Average
	Day																															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	65	64	63	62	60	61	60	59	61	60	60	60	60	60	60	61	60	59	59	58	55	55	55	55	51	50	50	51	52	52	51	58
November.....	52	52	51	49	49	48	46	46	46	45	45	45	45	45	46	46	46	46	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	46	
December.....	42	41	41	40	40	42	43	40	38	37	35	37	35	35	35	35	--	--	34	34	34	33	--	--	--	--	33	33	34	34	37	
January.....	--	--	33	33	33	34	--	--	33	32	33	33	33	--	--	34	33	33	33	33	--	--	33	33	32	32	--	--	33	33	--	
February.....	33	33	33	--	--	34	34	33	33	34	--	--	--	34	34	34	34	--	34	34	--	--	34	34	--	--	35	34	--	--	37	
March.....	34	34	35	37	38	39	39	38	37	34	35	35	35	37	37	35	35	36	35	37	37	39	38	34	37	39	42	43	41	40	37	
April.....	42	43	40	39	39	40	40	40	39	40	40	41	46	46	46	45	44	44	44	44	45	45	45	50	49	49	50	50	49	--	44	
May.....	55	55	50	50	50	50	55	55	55	55	55	56	60	61	64	60	62	62	60	59	58	58	56	59	59	58	55	57	56	58	56	
June.....	58	58	58	60	61	62	62	63	65	67	67	68	70	70	68	68	68	68	66	64	64	65	67	66	67	65	68	70	70	--	65	
July.....	70	72	74	73	72	71	71	71	70	70	70	71	72	72	72	73	74	74	75	76	76	77	77	78	79	78	78	78	78	78	74	
August.....	78	77	76	76	77	77	77	75	75	75	76	77	77	77	75	75	74	73	73	75	74	73	74	74	73	74	73	73	74	75	74	
September.....	75	75	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	78	78	76	76	75	74	72	68	70	70	72	74	74	74	74	74	72	70	68	67	--	74

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO ST. LAWRENCE RIVER

4-2680. RAQUETTE RIVER AT RAYMONDVILLE, N. Y.

LOCATION.--At old highway bridge at Raymondville, St. Lawrence County, 250 feet downstream from gage on right bank, 0.3 mile downstream from Trout Brook, 0.4 mile downstream from powerplant at Niagara Mohawk Power Corp., and 18 miles upstream from mouth.

DRAINAGE AREA.--1,131 square miles.

RECORDS AVAILABLE.--Chemical analyses: October 1959 to September 1961.

Water temperatures: October 1959 to September 1961.

EXTREMES, 1960-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 177 ppm May 12-17, minimum, 47 ppm Sept. 12-30.

Hardness: Maximum, 205 ppm Mar. 24; minimum, 25 ppm Oct. 15-24.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 377 microhmhos Mar. 24; minimum daily, 62 microhmhos Oct. 11-13.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 81°F Sept. 9; minimum, freezing point on several days during January, February and March.

EXTREMES, 1959-61.--Dissolved solids: Maximum, 177 ppm May 12-17, 1961; minimum, 41 ppm Aug. 18-31, 1960.

Hardness: Maximum, 205 ppm Mar. 24, 1961; minimum, 21 ppm Aug. 18-31, 1960.

Specific conductance: Maximum daily, 377 microhmhos Mar. 24, 1961; minimum daily, 49 microhmhos Aug. 29, 1960.

Water temperatures: Maximum, 81°F Sept. 9, 1961; minimum, freezing point on many days during winter months.

REMARKS.--Records of specific conductance of daily samples available in district office in Albany, N. Y. Record of discharge for water year October 1960 to September 1961 given in Surface Water Records of New York for 1961.

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (microhmhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	Oxygen consumed	
														Calcium	Non-carbonate				Filtered	Unfiltered
Oct. 1-3, 1960..	1004	--	0.26	--	--	a0.7	--	21	8.2	1.9	--	0.8	--	27	10	67	6.7	32	--	--
Oct. 4.....	918	4.5	.30	7.2	1.8	a.9	0.6	38	8.8	1.9	0.2	.9	51	31	10	92	6.9	32	--	--
Oct. 7-10.....	996	--	.43	--	--	1.4	0.6	20	7.8	1.7	--	--	26	28	9	63	6.6	33	9	12
Oct. 11-13.....	828	--	.48	--	--	8.5	--	21	9.4	1.6	--	1.0	--	26	9	82	6.4	29	--	--
Oct. 14.....	1004	5.0	.40	7.4	1.6	a1.2	.7	40	7.4	1.6	--	1.1	50	25	7	84	6.5	29	--	--
Oct. 15-24.....	1145	--	.37	--	--	a.9	--	68	13	2.6	--	.7	--	71	16	150	7.0	26	--	--
Oct. 27.....	978	--	.25	--	--	a.7	--	180	21	3.8	--	3.1	--	176	29	336	7.0	18	--	--
Oct. 28-31.....	1012	--	.40	--	--	a1.4	--	80	18	4.0	--	.7	--	87	22	185	7.0	23	--	--
Nov. 1-2.....	1007	--	.37	--	--	a2.5	--	80	20	3.3	--	.5	--	86	21	181	7.1	27	--	--
Nov. 3-11.....	1020	8.1	.34	14	5.4	2.7	1.3	50	20	2.1	.2	1.9	89	57	16	134	6.9	23	8	9
Nov. 12.....	1670	--	.40	--	--	a.7	--	165	30	1.4	--	3.4	--	169	34	323	7.0	23	--	--
Nov. 13-21, 27-28	1188	5.6	.33	18	6.1	3.0	1.3	46	34	2.7	--	.9	107	70	33	163	6.8	22	--	--
Dec. 4-10.....	1044	6.4	.28	19	6.6	2.8	.9	48	37	2.8	.2	1.2	166	75	33	177	6.8	28	--	--
Dec. 11.....	900	--	.25	--	--	a1.3	--	59	59	4.0	--	.6	--	190	64	256	6.7	30	--	--
Dec. 12-31.....	943	7.4	.31	15	4.0	2.4	.7	37	25	2.1	.2	1.2	91	54	24	129	6.6	32	9	12
Jan. 1-5, 1961..	1195	--	.32	--	--	a.9	--	42	24	1.9	--	1.0	--	61	27	135	6.4	28	--	--

^a Sodium and potassium calculated as sodium (Na).

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO ST. LAWRENCE RIVER--Continued
4-2680. RAQUETTE RIVER AT RAYMONDVILLE, N. Y.--Continued

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	Oxygen consumed	
														Calcium	Non-carbonate				Filtered	Unfiltered
Jan. 6-8, 1961..	827	--	0.34	--	--	a0.9	--	30	15	1.3	--	1.1	--	41	17	93	6.3	21	--	--
Jan. 9-11, 1961..	833	--	.28	--	--	a1.2	--	53	24	2.5	--	.7	--	70	27	153	7.0	20	--	--
Jan. 12-14, 1961..	747	--	.18	--	--	a2.1	--	93	31	2.6	--	.7	--	110	34	230	7.3	18	--	--
Jan. 15-16, 1961..	680	--	.18	--	--	a2.1	--	130	60	5.0	--	1.6	--	172	96	346	7.1	26	--	--
Jan. 17-18, 1961..	640	--	.28	--	--	a1.6	--	96	32	2.3	--	1.6	--	89	35	190	6.9	18	--	--
Jan. 19-20, 1961..	680	--	.20	--	--	a1.4	--	113	54	4.8	--	1.6	--	134	62	309	6.9	22	--	--
Jan. 21-23, 1961..	720	--	.29	--	--	a.9	--	18	10	1.2	--	1.2	--	26	11	68	6.1	24	--	--
Jan. 24, 1961..	740	--	.31	--	--	a.2	--	55	13	1.4	--	1.7	--	60	15	127	6.5	24	--	--
Jan. 25-31, 1961..	751	8.4	.28	7.2	1.4	2.1	0.5	18	11	.7	0.2	1.4	57	24	9	66	6.3	27	9	12
Feb. 1-17, 1961..	711	6.6	.25	8.1	1.5	2.2	.6	20	10	2.9	.1	1.5	61	26	10	73	6.5	34	10	11
Feb. 18, 1961..	560	--	.16	--	--	a.7	--	29	18	3.6	--	1.5	--	47	23	105	6.2	36	--	--
Feb. 19, 1961..	800	--	.28	--	--	a2.5	--	84	24	4.0	--	2.5	--	96	27	191	6.6	31	--	--
Feb. 20-28, 1961..	1212	3.8	.16	12	4.0	2.2	1.1	35	16	3.0	.1	2.1	71	47	18	113	6.5	39	--	--
Mar. 1-10, 1961..	2390	3.8	.10	16	6.2	2.0	1.1	22	24	2.3	.3	1.9	94	66	24	149	6.7	40	8	9
Mar. 11-13, 1961..	2733	--	.20	--	--	a.5	--	64	33	.6	--	1.3	--	88	36	183	7.1	33	--	--
Mar. 14-16, 1961..	2233	--	.11	--	--	a.2	--	93	46	1.6	--	1.3	--	127	51	254	7.0	41	--	--
Mar. 17-23, 1961..	2154	7.3	.23	21	7.2	2.4	1.1	59	34	2.5	.2	1.6	127	82	34	178	6.8	32	--	--
Mar. 24, 1961..	2520	--	.20	--	--	a.2	--	201	32	2.4	--	4.9	--	205	41	377	7.2	20	--	--
Mar. 25-31, 1961..	2911	5.4	.17	20	7.6	2.3	1.2	64	29	1.8	.2	1.8	121	52	29	177	7.0	28	--	--
Apr. 1-4, 1961..	2468	--	.22	--	--	a.2	--	59	26	.3	--	2.8	--	76	28	164	6.9	33	--	--
Apr. 5, 1961..	2571	--	.25	--	--	a.5	--	138	28	.2	--	2.8	--	184	27	182	7.1	37	8	10
Apr. 6-23, 1961..	2482	6.2	.20	21	7.6	2.2	.8	84	26	.4	.1	1.3	124	84	27	182	7.1	37	8	10
Apr. 24, 1961..	2280	--	.20	--	--	a.2	--	132	28	.4	--	1.3	--	136	28	268	7.2	42	--	--
Apr. 25-30, 1961..	2117	9.5	.23	23	8.5	3.4	.7	86	26	2.2	.2	.7	137	93	22	199	7.2	53	--	--
May 1-11, 1961..	1696	12	.13	21	8.1	2.6	.8	80	24	1.8	.1	.9	125	86	21	191	7.0	49	9	12
May 12-17, 1961..	3168	6.3	.13	31	12	4.9	1.2	133	25	2.5	.2	1.3	177	127	18	273	6.9	59	--	--
May 18-35, 1961..	2901	--	.18	--	--	a3.0	--	72	14	.8	--	1.3	--	82	23	154	6.9	49	--	--
May 26-31, 1961..	2243	7.6	.10	30	11	3.3	.7	128	16	1.7	.2	1.9	165	120	15	246	7.0	69	--	--
June 1-4, 1961..	2300	--	.15	--	--	a1.4	--	124	15	.6	--	1.4	--	116	15	229	7.1	59	--	--
June 5-15, 1961..	1695	6.3	.16	16	5.1	2.3	7	36	10	.9	.2	1.4	89	61	7	131	7.0	41	8	10
June 16-21, 1961..	1657	11	.13	10	3.2	1.0	7	66	10	8.5	.1	1.5	66	38	9	84	6.6	29	--	--
June 22-30, 1961..	2117	12	.21	21	7.4	1.7	7	88	12	1.3	.2	1.3	114	83	11	169	7.0	69	--	--
July 1, 1961..	2020	--	.39	--	--	a.2	--	72	23	.2	--	1.7	--	71	12	160	7.0	--	--	--
July 2-7, 1961..	3100	13	.29	30	9.6	3.1	8	133	12	.8	.2	1.7	168	115	6	243	7.1	65	--	--

	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	7.3	45	12	14
July 8-26, 1961.	1749	0.27	19	7.0	2.2	0.6	81	10	0.8	0.1	1.3	110	77	10	162	7.3	45	12	14				
July 27-31.....	1437	.22	11	6.0	2.2	.8	44	11	2.9	.1	1.8	80	52	16	114	6.6	--	--	--				
Aug. 1-12.....	670	.15	11	4.4	2.3	.9	46	8.8	1.5	.2	2.1	70	46	8	103	6.8	19	6	7				
Aug. 13-23.....	607	.11	8.0	2.5	2.1	.6	28	9.2	1.0	.1	1.5	54	31	8	75	6.6	16	--	--				
Aug. 24-31.....	850	.12	8.3	3.3	2.5	1.4	34	8.3	1.5	.1	1.7	61	34	8	86	6.7	14	--	--				
Sept. 1-3.....	1540	.10	--	--	a1.2	--	39	8.8	1.0	--	1.1	--	41	9	93	7.1	19	--	--				
Sept. 4.....	1520	.21	--	--	a1.4	--	108	15	1.4	--	2.3	--	105	17	198	6.9	--	--	--				
Sept. 5-7.....	1485	.15	--	--	.5	--	56	10	1.0	--	1.3	--	58	12	126	6.7	24	--	--				
Sept. 8-11.....	1485	.13	--	--	.5	--	40	8.6	1.0	--	2.3	--	45	12	101	6.8	19	--	--				
Sept. 12-30....	1162	.12	6.0	2.8	2.4	.9	22	9.7	1.2	.1	2.1	47	27	9	66	6.2	29	6	8				
Weighted aver- age.....	--	0.21	--	--	2.2	--	67	19.0	1.4	--	1.4	--	74	19	159	6.7	38	--	--				
Time-weighted average.....	1518	0.23	--	--	2.1	--	57	18.0	1.6	--	1.4	--	65	18	142	6.6	34	--	--				
Tons per day..	32	0.88	--	--	9.1	--	274	79.0	5.8	--	5.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				

a Sodium and potassium calculated as sodium (Na).

Temperature (°F) of water, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Month	Day																															Aver- age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
October.....	64	61	60	59	58	57	53	54	56	55	50	61	60	54	55	56	60	58	49	50	50	48	49	45	58	59	49	48	49	52	51	
November.....	49	50	48	49	48	45	46	49	47	44	43	48	44	46	49	45	49	43	45	40	43	47	44	42	44	40	43	45	45	39	45	
December.....	39	--	36	34	45	45	39	40	36	35	38	34	36	34	35	37	35	35	34	35	39	37	38	39	39	41	40	35	36	37	34	
January.....	35	32	40	36	40	41	43	45	37	35	37	35	36	35	37	36	36	38	37	39	35	32	32	35	34	32	34	35	--	33	35	
February.....	36	40	39	36	34	32	32	41	32	34	36	38	32	32	32	35	37	39	32	37	35	40	35	41	35	40	39	38	--	--	36	
March.....	32	35	39	41	32	32	36	35	37	32	36	36	39	32	39	39	32	35	39	38	34	35	39	35	41	39	40	43	41	39	40	
April.....	45	46	40	45	47	41	39	40	33	40	41	44	46	40	45	47	49	40	43	45	47	49	50	51	52	53	53	51	50	56	46	
May.....	51	59	53	54	55	57	50	50	55	58	59	60	61	65	68	62	58	56	55	61	60	59	62	67	63	69	69	51	50	58	59	
June.....	65	65	61	66	59	56	50	53	61	68	69	60	63	69	65	68	71	70	72	69	72	69	68	66	62	65	65	68	69	70	72	65
July.....	74	74	71	69	70	76	79	79	63	65	69	69	70	73	78	70	73	75	76	71	70	72	75	77	70	81	75	79	80	70	75	73
August.....	80	76	70	75	79	72	74	75	76	74	75	76	76	78	70	71	73	69	79	80	75	70	73	79	78	80	80	79	76	78	79	76
September.....	74	76	73	76	75	82	79	80	81	72	74	72	73	74	76	70	64	65	66	69	71	65	69	71	70	73	70	71	70	60	--	72

MISCELLANEOUS ANALYSES OF STREAMS IN ST. LAWRENCE RIVER BASIN

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date of collection	Discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Aluminum (Al)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Boron (B)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Sulfate adsorption ratio	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	
																	Calcium	Non-carbonate					
STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE SUPERIOR																							
4-187.7. ELBOW CREEK NEAR IRON JUNCTION, MINN.																							
Oct. 19, 1960	2.1	13		0.03	25	13	9.1	2.8	114	0	34	5.7	0.2	1.6	0.04	179	118	25	0.4	271	7.6	20	
May 10, 1961.	a 24.2	2.7		.15	0.06	17	8.2	6.5	65	0	28	5.4	.2	1.8	.06	129	76	23	.3	188	6.9	45	
May 19,	33.6	3.3		.14		16	9.3	7.0	66	0	32	4.7	.2	.6	.05	131	78	24	.3	193	7.2	35	
June 13,	8.0	7.9		.20		24	8.3	1.8	82	0	32	3.7	.3	1.1	.01	152	94	27	.3	217	7.4	45	
July 12,	2.8	6.9		.18		28	14	3.1	108	0	47	5.9	.3	.3	.03	194	126	37	.4	292	7.5	28	
Aug. 11,	1.2	4.5		.22		29	15	11	123	0	49	7.3	.3	.4	.04	196	136	35	.4	320	7.0	25	
Sept. 16,	--	12		.05		29	14	11	99	0	58	7.4	.3	1.9	.06	206	132	51	.4	317	7.6	20	
4-189. EAST TWO RIVER NEAR IRON JUNCTION, MINN.																							
Oct. 19, 1960	9.2	3.9		0.11	44	16	19	3.5	158	0	55	23	0.1	1.4	0.06	255	174	44	0.6	426	7.4	13	
May 10, 1961.	a 53	.9		.15	0.08	21	8.7	2.2	71	0	31	9.9	.2	2.0	.07	147	88	30	.4	220	6.8	43	
May 19,	116	2.7		.16		23	10	8.1	176	0	81	9.6	.3	3.7	.05	138	100	38	.4	442	7.5	28	
June 13,	53.2	6.2		.04		32	21	3.0	139	0	43	15	.2	3.2	.05	239	294	84	.4	633	7.2	42	
July 17,	9.5	3.2		.02		34	37	2.6	186	0	44	22	.2	.3	.02	446	312	135	.5	663	7.3	12	
Aug. 11,	9.5	3.6		.02		34	37	2.6	186	0	44	22	.2	.3	.02	446	312	135	.5	663	7.3	12	
Sept. 16,	--	10		.03		51	27	18	178	0	100	16	.2	4.9	.10	344	240	94	.5	522	6.9	20	
4-195. EAST SWAN RIVER NEAR TOIVOLA, MINN.																							
Aug. 11, 1960	76	12		0.12	0.00	32	12	9.4	2.3	123	0	30	9.7	0.3	7.0	197	129	28	0.4	292	6.9	50	
May 11, 1961.	167	6.2		.27	.00	18	6.6	5.5	1.8	70	0	17	4.1	.2	.5	0.05	113	72	15	.3	168	7.0	
4-210. WHITEFACE RIVER NEAR MEADOWLANDS, MINN.																							
Aug. 11, 1960	a 750	6.9		0.48	0.00	15	6.2	2.9	1.0	70	0	8.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	118	63	6	0.2	126	6.9	110	
May 11, 1961.		4.3		.37	.02	12	1.5	1.8	1.0	34	0	10	.4	.2	1.5	85	36	8	.1	76	6.8	120	
4-212. FLOODWOOD RIVER NEAR FLOODWOOD, MINN.																							
Aug. 11, 1960	a 400	8.6		0.70	0.00	21	6.5	2.1	0.6	82	0	8.5	0.0	0.3	1.8	152	79	12	0.1	140	6.8	190	
May 11, 1961.		3.7		.27	.03	17	2.1	1.6	1.0	49	0	13	.0	.2	1.6	98	51	9	.1	98	7.0	130	

a Estimated.

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE ERIE

BUFFALO CREEK AT WALES CENTER, N. Y.

APR. 10, 1961.....	3.1	0.15	25	4.0	2.9	1.4	58	28	5.5	0.1	2.2	112	79	32	184	7.3
AUG. 21.....	2.9	.14	53	12	4.7	2.0	176	41	5.4	.0	4.4	224	182	38	384	7.6
BUFFALO CREEK AT ELMA, N. Y.																
APR. 10, 1961.....	3.1	0.21	27	4.3	3.1	1.4	62	30	6.5	0.0	2.0	118	85	34	194	7.2
AUG. 21.....	2.5	.04	55	12.3	4.8	2.0	180	42	5.8	.0	.3	231	187	39	394	7.9

4-2145. BUFFALO CREEK AT GARDENVILLE, N. Y.

APR. 10, 1961.....	954	3.1	0.11	29	4.6	3.7	1.5	67	33	6.3	0.3	2.6	131	92	37	210	7.3
AUG. 21.....	37	.9	52	12	5.7	2.1	165	44	7.6	.0	.7	223	179	44	378	7.8	

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO NIAGARA RIVER

BARGE CANAL AT LYONS, N. Y.

NOV. 2, 1960.....	2.7	0.07	69	14	20	2.4	148	90	38	0.1	2.7	333	230	108	548	8.1
MAY 3, 1961.....	3.5	.13	76	18	11	2.1	199	94	20	.2	3.7	360	264	101	560	7.7

BARGE CANAL AT NEWARK, N. Y.

NOV. 2, 1960.....	1.9	0.08	62	13	21	2.4	146	76	39	0.2	2.0	306	208	89	514	8.0
MAY 3, 1961.....	1.9	.10	91	25	9.6	2.4	208	148	20	.3	6.3	465	330	160	680	7.6

BARGE CANAL AT ROCHESTER, N. Y.

NOV. 2, 1960.....	1.8	0.03	60	10	21	2.0	132	74	40	0.0	2.4	289	191	83	495	7.1
MAY 3, 1961.....	3.6	1.0	39	7.5	9.2	2.1	90	50	16	.1	2.1	202	129	55	319	6.8

BARGE CANAL AT SPENCERPORT, N. Y.

NOV. 1, 1960.....	0.8	0.03	43	9.7	20	1.6	121	48	30	0.3	0.5	222	148	49	387	7.2
MAY 3, 1961.....	9.9	1.0	43	6.9	5.5	2.1	113	40	8.8	.2	2.5	187	136	44	300	7.1

MISCELLANEOUS ANALYSES OF STREAMS IN ST. LAWRENCE RIVER BASIN--Continued

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 100°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	
													Calcium	Non-magnesium				
STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO NIAGARA RIVER--Continued																		
BARGE CANAL AT BROCKPORT, N. Y.																		
Nov. 1, 1960.....		1.0	0.06	48	9.0	13	1.7	120	50	27	0.1	2.3	226	157	59	393	7.0	2
May 3, 1961.....		4.3	1.0	45	7.8	5.5	2.0	116	47	9.2	.2	2.3	201	145	50	319	7.2	19
BARGE CANAL AT ALBION, N. Y.																		
Dec. 6, 1960.....		2.0	0.12	49	9.3	13	1.9	123	52	27	0.2	2.5	230	161	62	389	8.3	1
BARGE CANAL AT MEDINA, N. Y.																		
Dec. 6, 1960.....		1.2	0.18	56	9.8	16	1.9	125	68	30	0.3	4.4	264	180	78	444	7.1	2
BARGE CANAL AT LOCKPORT, N. Y.																		
Dec. 6, 1960.....		1.2	0.12	54	10	17	1.9	124	62	33	0.3	4.0	258	176	74	440	7.1	2
BARGE CANAL AT PENDELTON, N. Y.																		
Dec. 6, 1960.....		1.5	0.27	58	11	21	2.1	124	75	40	0.2	3.9	290	190	88	484	7.0	1
STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE ONTARIO																		
FISH CREEK NEAR WEST SOMERSET, N. Y.																		
Apr. 11, 1961.....		4.8	0.08	35	7.6	4.2	3.1	58	59	9.9	0.2	6.8	183	119	72	275	6.8	31
4-2310. BLACK CREEK AT CHURCHVILLE, N. Y.																		
Nov. 1, 1960.....	14	3.7	0.02	205	49	14	3.7	176	536	29	0.3	0.7	975	714	570	1220	7.6	5
May 3, 1961.....	152	2.4	.09	103	24	11	2.0	221	155	24	.4	3.5	460	356	175	706	7.8	24
CONESUS LAKE AT LAKEVILLE, N. Y.																		
Dec. 6, 1960.....		1.3	0.05	40	11	7.3	2.1	132	31	13	0.1	0.9	176	145	37	309	7.7	4
June 6, 1961.....		2.6	.02	36	9.9	8.3	1.7	126	28	12	.2	1.2	174	131	27	295	7.7	7

A Includes equivalent of 2 parts per million of carbonate (CO₂).

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE ONTARIO--Continued
HEMLOCK LAKE NEAR HEMLOCK, N. Y.

Dec. 6, 1960.....	3.1	0.07	22	5.3	4.1	1.3	67	23	7.1	0.1	0.7	104	77	22	188	7.4	1
June 8, 1961.....	5.0	.00	21	5.0	5.2	1.2	62	23	7.1	.0	.7	107	73	22	178	6.9	2

CANADICE LAKE AT CANADICE LAKE, N. Y.

Dec. 6, 1960.....	3.2	0.04	12	2.8	2.2	1.0	34	17	2.3	0.1	0.4	61	42	14	104	7.0	1
June 8, 1961.....	2.9	.00	12	2.9	3.0	1.0	31	19	2.6	.1	.6	62	42	17	104	6.8	2

IRONDEQUOIT BAY AT ROCHESTER, N. Y.

May 3, 1961.....	2.9	0.02	72	20	32	3.2	169	111	52	0.2	6.5	437	262	123	682	7.0	18
Nov. 1, 1960.....	3.5	.06	76	25	30	3.4	176	122	54	.8	10	422	293	149	688	8.0	4

CLYDE RIVER AT CLYDE, N. Y.

Nov. 2, 1960.....	2.2	0.19	84	18	20	2.6	166	133	40	0.3	2.3	391	284	148	626	6.9	2
May 3, 1961.....	1.0	.13	65	14	9.3	1.9	170	77	14	.2	3.4	303	220	80	469	7.6	14

4-2345. CANANDAIGUA LAKE AT CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.

Dec. 7, 1960.....	2.5	0.07	36	9.1	3.9	1.9	126	29	4.7	0.0	1.0	158	128	24	273	7.7	3
June 8, 1961.....	5.5	.04	35	9.7	5.7	1.8	126	28	5.1	.2	1.7	162	128	24	271	8.1	6

CANANDAIGUA LAKE OUTLET NEAR S. NEWARK, N. Y.

Nov. 2, 1960.....	1.6	0.04	86	18	9.7	1.8	169	137	14	0.3	4.3	385	289	150	597	7.4	5
May 3, 1961.....	2.9	.02	48	12	5.7	1.9	146	47	7.6	.3	2.1	219	170	50	357	7.8	4

WEST BRANCH KEUKA LAKE AT PULTENEY, N. Y.

Dec. 7, 1960.....	1.1	0.12	27	6.9	3.8	1.2	89	28	3.8	0.1	0.8	121	96	23	215	7.6	2
June 8, 1961.....	8.9	.05	27	8.1	4.7	1.6	97	26	4.0	.1	1.1	131	101	22	228	7.4	4

EAST BRANCH KEUKA LAKE AT KEUKA PARK, N. Y.

Dec. 7, 1960.....	1.5	0.11	28	7.2	3.7	1.2	91	28	4.2	0.1	0.4	123	100	25	219	8.2	2
June 8, 1961.....	6.4	.03	27	7.3	4.5	1.6	89	28	4.0	.1	1.0	133	98	25	215	7.2	6

SENECA LAKE AT GENEVA, N. Y.

Dec. 7, 1960.....	0.8	0.06	39	9.1	70	2.4	113	37	114	0.0	1.5	344	135	43	627	7.7	3
June 8, 1961.....	1.2	.02	40	10	83	2.6	128	39	125	.1	1.6	370	141	36	646	7.1	3

CAYUGA LAKE AT CAYUGA, N. Y.

Dec. 7, 1960.....	1.0	0.02	47	9.6	59	2.0	129	55	88	0.2	2.8	333	157	52	596	7.4	1
June 9, 1961.....	1.5	.01	42	9.2	64	1.9	129	43	93	.1	2.2	344	143	38	568	7.3	4

MISCELLANEOUS ANALYSES OF STREAMS IN ST. LAWRENCE RIVER BASIN--Continued
 Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	
														Calcium	Non-carbonate				
STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE ONTARIO--Continued																			
OWASCO LAKE AT AUBURN, N. Y.																			
Nov. 3, 1960.....		2.9	0.04	38	7.3	2.3	1.0	127	21	4.5	0.0	3.3	148	125	21	264	7.5	2	
June 8, 1961.....		16	.04	36	7.4	3.3	1.0	121	20	4.8	.2	3.4	156	121	22	253	7.5	2	
SENECA RIVER NEAR WEEDSPORT, N. Y.																			
Nov. 2, 1960.....		1.7	0.12	54	12	56	2.5	135	69	92	0.3	2.9	370	184	74	653	7.3	5	
May 3, 1961.....		1.3	.08	48	11	39	1.8	134	47	68	.2	1.9	319	165	55	539	7.5	7	
SKANCATELES LAKE AT SKANCATELES, N. Y.																			
Nov. 3, 1960.....		1.4	0.07	34	6.4	1.6	0.8	113	20	2.3	0.2	2.1	124	112	19	230	7.5	2	
June 7, 1961.....		1.7	.00	34	5.8	1.6	.9	110	17	2.6	.0	2.2	132	109	19	227	7.1	1	
BARGE CANAL AT COLD SPRINGS, N. Y.																			
Nov. 3, 1960.....		1.8	0.07	74	11	75	2.6	136	77	143	0.1	5.6	487	230	118	857	7.4	3	
May 4, 1961.....		1.8	.08	64	13	49	2.1	142	60	97	.2	2.7	408	213	97	671	7.4	8	
BARGE CANAL AT BALDWINVILLE, N. Y.																			
Nov. 3, 1960.....	2590	1.9	0.02	58	12	56	2.3	136	74	89	0.0	5.4	380	194	83	670	7.0	2	
May 4, 1961.....	10300	1.7	.05	53	12	36	2.0	142	62	59	.3	1.8	316	182	65	543	7.6	7	
BARGE CANAL AT SYLVAN BEACH, N. Y.																			
Nov. 3, 1960.....		3.3	0.12	20	5.4	2.4	0.7	65	21	3.7	0.0	1.3	94	72	19	165	7.0	7	
May 5, 1961.....		2.0	.13	11	3.3	1.1	.3	37	9.0	.3	.2	1.0	59	41	11	91	7.2	23	
ONEIDA RIVER AT THREE RIVERS, N. Y.																			
Nov. 4, 1960.....		1.8	0.04	66	9.5	40	1.9	118	60	95	0.0	5.0	365	204	107	632	7.2	4	
May 4, 1961.....		.9	.04	36	9.1	3.4	1.0	95	44	5.2	.2	.9	167	128	50	273	7.3	9	

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE ONTARIO--Continued

BARGE CANAL AT BREWERTON, N. Y.

Nov. 4, 1960.....	1.8	0.02	41	8.6	3.5	1.0	106	51	5.9	0.0	0.7	174	138	51	297	7.0	2
May 5, 1961.....	.6	.05	37	8.8	3.2	1.2	94	47	5.5	.1	1.1	176	129	52	275	7.6	7

GREEN LAKE NEAR FAYETTEVILLE, N. Y.

Nov. 9, 1960.....	1.2	0.02	400	62	12	2.6	192	1050	24	0.2	4.7	1770	1260	1100	1960	7.5	1
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STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO ST. LAWRENCE RIVER

SALMON RIVER AT CHASM FALLS, N. Y.

May 16, 1961.....	161	7.6	0.21	12	2.3	1.2	0.5	36	8.5	1.0	0.1	53	40	10	80	6.9	16
June 7.....	150	6.8	.32	7.4	2.7	1.4	.2	30	7.1	.4	.1	46	30	5	65	6.9	17
July 6.....	150	7.7	.26	9.0	3.0	1.2	.4	35	7.5	.2	.1	55	35	7	77	6.8	24

SALMON RIVER AT MALONE, N. Y.

Nov. 8, 1960.....	8.4	0.22	9.6	2.6	1.7	0.7	33	10	0.6	0.0	1.6	55	35	8	76	7.7	16
Mar. 30, 1961.....	6.8	.15	5.4	1.6	.9	.5	16	8.0	.3	.0	1.2	42	20	7	47	7.0	32

SALMON RIVER AT FORT COVINGTON, N. Y.

Nov. 8, 1960.....	7.0	0.19	14	3.8	2.2	0.8	46	15	1.5	0.1	1.6	72	51	13	109	7.3	15
Mar. 30, 1961.....	5.8	.10	9.4	2.5	1.1	.8	48	11	1.6	.0	1.6	57	31	12	67	6.9	27
May 7.....	5.8	.21	13	3.2	2.6	.8	52	12	1.5	.2	2.1	70	50	8	115	7.0	19
July 6.....	8.6	.18	14	4.5	2.4	.7	56	10	1.0	.1	1.7	78	54	8	117	7.6	29

LITTLE SALMON RIVER AT SKERRY, N. Y.

Nov. 8, 1960.....	7.3	0.15	7.2	1.7	1.2	0.6	18	12	0.4	0.1	0.9	48	25	10	58	6.4	26
Mar. 31, 1961.....	3.8	.11	3.2	1.4	.7	.2	88	9.0	.5	.2	.7	40	14	8	36	6.2	32
May 16.....	5.1	.17	6.4	1.4	1.0	.3	19	7.5	.8	.1	.9	40	22	7	50	6.5	24
June 7.....	6.0	.10	5.4	2.9	1.2	.1	20	7.1	.4	.1	.9	40	26	9	49	7.0	19
July 6.....	5.9	.14	5.6	2.0	.9	.2	20	5.3	.9	.1	.9	44	22	6	50	6.6	38

LITTLE SALMON RIVER AT BRUSHTON, N. Y.

Nov. 8, 1960.....	8.3	0.11	12	3.4	1.9	0.7	34	17	1.4	0.1	1.9	70	44	16	102	6.5	19
Mar. 31, 1961.....	5.1	.10	2.7	2.4	1.4	.6	32	19.5	.9	.1	1.9	48	24	11	54	6.7	24
May 16.....	6.4	.03	10	3.1	1.5	.5	34	9.3	1.0	.0	2.0	59	38	12	86	6.8	16
June 7.....	7.4	.13	10	3.7	1.6	.4	38	9.0	.3	.1	1.6	61	40	9	90	7.0	16
July 6.....	7.4	.13	10	3.7	1.6	.4	38	9.0	.3	.1	1.6	61	40	9	89	7.1	29

4-2702. LITTLE SALMON RIVER AT BOMBAY, N. Y.

Nov. 8, 1960.....	37.1	7.1	0.53	17	5.2	1.9	0.8	50	26	1.3	0.0	93	64	23	148	7.0	11
Mar. 30, 1961.....	60.0	5.2	.22	8.8	2.5	1.2	.9	27	13	.4	.2	59	33	11	81	6.9	27
May 16.....	56.0	3.1	.19	16	4.7	1.8	.8	57	14	.8	.2	80	60	13	131	6.9	11
June 7.....	46.2	4.9	.15	15	5.0	2.4	.6	60	14	.6	.2	80	51	9	129	6.9	15
July 6.....	106	7.0	.18	16	6.2	1.8	.6	68	11	.8	.2	91	66	10	143	7.2	34

MISCELLANEOUS ANALYSES OF STREAMS IN ST. LAWRENCE RIVER BASIN--Continued

Chemical analyses, in parts per million, water year October 1960 to September 1961--Continued

Date of collection	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Dissolved solids (residue at 180°C)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25°C)	pH	Color	
														Calcium	Non-carbonate				
STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO ST. LAWRENCE RIVER--Continued																			
4-2705. CHATEAUGAY RIVER NEAR CHATEAUGAY, N. Y.																			
Nov. 8, 1960.....	164	3.3	0.08	14	2.8	2.4	0.8	47	11	1.0	0.1	1.0	62	47	8	103	7.4	8	
Mar. 28, 1961.....	371	4.4	.07	11	2.1	1.4	.7	34	10	1.4	.0	.4	59	36	8	87	7.3	8	
May 15.....	202	3.8	.51	10	1.5	1.3	.6	28	9.9	1.0	.1	.9	50	31	8	75	6.7	11	
June 7.....	153	3.4	.03	8.4	3.9	1.4	.3	33	11.8	1.8	.1	.8	50	37	10	81	7.2	8	
July 6.....	138	2.4	.14	9.4	2.8	1.4	.7	34	8.4	.7	.1	.6	49	35	7	82	6.8	4	
LITTLE TROUT RIVER NEAR BURKE, N. Y.																			
Nov. 8, 1960.....		8.1	0.07	11	2.8	1.7	0.7	35	12	1.0	0.0	2.0	60	39	11	91	6.8	9	
Mar. 31, 1961.....		5.5	.07	4.8	2.0	.8	.4	12	11	1.3	.3	.9	42	20	10	45	6.6	18	
May 16.....		5.2	.07	8.3	1.7	1.3	.6	27	7.7	1.1	.1	1.3	48	28	6	70	6.8	9	
June 7.....		6.2	.00	11	1.8	1.6	.5	34	8.2	.4	.0	1.7	54	35	7	84	6.7	9	
July 6.....	16.8	6.7	.16	11	2.2	1.4	.2	33	9.8	.6	.1	.9	55	37	10	80	6.8	19	
TROUT RIVER NEAR OWLS HEAD RANGE, N. Y.																			
Nov. 8, 1960.....		7.4	0.22	6.8	1.5	1.2	0.5	16	11	0.5	0.0	0.7	44	23	10	55	6.4	16	
Mar. 30, 1961.....		5.6	.22	4.0	1.2	.7	.3	8	9.3	.2	.1	2.5	39	15	9	36	6.4	12	
May 16.....		4.6	.25	6.6	.7	.9	.2	14	8.6	.5	.1	.5	36	20	8	44	6.5	24	
June 7.....		5.1	.23	5.6	2.1	1.0	.1	18	9.1	.2	.1	.4	36	23	8	45	6.5	17	
July 6.....		6.4	.32	5.3	1.8	.9	.2	17	7.5	.5	.1	.6	39	21	7	47	6.6	29	
4-2707. TROUT RIVER AT TROUT RIVER, N. Y.																			
Nov. 8, 1960.....		7.2	0.10	18	4.4	2.3	0.8	54	21	1.5	0.1	1.2	85	63	19	136	7.4	9	
Mar. 30, 1961.....	32.6	7.2	.09	18.6	4.3	1.8	.7	53	13	.2	.1	1.7	79	55	29	10	73	7.0	21
May 16.....	79.4	3.0	.08	18	4.3	1.8	.7	53	13	.2	.1	.7	79	55	12	125	6.8	21	
June 7.....	62.7	4.5	.05	17	4.0	2.1	.6	58	13	.8	.1	.6	74	59	12	133	7.4	9	
July 6.....	73.7	4.9	.12	14	4.5	1.6	.4	54	11	.5	.2	.6	73	54	9	119	7.0	19	
4-2715. GREAT CHAZY RIVER AT PERRY MILLS, N. Y.																			
Nov. 8, 1960.....	118	4.4	--	16	4.0	1.8	1.8	49	17	2.3	0.1	0.7	77	57	17	123	7.5	16	
Mar. 30, 1961.....	120	4.2	0.10	9.6	2.5	1.0	.9	28	13	3.0	.0	.7	60	35	12	82	6.9	27	
May 16.....	200	2.5	.13	13	3.4	1.5	1.0	46	11	1.9	.1	1.0	68	47	9	108	6.8	19	
June 7.....	180	2.6	.06	17	3.2	1.4	.7	54	13	1.8	.0	.5	71	56	11	116	6.6	16	
July 6.....	69.0	2.6	.13	15	4.6	1.7	.8	58	9.2	1.3	.1	.9	72	57	9	121	7.2	5	

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE SUPERIOR
4-444. CARP RIVER NEAR NEGAUNEE, MICH.

July 20, 1961	70	5.2	2.0	0.13	22	5.0	4.0	2.0	75	0	15	4.0	0.2	1.9	112	76	14	171	6.9	30	6.2	67	2
Aug. 24.....	51	7.2	.39	.14	25	5.8	3.9	1.6	98	0	12	4.5	.0	.2	124	86	6	188	7.1	21	7.8	83	1

STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE MICHIGAN

4-578.5. BLACK RIVER NEAR HUMBOLDT, MICH.

July 20, 1961	1.5	3.8	0.91	0.11					8	0	3.8	1.5		2.7				36	5.6	180			2
Aug. 24.....		6.4	.57	.00					12	0	6.8	1.0		.4	68	14	4	36	6.3	170			

4-578.7. LAKE LORY OUTLET (TRIBUTARY TO BLACK RIVER) NEAR REPUBLIC.

July 20, 1961	2.5	13	1.9	1.3					56	0	6.2	2.0		1.4				112	6.9	180			5
Aug. 24, 1961	1.0	10	.26	.00					66	0	8.0	2.5		.5	97	50	0	123	7.3	45	8.6	92	

4-579. BLACK RIVER NEAR REPUBLIC, MICH.

July 20, 1961	4.9	11	0.66	0.23	7.7	3.4	3.1	2.7	42	0	5.6	0.5	0.2	1.2	71	33	0	88	6.8	80			20
Aug. 24.....	1.9	7.6	.79	.09	8.2	3.5	2.4	2.0	43	0	8.8	1.2	.0	.3	72	33	0	88	7.0	42	8.8	98	5

4-579.8. BLACK RIVER NEAR GREENWOOD, MICH.

July 19, 1961	9.0	9.0	1.5	0.17	8.6	2.9	2.0	1.5	38	0	7.2	1.0	0.0	0.8	66	34	0	77	6.8	65			3
Aug. 24.....	5.0	7.6	1.1	.15					41	0	8.0	1.0	0.0	.3				79	6.9	46	8.0	86	

4-580. MIDDLE BRANCH ESCANABA RIVER NEAR ISHPEMING, MICH.

July 19, 1961	37	8.8	0.87	0.09	9.4	2.7	2.2	0.7	40	0	6.4	1.0	0.1	0.4	56	34	2	81	7.3	35	8.8	95	2
Aug. 24.....	23	9.5	.29	.01					54	0	9.2	.5	.1	.1	72	47	3	101	7.3	25			1

4-581. MIDDLE BRANCH ESCANABA RIVER NEAR PRINCETON, MICH.

July 19, 1961	340	8.3	0.24	0.05	14	4.0	1.2	0.6	54	0	7.6	0.8		0.4				98	7.0	31	7.8	89	
Aug. 23.....	80	7.8	.55	.12					58	0	8.8	.5	0.0	.2	76	52	4	104	7.0	18	10	105	5

4-585. EAST BRANCH ESCANABA RIVER AT GWINN, MICH.

July 19, 1961	42	8.2	0.15	0.00	18	4.2	3.0	1.2	66	0	12	0.5	0.1	0.9	84	62	8	140	7.2	15	8.8	94	0.4
Aug. 23.....	34	6.4	.26	.07	18	4.0	2.2	.7	66	0	11	.5	.0	.3	81	62	8	132	7.1	15	10.1	106	2

MISCELLANEOUS ANALYSES OF LAKES AND STREAMS IN ST. LAWRENCE RIVER BASIN--Continued

Periodic determinations of suspended-sediment discharge, water year October 1960 to September 1961

Date	Time (24 hr)	Water tem- per- ature (°F)	Discharge (cfs)	Suspended sediment	
				Mean concen- tration (ppm)	Discharge (tons per day)
STREAMS TRIBUTARY TO LAKE MICHIGAN					
4-578.7. LAKE LORY OUTLET NEAR REPUBLIC, MICH.					
July 24, 1961.....	1115		2.5	66	0.4
Aug. 24.....	1730		1	4	t
4-579. BLACK RIVER NEAR REPUBLIC, MICH.					
July 20, 1961.....	1215		4.9	12	0.2
Aug. 24.....	1815		1.9	5	t
4-580. MIDDLE BRANCH ESCANABA RIVER NEAR ISHPEMING, MICH.					
July 19, 1961.....	1720		37	3	0.3
Aug. 24.....	1400		23	8	.5

t Less than 0.05 ton.

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