

The Water Quality of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, Eastern Texas

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY WATER-SUPPLY PAPER 1999-J

*Prepared in cooperation with the
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers*



The Water Quality of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, Eastern Texas

By JACK RAWSON and MYRA W. LANSFORD

CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE HYDROLOGY OF THE UNITED STATES

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY WATER-SUPPLY PAPER 1999-J

*Prepared in cooperation with the
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers*



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

William T. Pecora, *Director*

Library of Congress catalog-card No. 77-610075

**For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20402 - Price 35 cents (paper cover)**

CONTENTS

	Page
Abstract.....	J1
Introduction.....	2
Description of Sam Rayburn Reservoir and its environment.....	3
Analysis of water-quality data.....	4
Stream records.....	4
Reservoir water quality.....	7
Thermal stratification.....	7
Dissolved oxygen.....	8
Dissolved solids.....	14
Iron and manganese.....	17
Other properties or constituents.....	17
Changes in water quality downstream from Sam Rayburn Reservoir.....	19
Summary of conclusions.....	20
References cited.....	23

ILLUSTRATIONS

	Page
FIGURE 1. Map showing location of water-quality data-collection sites....	J3
2. Graph showing water discharge and concentrations of dissolved solids for daily chemical-quality stations, water years 1964-68.....	5
3. Profiles of dissolved oxygen and water temperature for site C _C , August 7, 1968, and February 11, 1969.....	9
4. Graphs showing variations of dissolved oxygen at selected sites, April 1965-February 1969.....	10
5. Profiles of mean depth-integrated concentration of dissolved oxygen, surveys 3-13.....	13
6. Graph showing variation of the average concentration of dissolved solids, April 1965-February 1969.....	15
7. Profiles of dissolved solids, February 2-4 and May 24-26, 1966..	16
8. Profiles of water temperature, dissolved oxygen, and dissolved iron for site C _C , October 6, 1965.....	18
9. Graphs showing variation of dissolved oxygen and iron at three sites on the Angelina River downstream from Sam Rayburn Reservoir, 1968 calendar year.....	19

TABLES

	Page
TABLE 1. Concentrations of selected constituents, Angelina River near Lufkin and Angelina River below Sam Rayburn Dam near Jasper.....	J26
2. Results of periodic water-quality surveys, Angelina River watershed, Texas.....	27
3-15. Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir:	
3. Survey 1, Apr. 28-29, 1965.....	36
4. Survey 2, June 9-10, 1965.....	38
5. Survey 3, June 29-30, 1965.....	40
6. Survey 4, Oct. 6-7, 1965.....	43
7. Survey 5, Feb. 2-4, 1966.....	45
8. Survey 6, May 24-26, 1966.....	46
9. Survey 7, Sept. 9-10, 1966.....	48
10. Survey 8, Feb. 15-17, 1967.....	51
11. Survey 9, June 7-8, 1967.....	53
12. Survey 10, Nov. 1-2, 6, 1967.....	55
13. Survey 11, Aug. 7-8, 1968.....	58
14. Survey 12, Oct. 21-22, 1968.....	61
15. Survey 13, Feb. 11-12, 1969.....	64
16. Summary of water-temperature measurements at site C _C in Sam Rayburn Reservoir.....	67

CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE HYDROLOGY
OF THE UNITED STATES

**THE WATER QUALITY OF
SAM RAYBURN RESERVOIR,
EASTERN TEXAS**

By JACK RAWSON and MYRA W. LANSFORD

ABSTRACT

Inflow of wastes to the Angelina River has caused some local deterioration of the quality of water downstream from Lufkin. However, the volume of flow in the Angelina River has been adequate to prevent serious deterioration of the quality of water in Sam Rayburn Reservoir.

From March 1965 to September 1968, the time-weighted concentration of dissolved solids in water released from Sam Rayburn Reservoir averaged about 120 mg/l (milligrams per liter). The average dissolved-solids content of water in the reservoir during 13 surveys ranged from about 100 to 145 mg/l.

The dissolved-oxygen content of water in the reservoir varied seasonally and was intimately related to the pattern of thermal stratification. During 10 reservoir surveys, the depth-integrated concentration of dissolved oxygen at deep sites in the downstream half of the reservoir averaged more than 5 mg/l. The concentration of dissolved oxygen usually was much greater during periods of winter circulation than during periods of summer stagnation. About 2 river miles upstream from Sam Rayburn Dam, the depth-integrated dissolved-oxygen concentration ranged from 1.2 mg/l (16-percent saturation) on June 30, 1965, to 10.9 mg/l (91-percent saturation) on February 4, 1966. During periods of summer stagnation, water below depths of 25-35 feet usually contained less than 2.5 mg/l dissolved oxygen and often contained less than 1.0 mg/l.

The dissolved-oxygen content of water usually was less in the upstream half of the reservoir than in the downstream half. During 10 reservoir surveys, the depth-integrated concentration of dissolved oxygen about 41.5 miles upstream from Sam Rayburn Dam averaged 4.2 mg/l. Part of the dissolved-oxygen deficit (difference between saturated concentration and actual concentration) resulted from the inflow of wastes; however, data for tributary arms of the reservoir indicate that part of the dissolved-oxygen deficit resulted from the decomposition of naturally occurring organic debris in the water and in the area inundated by the reservoir.

Concentrations of iron and manganese in the water varied seasonally and were related to the dissolved-oxygen content of the water. The concentrations of iron and manganese throughout the reservoir were much smaller during periods of winter circulation than during periods of summer stagnation. During each of three reservoir surveys in February, the concentrations of iron and manganese near Sam Rayburn Dam were less than 0.40 and 0.25 mg/l, respectively. However, on October 6, 1965, the iron content of water ranged from less than 1 mg/l at depths less than 30 feet to as much as 14 mg/l at greater depths. Similarly, on September 9, 1966, the concentration of manganese near the dam ranged from less than 0.5 mg/l at depths less than 10 feet to as much as 6.9 mg/l at greater depths.

Although storage of water in Sam Rayburn Reservoir has resulted in a decrease in variations of dissolved solids and principal chemical constituents in the Angelina River downstream from the reservoir, it has resulted in significant seasonal variations in the concentrations of dissolved oxygen, iron, and manganese at downstream sites.

Results of periodic surveys indicate that dissolved-oxygen concentrations at three sites in the 19-mile reach of the Angelina River downstream from Sam Rayburn Dam were low in late summer and early fall after periods of summer stagnation in the reservoir. Moreover, the amount of reaeration that occurred in the reach was insignificant. During periods when the dissolved-oxygen deficiency was large, the concentrations of iron and manganese at each of the three sites increased greatly.

INTRODUCTION

Sam Rayburn Reservoir on the Angelina River is a multipurpose project owned by the U.S. Government and operated by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. The reservoir was designed to control and regulate floods, generate power, and conserve water for municipal, industrial, agricultural, and recreation purposes. Construction of the project by the Corps of Engineers was started in September 1956 and was completed in July 1966. Deliberate impoundment of water began in March 1965, and power generation began in July 1966 (Dowell and Breeding, 1967, p. 177-180).

Before closure of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, chemical-quality data for the Angelina River indicated that water impounded in the reservoir would be of acceptable quality for most uses. However, some of the tributaries to the reservoir are used for the disposal of industrial or municipal effluents. Normally, the flow of the Angelina River is sufficient to dilute these wastes adequately; however, during extended low-flow periods, significant changes in the quality of water in the Angelina River and Sam Rayburn Reservoir could result from the inflow of municipal and industrial wastes. In October 1963, before closure of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, the U.S. Geological Survey in cooperation with the Corps of Engineers began a study to obtain information on the quality of water available for storage in the reservoir.

After closure of the reservoir, the study was expanded to monitor and explain the variations of selected water-quality parameters—including dissolved solids, dissolved oxygen, iron, and manganese—in the reservoir and in the Angelina River downstream from the reservoir.

DESCRIPTION OF SAM RAYBURN RESERVOIR AND ITS ENVIRONMENT

The area studied is in eastern Texas and extends from near Lufkin in Angelina County to near Bevelport in Jasper County (fig. 1). The drainage area consists mostly of heavily timbered low hills with wide flood plains along the Angelina River.

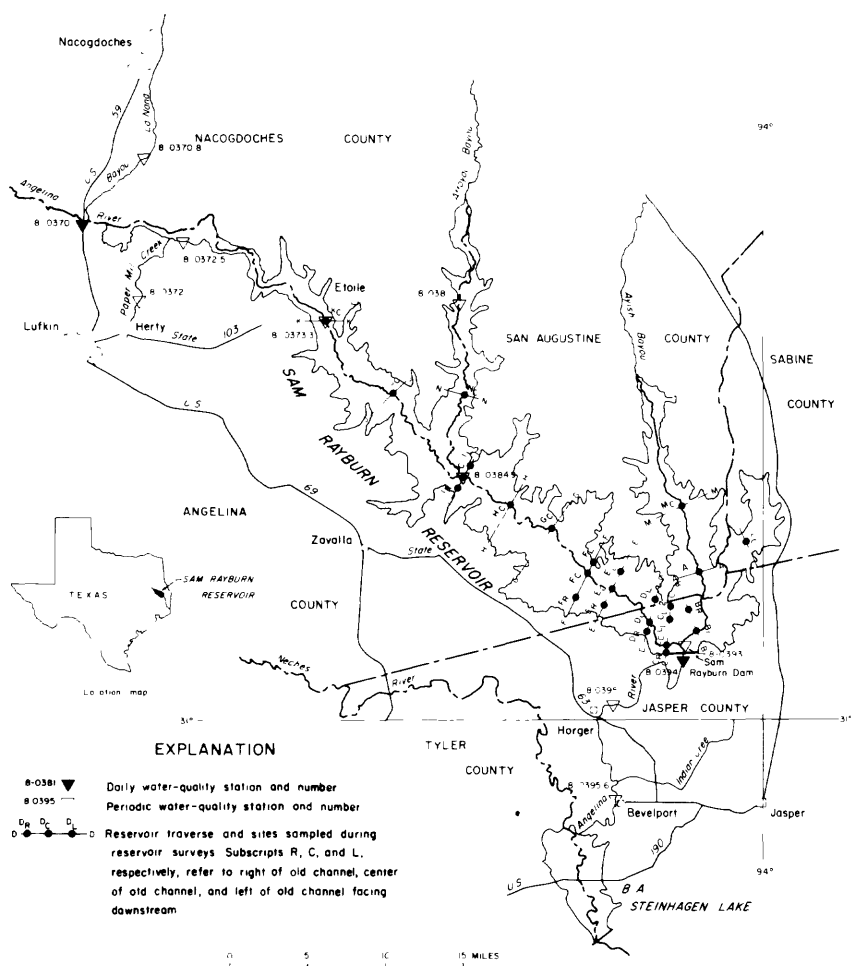


FIGURE 1.—Location of water-quality data-collection sites.

Sam Rayburn Dam is on the Angelina River about 11 miles northwest of Jasper in Jasper County; Sam Rayburn Reservoir extends into Angelina, Sabine, San Augustine, and Nacogdoches Counties. The reservoir has a total capacity of 2,852,600 acre-feet and a surface area of 114,550 acres at the top of the power and conservation pools at elevation 164.0 feet. Other data regarding the dam and reservoir are given below.

Feature	Elevation (feet)	Capacity (acre-feet)
Maximum-design water surface.....	183.0	5,610,000
Crest of emergency spillway.....	176.0	4,442,400
Top of flood-control pool.....	173.0	3,997,600
Top of power designated power pool.....	164.0	2,852,600
Top of power head and sediment pool.....	149.0	1,452,000
Invert of flood-control outlet works.....	105.0	21,940

Records of reservoir contents are published annually by the U.S. Geological Survey (1965-68).

ANALYSIS OF WATER-QUALITY DATA

STREAM RECORDS

Locations of the water-quality data-collection sites are shown in figure 1. Water-quality records for the daily stations are summarized in table 1. Results of periodic water-quality surveys at selected sites are given in table 2.

Duration data in table 1 show that before closure of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, the concentrations of dissolved solids, sodium, hardness, and chloride in the Angelina River generally were less variable at the station below Sam Rayburn Dam than at the station near Lufkin. For example, during about 80 percent of the period October 1963-February 1965, the dissolved-solids content of the Angelina River below Sam Rayburn Dam was between 75 and 430 mg/l (milligrams per liter). During about 80 percent of the period, the dissolved-solids content of the Angelina River near Lufkin ranged between 110 and 590 mg/l. The time-weighted concentration of dissolved solids averaged about 220 mg/l at the station below Sam Rayburn Dam and about 250 mg/l at the station near Lufkin. This decrease in the time-weighted average concentration of dissolved solids indicates that flow in the Angelina River generally has been adequate to prevent wastes released into the river downstream from Lufkin from causing serious deterioration of the inorganic quality of the water at the station downstream from Sam Rayburn Dam.

Since closure of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, regulation of flow by the reservoir has greatly decreased the variation of dissolved constituents and has resulted in more uniform chemical quality of the water at downstream sites. For example, during the period March 1965–September 1968, the dissolved-solids content of the Angelina River below Sam Rayburn Dam was between 110 and 140 mg/l during 80 percent of the time. During the same period, the dissolved-solids content of the Angelina River near Lufkin was between 90 and 305 mg/l for 80 percent of the time. The time-weighted concentration of dissolved solids during the period averaged about 120 mg/l at the station below Sam Rayburn Dam and about 150 mg/l at the station near Lufkin.

Before closure of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, the dissolved-solids content of water at both stations generally varied inversely with water discharge (table 2 and fig. 2). Also, during low-flow periods, the

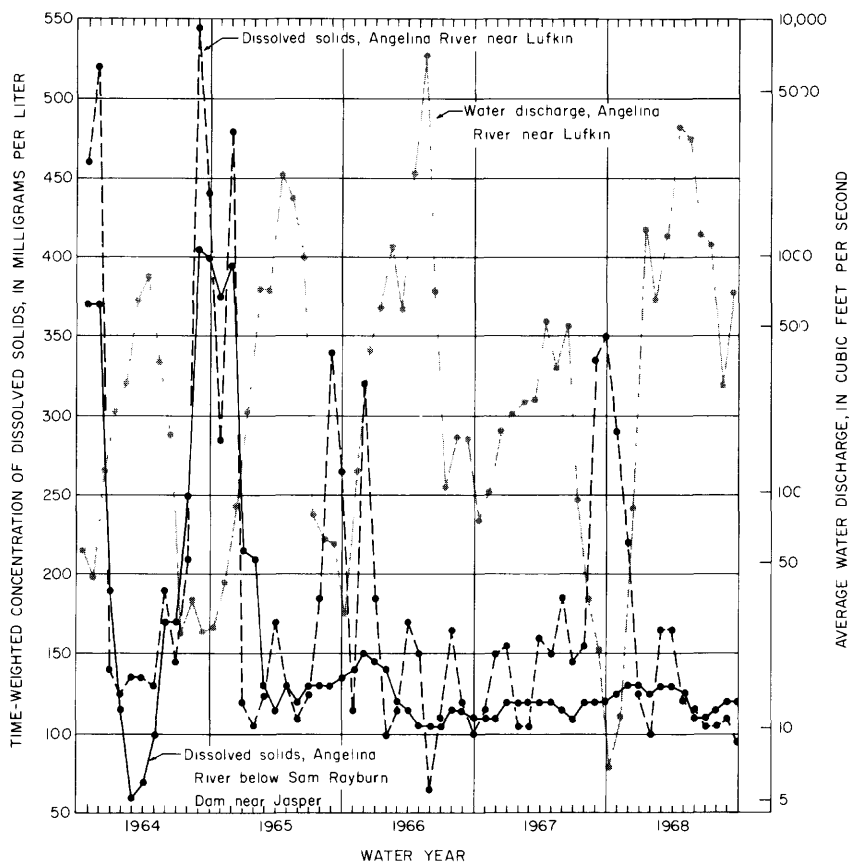


FIGURE 2.—Water discharge and concentrations of dissolved solids for daily chemical-quality stations, water years 1964–68.

dissolved-solids content of the Angelina River was considerably higher at the station near Lufkin than at the station below Sam Rayburn Dam. For example, in November 1963, when the water discharge of the Angelina River near Lufkin averaged less than 50 cfs (cubic feet per second), the time-weighted concentrations of dissolved solids in the Angelina River averaged about 520 mg/l at the station near Lufkin and about 370 mg/l at the station below Sam Rayburn Dam. Much of the dissolved-mineral content of the Angelina River originates upstream from Lufkin; the inflow downstream from Lufkin usually results in a decrease in the dissolved-mineral content of the Angelina River below Sam Rayburn Dam.

Before closure of the reservoir, no serious depletion of dissolved oxygen was noted at the station Angelina River below Sam Rayburn Dam (table 2). However, the quality of the water in the river was degraded locally between the stations near Lufkin and below Paper Mill Creek near Herty. During 39 surveys, the concentrations of dissolved solids and dissolved oxygen in the Angelina River below Paper Mill Creek averaged about 340 and 3.9 mg/l, respectively. During these surveys, the concentrations of dissolved solids and dissolved oxygen in the Angelina River near Lufkin averaged about 170 and 8.7 mg/l, respectively.

Tributaries that contribute to the degradation of the quality of water in the Angelina River downstream from Lufkin include Bayou LaNana and Paper Mill Creek. According to records of the Texas Water Development Board (Herbert Cook, written commun., 1968), about 4 cfs of treated municipal effluent is discharged into Bayou LaNana and about 30 cfs of treated industrial effluent is discharged into Paper Mill Creek.

Concentrations of dissolved solids and dissolved oxygen in Bayou LaNana near Nacogdoches averaged about 190 and 5 mg/l, respectively (table 2). The BOD (5-day, 20°C biochemical oxygen demand) during 12 surveys ranged from 2.8 to 6.1 mg/l. Because the quantity of water contributed by Bayou LaNana was small compared to the flow of the Angelina River, the influence of inflow from Bayou LaNana on the dissolved-solids and dissolved-oxygen content of the main stem usually was small. During some of the surveys, Bayou LaNana contained large concentrations of nutrients (as much as 48 mg/l nitrate, 27 mg/l ammonia, and 14 mg/l total phosphate). However, the inflow of nutrient-rich water from Bayou LaNana has not greatly increased the concentrations of nitrate and total phosphate in the main stem between the stations near Lufkin and below Paper Mill Creek.

During 53 surveys, most of which were made at about monthly intervals, the dissolved-solids content of Paper Mill Creek ranged from

about 700 to 1,150 mg/l and averaged about 940 mg/l; the dissolved-oxygen content ranged from 0.0 to 5.7 mg/l and averaged about 1.7 mg/l; the temperature ranged from 25.5° to 41.5°C and averaged about 35°C. The BOD during 10 surveys ranged from 7.2 to 25 mg/l and averaged about 15 mg/l. These data indicate that most of the degradation of the quality of water in the Angelina River between the stations near Lufkin and Herty resulted from the inflow of wastes from Paper Mill Creek.

The dissolved-oxygen content of Paper Mill Creek has increased significantly since October 1967 and has resulted in a corresponding increase in the dissolved-oxygen content of the Angelina River below Paper Mill Creek.

RESERVOIR WATER QUALITY

THERMAL STRATIFICATION

Impoundment of water in a reservoir may result in significant changes in the quality of the water. Some of the changes are beneficial; others are detrimental. Many of the detriments are related to thermal stratification—layering of the water due to temperature-induced density differences.

The following table (after Lange, 1967, p. 1199) shows that pure water reaches its maximum density at a temperature of about 4°C and that the difference in density per 1°C is much greater at high temperatures than at low temperatures.

<i>Temperature (°C)</i>	<i>Density (g/ml)</i>
0. 0-----	0. 999841
4. 0-----	. 999973
5. 0-----	. 999965
10. 0-----	. 999700
15. 0-----	. 999099
20. 0-----	. 998203
25. 0-----	. 997044
30. 0-----	. 995646
35. 0-----	. 994033

A change in temperature from 29° to 30°C results in a change in density of about 0.0003 g/ml (grams per milliliter), whereas a change in temperature from 10° to 11°C results in a density change of about 0.0001 g/ml. Stable stratification is common in lakes and reservoirs where the density of the upper and lower levels of water differs by about 0.001–0.002 g/ml. Thus, temperature differences of 3°–4°C during the summer may result in stable stratification.

Other factors that may cause density differences between the inflowing and stored water are variations in suspended matter and salinity. However, the Angelina River water seldom contains more than 400 mg/l dissolved solids (table 1). Consequently, salinity-induced strati-

fication of water in Sam Rayburn Reservoir is much less important than thermal stratification.

Thermal stratification may assume many patterns, which depend on geographical location, climatological conditions, depth, surface area, and configurations of the lake or reservoir. During the winter, many reservoirs in the temperate zone are characteristically isothermal—that is, the water has a uniform temperature and density and circulates freely. With the onset of spring, solar heating warms the incoming water and the water at the reservoir surface and causes a decrease in density. This warm surface water floats on the colder and denser water. As the surface becomes progressively warmer, the density gradient steepens and the depth to which wind can mix the water is diminished. Thus, water in the reservoir often is separated into three fairly distinct strata: (1) The epilimnion—a warm freely circulating surface stratum, (2) the hypolimnion—a cold stagnant lower stratum, and (3) the thermocline—a middle stratum characterized by rapid temperature change.

Thermal stratification usually persists until fall when a decrease in atmospheric temperatures cools both the surface water in the reservoir and inflow from streams. When the temperatures and densities of the epilimnion and thermocline approach those of the hypolimnion, the resistance to mixing is reduced, and wind action produces a complete mixing or overturn of the water.

The pattern of thermal stratification in Sam Rayburn Reservoir varies somewhat from the classical three-layered pattern, especially in shallow areas. Here a gradual temperature gradient, rather than three distinct layers, is usually present. Nevertheless, there were three fairly distinct layers in deep areas during eight of the 13 reservoir surveys, as indicated in typical profiles in figures 3 and 8. Data in tables 3–16 show that water in the reservoir was nearly isothermal during surveys 5 (Feb. 2–4, 1966) and 8 (Feb. 15–17, 1967) and was only slightly stratified during surveys 10 (Nov. 1–2, 6, 1967) and 13 (Feb. 11–12, 1969).

Thermal stratification of water in Sam Rayburn Reservoir usually begins to develop in March or April and persists into October or November. For example, at site C₆, a deep area about 2 river miles upstream from Sam Rayburn Dam, the water temperature ranged from 10.0° to 9.0°C on February 17, 1967; from 27.0° to 16.5°C on June 17, 1967; and from 21.0° to 18.5°C on November 2, 1967.

DISSOLVED OXYGEN

Fish and other aquatic organisms require oxygen in one form or another to maintain the metabolic processes that produce energy for growth and reproduction. Moreover, dissolved oxygen is related to

the cycles of some of the important elements dissolved in water and thus is one of the most important factors influencing the composition of water in a reservoir.

Water entering a reservoir contains organic material both from natural sources and from the activities of man. Bacterial stabilization of this organic material requires oxygen. Also, trees, brush, and other preexisting oxidizable material within the area inundated by the reservoir exert an oxygen demand.

The distribution of dissolved oxygen in a reservoir is closely related to thermal stratification (fig. 3). Oxygen enters the surface stratum of a reservoir by plant photosynthesis and by absorption from the atmosphere. During the period of winter circulation, the water is repeatedly exposed to the atmosphere and dissolved oxygen utilized in the decomposition of organic matter is replenished. However, during spring and summer, thermal stratification results in a reduction of vertical circulation of the water. Therefore, oxygen utilized in the decomposition of organic material is not replaced in the lower stagnant stratum of the reservoir, and a vertical dissolved-oxygen gradient develops.

Dissolved-oxygen data for Sam Rayburn Reservoir are shown in tables 3-15, and data for three sites are summarized graphically in figure 4. At most sites, the dissolved-oxygen gradient was large during

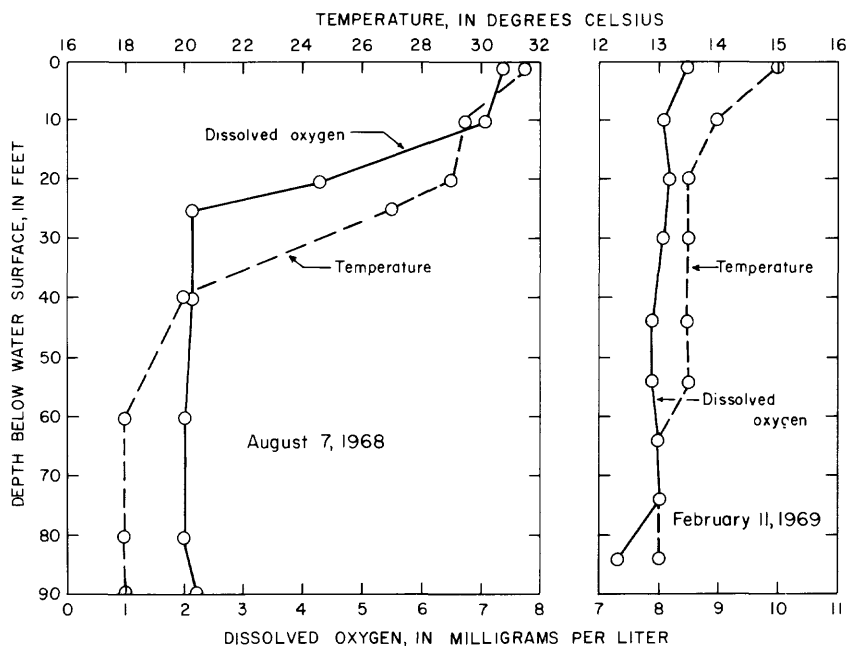


FIGURE 3.—Profiles of dissolved oxygen and water temperature for site Cc, August 7, 1968, and February 11, 1969.

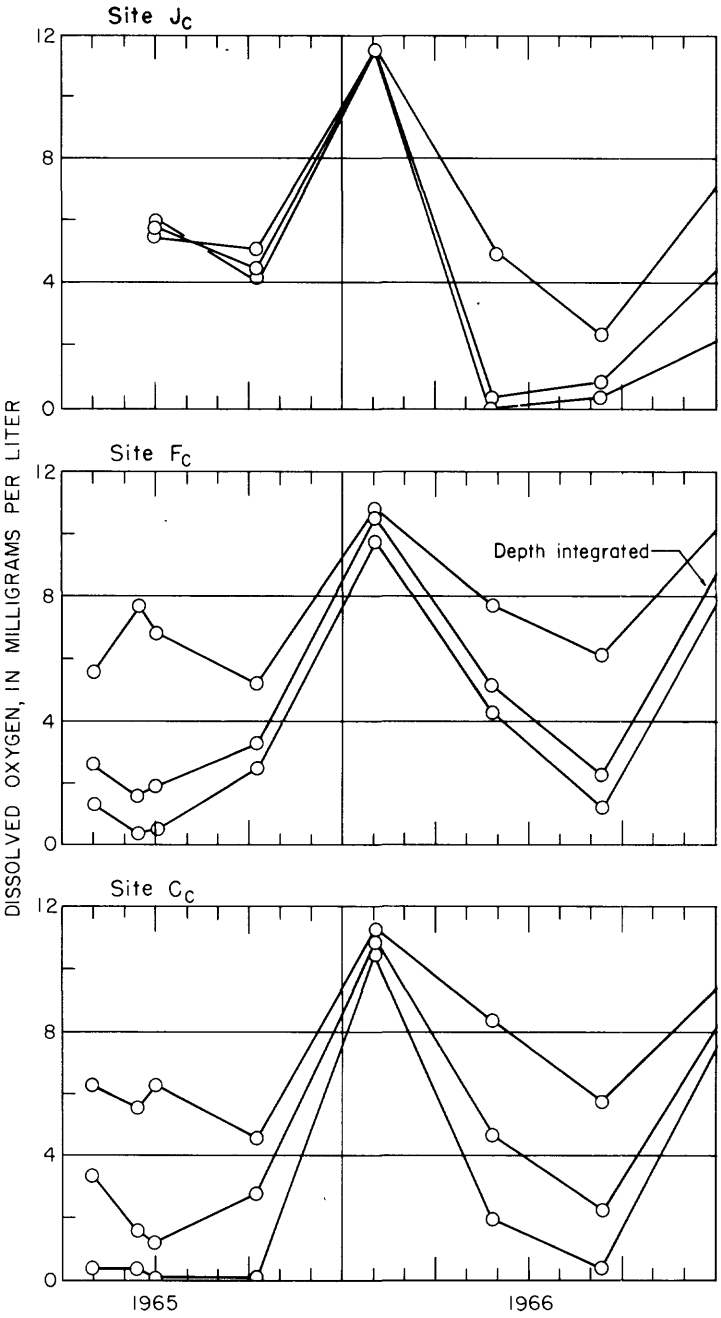
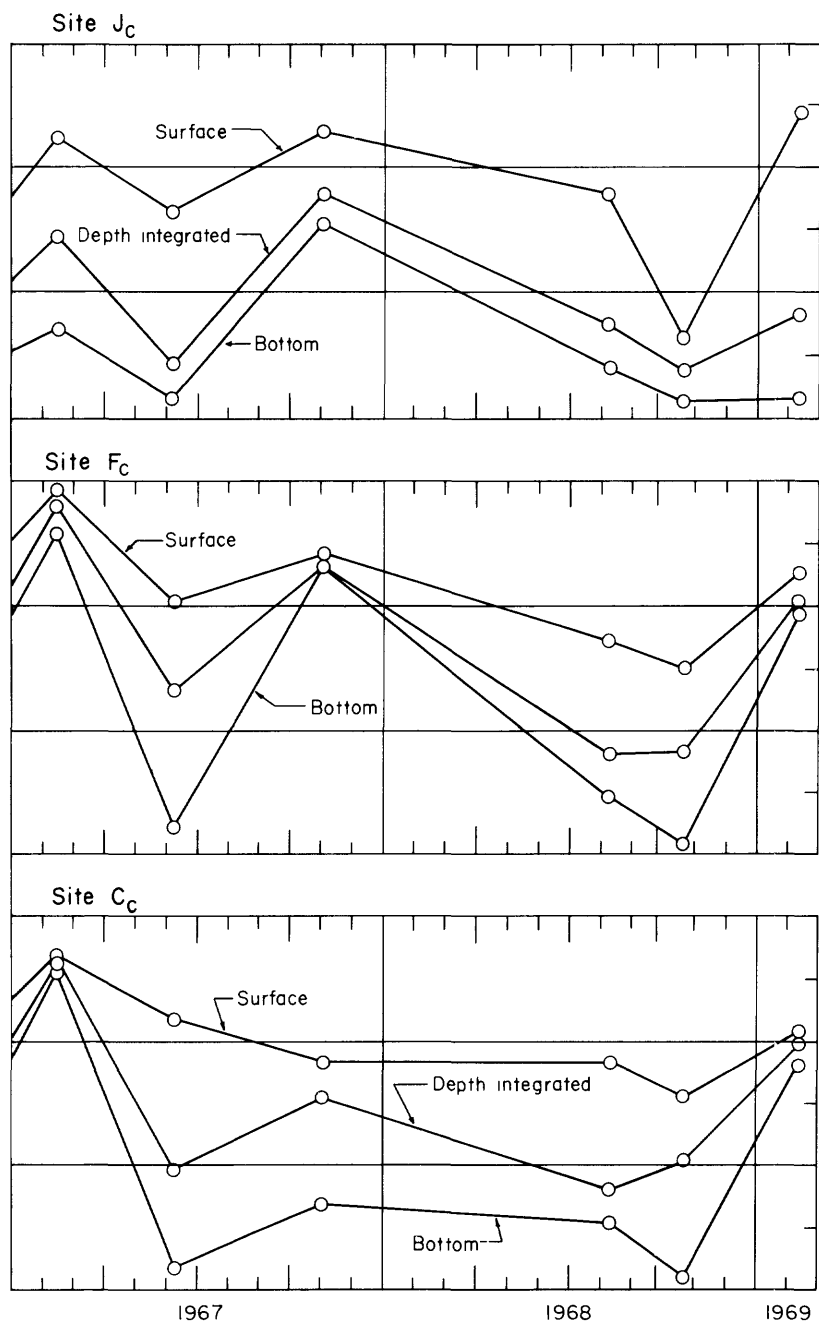


FIGURE 4.—Variations of dissolved oxygen



at selected sites, April 1965–February 1969.

the period of summer stagnation but decreased greatly during periods of winter circulation. Also, data in figure 4 show that the dissolved-oxygen content of water in the reservoir varied seasonally and areally. The concentration of dissolved oxygen usually was much greater during periods of winter circulation than during periods of summer stagnation. For example, at site C_c near Sam Rayburn Dam, the depth-integrated dissolved-oxygen concentration during the reservoir surveys ranged from 1.2 mg/l (16-percent saturation) on June 30, 1965, to 10.9 mg/l (91-percent saturation) on February 4, 1966.

Figure 4 indicates that the oxygen content of water was generally greater in the downstream half of the reservoir than in the upstream half. This is illustrated more clearly by figure 5. Data in figure 5 show that the mean depth-integrated concentration of dissolved oxygen at sites along the drowned channel of the Angelina River during surveys 3-13 ranged from 5.8 mg/l (60-percent saturation) at site F_c (about 12.0 river miles upstream from Sam Rayburn Dam) to 4.2 mg/l (43-percent saturation) at site J_c (about 41.5 river miles upstream from the dam).

Organic wastes contributed by Paper Mill Creek were partly responsible for the low concentration of dissolved oxygen in the upstream half of the reservoir. However, dissolved-oxygen concentrations in tributary arms were not significantly greater than those in the upstream half of the reservoir. For example, the depth-integrated concentrations of dissolved oxygen during surveys 3-4 and 6-13 averaged 4.0 mg/l (45-percent saturation) at site M_c in the drowned channel of Ayish Bayou. The depth-integrated concentrations of dissolved oxygen during surveys 6-13 averaged 4.7 mg/l (50-percent saturation) at site N_c in the lower reach of the Attoyac Bayou arm. Much of these tributary areas and the upstream half of the reservoir area were inundated considerably later than the downstream half. Therefore, during the later surveys, the decomposition of trees, brush, and the other preexisting organic debris was more active in tributary areas and the upstream half of the reservoir and required more oxygen than was required in the downstream half of the reservoir.

During the first three surveys, which were in 1965 when the downstream half of the reservoir was freshly inundated, the depth-integrated concentration of dissolved oxygen at most sites averaged less than 4 mg/l. Thus, part of the dissolved-oxygen deficit in the upstream half of the reservoir resulted from the decomposition of preexisting organic debris. Also, as the Angelina River and tributaries merge into Sam Rayburn Reservoir, the cross-sectional area increases.

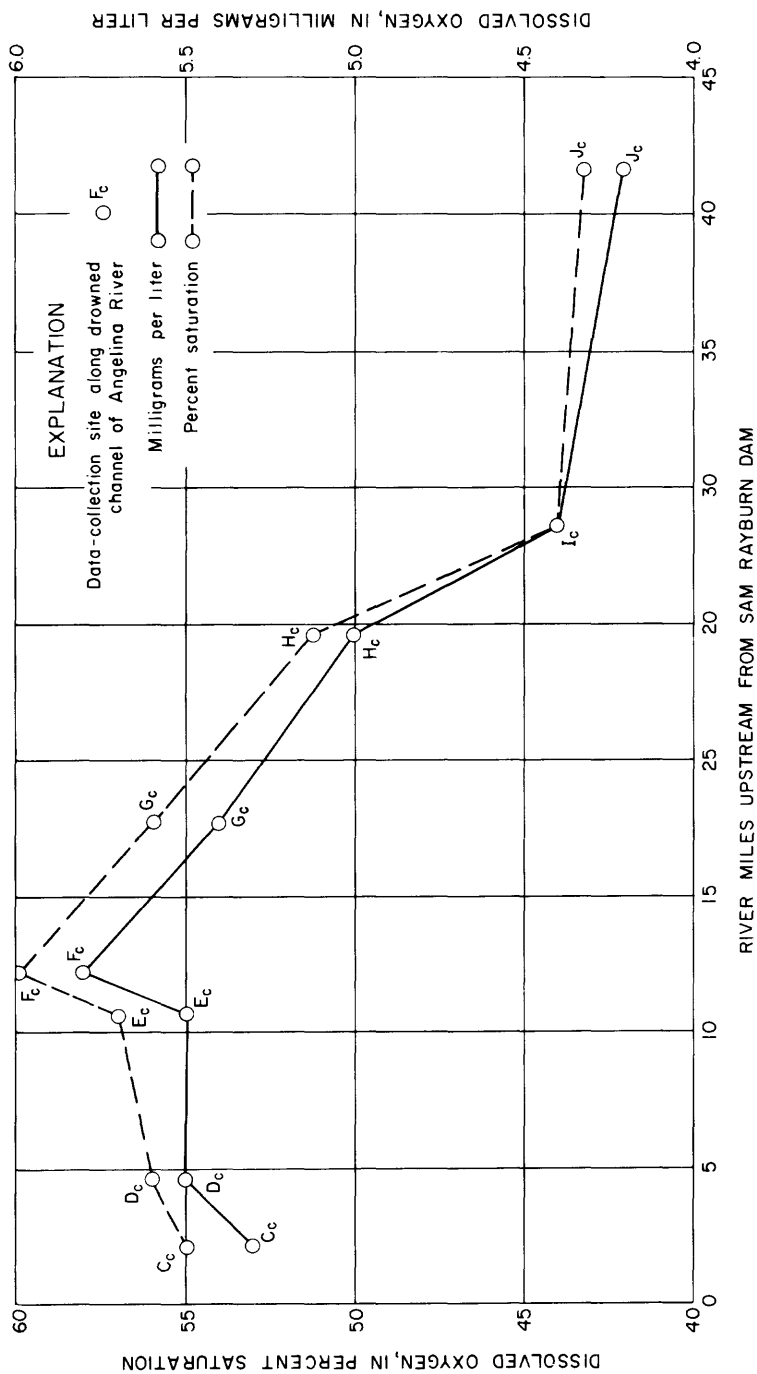


FIGURE 5.—Profile of the mean depth-integrated concentration of dissolved oxygen, surveys 3-13.

Consequently, traveltime in the reach inundated by the reservoir increases, and a large part of the oxygen-demanding material from natural sources and activities of man is stabilized before the water enters the downstream reach of the reservoir.

Although the depth-integrated concentrations of dissolved oxygen at sites near Sam Rayburn Dam averaged more than 5 mg/l during the reservoir surveys, water below depths of 25–35 feet usually contained less than 2.5 mg/l and often contained less than 1.0 mg/l during periods of summer stagnation (fig. 3).

DISSOLVED SOLIDS

Because the dissolved-solids content and specific conductance of a water are directly related, field measurements of specific conductance can be used to detect variations in the dissolved-solids content of water in a reservoir. Therefore, during each reservoir survey, the specific conductance of water at each data-collection site was determined at depth intervals of about 5–10 feet. The relation of dissolved solids to specific conductance was determined by laboratory analyses of samples collected from several of the sites.

Usually, agreement between laboratory and field measurements of specific conductance was good. However, for some samples collected near the bottom of the reservoir when anaerobic conditions prevailed, the oxidation and precipitation of iron and manganese before analysis caused laboratory conductance to be much lower than field values. Therefore, unless otherwise indicated, the conductances reported in tables 3–15 are those measured in the field, and these data were used to estimate the average concentration of dissolved solids in the reservoir during each of the surveys (fig. 6).

Data in figure 6 show that the average concentration of dissolved solids during the reservoir surveys ranged from about 100 to 145 mg/l and was most variable during the first year after closure of the reservoir. A comparison of figure 6 with figure 2 shows that the greatest variation occurred during periods when variation of the dissolved-solids content of the Angelina River near Lufkin also was large. These data indicate that most of the variation in the dissolved-solids content of the reservoir resulted from variations in the volume and dissolved-solids content of inflow upstream from Lufkin.

Conductance data in tables 3–15 show that both vertical and longitudinal stratification of waters with different concentrations of dissolved solids occurred in Sam Rayburn Reservoir. After fall overturn, the concentration of dissolved solids was fairly uniform at a particular site but varied areally. During periods of winter circulation, water

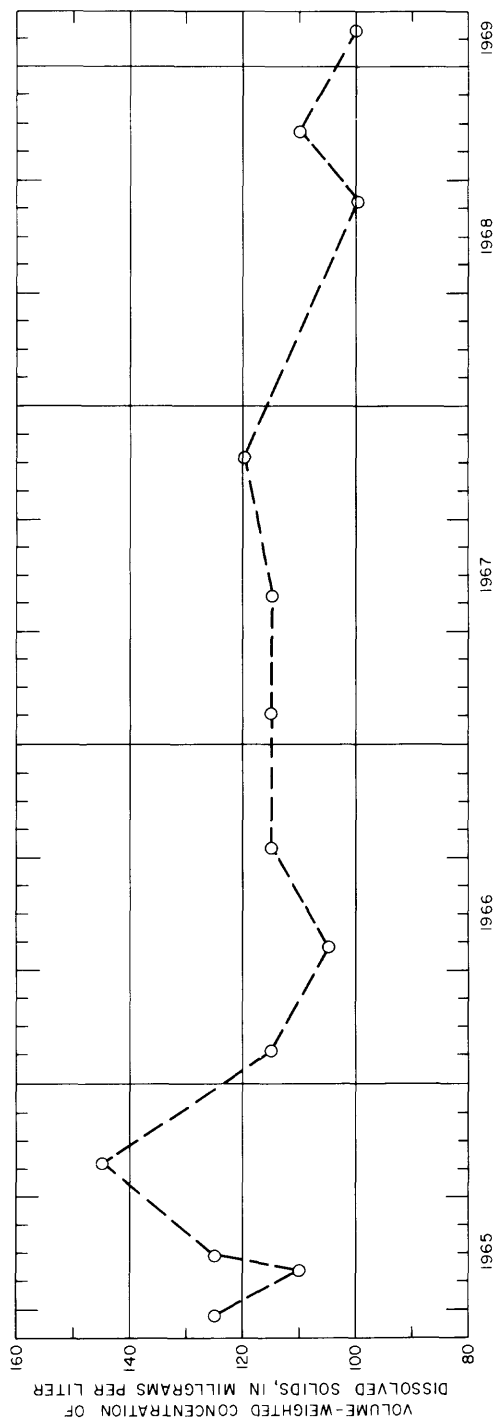


FIGURE 6.—Variation of the average concentration of dissolved solids, April 1965–February 1969.

apparently moved downstream with a minimum of longitudinal mixing (fig. 7). During periods of thermal stratification, the dissolved-solids stratification pattern was more complex and was somewhat variable. However, when the inflowing water was warmer than water in the reservoir, it generally flowed downstream over the colder water. The concentration of dissolved solids in inflowing water usually varied inversely with water discharge. Consequently, thermal stratification of the water usually was accompanied by chemical stratification (fig. 7). During summer, the concentration of dissolved solids at a particular site generally was fairly uniform in the epilimnion, increased sharply below the thermocline, and was greatest just above the bottom of the reservoir where anaerobic conditions led to the solution of minerals (principally iron and manganese) from the sediments.

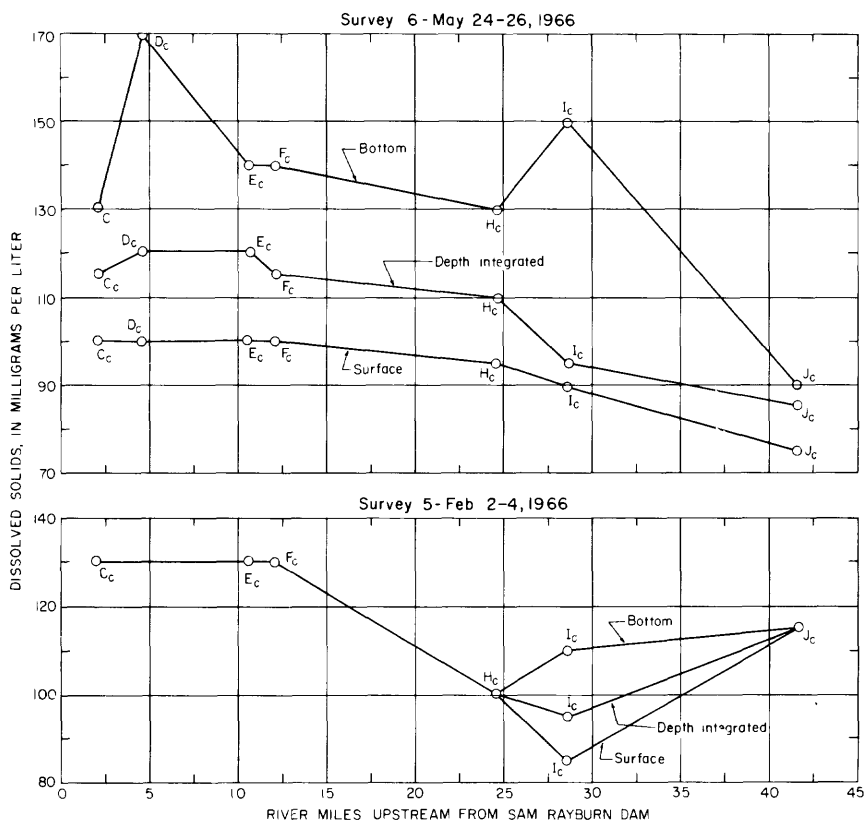


FIGURE 7.—Profiles of dissolved solids, February 2-4 and May 24-26, 1966.

IRON AND MANGANESE

The occurrence and distribution of iron and manganese in waters of a reservoir are intimately related to the dissolved-oxygen content. During summer stratification, the hypolimnion is unable to replenish dissolved oxygen utilized in the decomposition of organic matter. In the period of anaerobic decomposition that follows, reducing conditions often result in the solution of iron and manganese from sediments at the bottom of the reservoir. Throughout the duration of summer stagnation, the concentrations of iron and manganese in the bottom waters increase and may eventually reach very high values. After circulation begins in the fall and oxygen is replenished throughout the depth of the reservoir, most of the iron and manganese is oxidized to less soluble forms and settles to the bottom of the reservoir.

Iron and manganese data collected during the surveys of Sam Rayburn Reservoir are given in tables 5-15. These values are for iron and manganese in solution when the samples were collected. The concentrations of iron and manganese throughout the reservoir were much lower during periods of winter circulation than during periods of summer stagnation.

During each of three reservoir surveys made in February (surveys 5, 8, and 13), the concentrations of iron and manganese at site C_c near Sam Rayburn Dam were less than 0.40 and 0.25 mg/l, respectively. During periods of summer stagnation, however, the concentrations of iron and manganese increased greatly, especially below the thermocline where the concentration of dissolved oxygen was low. For example, during survey 4 (Oct. 6, 1965), the iron content of water at site C_c ranged from less than 1 mg/l at depths less than 30 feet to as much as 14 mg/l at greater depths (fig. 8). During survey 7 (Sept. 9, 1966), the concentration of dissolved manganese at site C_c ranged from less than 0.4 mg/l at depths less than 10 feet to as much as 6.2 mg/l at greater depths.

OTHER PROPERTIES OR CONSTITUENTS

Data in table 1 indicate that the variations in concentrations of principal chemical constituents in water released from the reservoir usually were small. During the period March 1965-September 1968, water released from the reservoir generally contained 21-30 mg/l sodium, 25-38 mg/l chloride, 10-20 mg/l sulfate, and 6-9 mg/l silica. Hardness of the water usually was between 43 and 60 mg/l.

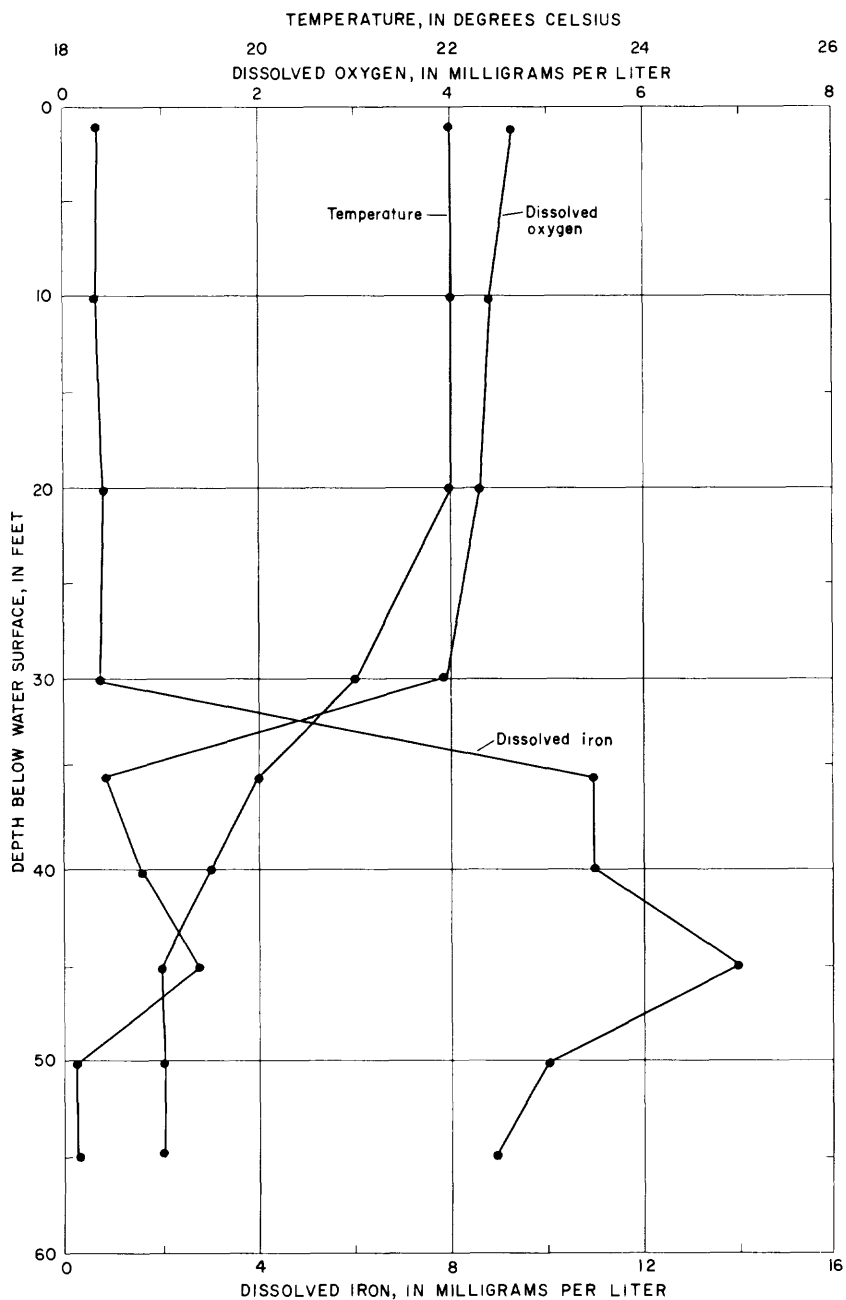


FIGURE 8.—Profiles of water temperature, dissolved oxygen, and dissolved iron for site Cc, October 6, 1965.

CHANGES IN WATER QUALITY DOWNSTREAM FROM
SAM RAYBURN RESERVOIR

Concurrent data collected at three sites during 17 surveys (table 2), after deliberate impoundment began in the reservoir, indicate that no significant changes in the quality of water occurred in the 19-mile reach downstream from Sam Rayburn Dam. The concentrations of dissolved solids averaged about 105 mg/l at the station Angelina River below Sam Rayburn Dam and about 100 mg/l at the other two stations.

Data in table 2 and figure 9 show that the dissolved-oxygen concentration at each of the sites varied seasonally and usually was lowest in late summer or early fall after periods of summer stagnation in the reservoir. During the 1968 calendar year, for example, the dissolved-oxygen concentration of the Angelina River ranged from 11.3 mg/l

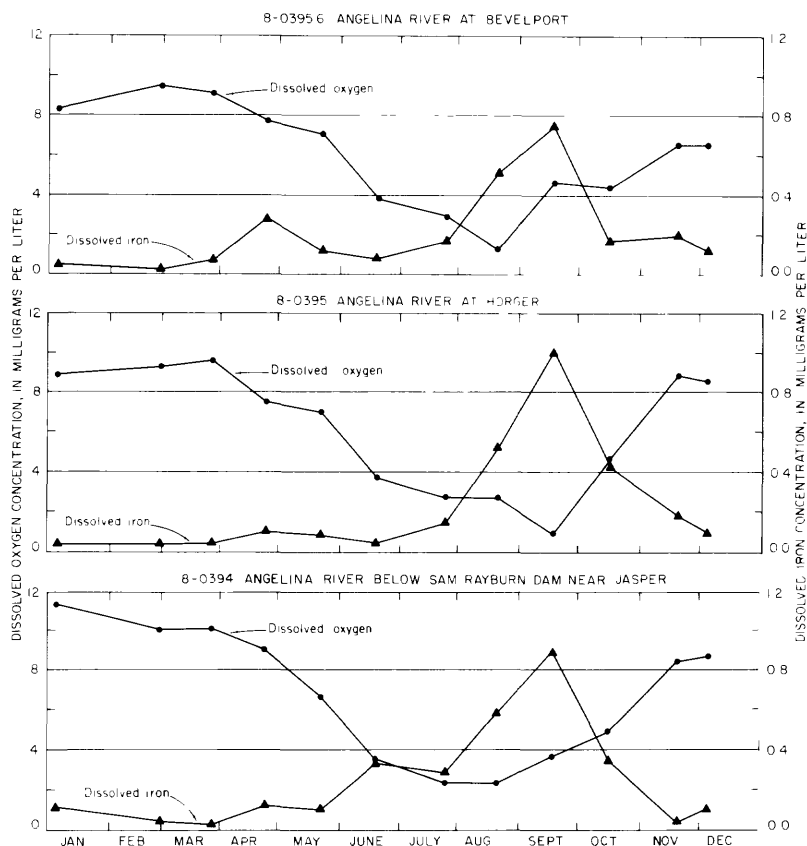


FIGURE 9.—Variation of dissolved oxygen and iron at three sites on the Angelina River downstream from Sam Rayburn Reservoir, 1968 calendar year.

(109-percent saturation) in January to 2.3 mg/l (less than 30-percent saturation) in July and August at the station below Sam Rayburn Dam. The similarity of the graphs in figure 9 shows that the amount of reaeration that occurred in the reach studied was insignificant.

During 1968, the concentration of iron in the Angelina River ranged from 0.02 mg/l in March to 0.89 mg/l in September at the station below Sam Rayburn Dam. Graphs in figure 9 show that similar concentrations were measured at the other two stations. The concentrations of iron and manganese were usually maximum during periods when the dissolved-oxygen deficit was large.

SUMMARY OF CONCLUSIONS

Before closure of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, the concentration of dissolved solids in the Angelina River was less variable at the daily chemical-quality station below Sam Rayburn Dam than at the upstream station near Lufkin. The dissolved-solids content of water at both stations generally varied inversely with water discharge, but during low-flow periods, usually was considerably higher at the station near Lufkin than at the station downstream from Sam Rayburn Dam.

Flow in the Angelina River was adequate to prevent wastes released into the river downstream from Lufkin from causing serious deterioration of the inorganic quality of water at the station downstream from Sam Rayburn Dam. Before closure of the reservoir, the time-weighted concentration of dissolved solids in the Angelina River during the period from October 1963 to February 1965 averaged about 250 mg/l at the station near Lufkin and about 220 mg/l at the station below Sam Rayburn Dam.

Regulation of flow by Sam Rayburn Reservoir has greatly decreased the variation of dissolved solids and has resulted in more uniformity of the chemical quality of the Angelina River downstream from the reservoir. During 80 percent of the time from March 1965 to September 1968, the dissolved-solids content of the Angelina River below Sam Rayburn Dam was between 110 and 140 mg/l. During 80 percent of the same period, the dissolved-solids content of the Angelina River upstream at the station near Lufkin was between 90 and 305 mg/l.

Wastes from Paper Mill Creek near Herty caused local degradation of the quality of water in the Angelina River. During 39 surveys, the concentrations of dissolved solids and dissolved oxygen in the Angelina River below Paper Mill Creek averaged about 340 and 3.9 mg/l, respectively. Upstream, at the station near Lufkin, the concentrations of dissolved solids and dissolved oxygen in the river during the 39 surveys averaged about 170 and 8.7 mg/l, respectively. The concentrations of dissolved solids and dissolved oxygen in Paper Mill Creek

during 53 surveys averaged about 940 and 1.7 mg/l, respectively. The 5-day, 20°C biochemical oxygen demand during 10 surveys ranged from 7.2 to 25 mg/l and averaged about 15 mg/l. Since October 1967, the dissolved-oxygen content of Paper Mill Creek has increased significantly and has resulted in a corresponding increase in the dissolved-oxygen content of the Angelina River below Paper Mill Creek.

Water-quality surveys of the reservoir indicate that thermal stratification generally begins in March or April and persists into October or November. When the water was thermally stratified, three fairly distinct layers usually were present in deep areas: (1) the epilimnion, a warm freely circulating surface stratum, (2) the hypolimnion, a cold stagnant lower stratum, and (3) the thermocline, a cold middle stratum characterized by rapid temperature change. In shallow areas, the water temperature usually decreased gradually from the surface to the bottom.

The dissolved-oxygen content of water in the reservoir varied seasonally and was related to thermal stratification. During winter circulation, the concentration of dissolved oxygen at most sites usually was much higher than during summer stagnation. At site C_C about 2 river miles upstream from Sam Rayburn Dam, the depth-integrated dissolved-oxygen concentration during 13 reservoir surveys ranged from 1.2 mg/l (16-percent saturation) on June 30, 1965, to 10.9 mg/l (91-percent saturation) on February 4, 1966.

During periods of summer stagnation when the water was thermally stratified, the lower stagnant stratum of water at most sites usually contained much less dissolved oxygen than the surface stratum. Although the depth-integrated concentration of dissolved oxygen at deep sites near Sam Rayburn Dam averaged more than 5 mg/l during the reservoir surveys, water below depths of 25–35 feet during periods of summer stagnation usually contained less than 2.5 mg/l and often contained less than 1.0 mg/l.

The dissolved-oxygen content of water in Sam Rayburn Reservoir varied areally and was significantly greater in the downstream half than in the upstream half. During surveys 3–13, the depth-integrated concentration of dissolved oxygen ranged from 5.8 mg/l (60-percent saturation) at site F_C (about 12.0 river miles upstream from Sam Rayburn Dam) to 4.2 mg/l (43-percent saturation) at site J_C (about 41.5 miles upstream from Sam Rayburn Dam). Although organic wastes contributed by Paper Mill Creek were responsible for part of the dissolved-oxygen deficit in the upstream half of the reservoir, part of the deficit resulted from the oxidation of naturally occurring debris in the water and in the area inundated by the reservoir.

The average concentration of dissolved solids during 13 reservoir surveys ranged from about 100 to 145 mg/l and was most variable during the first year after closure of the reservoir when the dissolved-solids content of water passing the daily station Angelina River near Lufkin was also highly variable.

The dissolved-solids content of water in the reservoir varied areally and was related to the patterns of inflow and thermal stratification. During periods of winter circulation, water moved through the reservoir with a minimum of longitudinal mixing. Thus, the concentration of dissolved solids was fairly uniform at a particular site but varied areally.

During spring and summer, inflowing water usually was warmer than water in the reservoir and moved over the colder water, the result being chemical stratification. During summer, the concentration of dissolved solids at a particular site usually was fairly uniform in the epilimnion, increased sharply below the thermocline, and was greatest just above the bottom of the reservoir where anaerobic conditions led to the solution of minerals from the sediments.

The concentrations of dissolved iron and manganese in Sam Rayburn Reservoir varied seasonally and generally were much lower during winter circulation than during summer stagnation. During the three February surveys, water at site C_c near Sam Rayburn Dam contained less than 0.40 mg/l iron and 0.25 mg/l manganese. However, on October 6, 1965, the iron content of water at site C_c ranged from less than 1 mg/l at depths of less than 30 feet below the surface to as much as 14 mg/l at greater depths. Similarly, on September 9, 1966, the manganese content of water at site C_c ranged from less than 0.4 mg/l at depths of less than 10 feet to as much as 6.9 mg/l at greater depths.

Chemical-quality records for the daily station Angelina River below Sam Rayburn Dam near Jasper indicate that the variations in concentrations of principal chemical constituents in water released from the reservoir usually were small. During the period March 1965–September 1968, the water usually contained 21–30 mg/l sodium, 25–38 mg/l chloride, and 10–20 mg/l sulfate. Hardness of the water usually was between 43 and 60 mg/l.

Although storage of water in Sam Rayburn Reservoir has resulted in a decrease in variations of dissolved solids and principal chemical constituents in the Angelina River downstream from the reservoir, it has resulted in significant seasonal variations in the concentrations of dissolved oxygen, iron, and manganese at downstream sites.

The dissolved-oxygen concentrations at three sites in the 19-mile reach of the Angelina River downstream from Sam Rayburr Dam were low in late summer and early fall after periods of summer stagnation in the reservoir. Moreover, the amount of reaeration that occurred in the reach was insignificant. During periods when the dissolved-oxygen deficit was large, the concentrations of iron and manganese at each of the three sites increased greatly.

REFERENCES CITED

- Dowell, C. L., and Breeding, S. D., 1967, Dams and reservoirs in Texas: Texas Water Devel. Board Rept. 48, 267 p.
- Lange, N. A., compiler and ed., 1967, Handbook of chemistry [10th ed.]: New York, McGraw-Hill, 2001 p.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1965-68, Water resources data for Texas, 1965, [1966, 1967, 1968, respectively]—Part 1, Surface water records: U.S. Geol. Survey open-file report.

TABLES 1-16

TABLE 1.—Concentrations of selected constituents, Angelina River near Lufkin and Angelina River below Sam Rayburn Dam near Jasper

Station No. (fig. 1)	Station name	Date	Constituent	Concentration of constituent, in milligrams per liter, that was equaled or exceeded for indicated percentage of days						
				10	25	50	75	90		
8-0370	Angelina River near Lufkin.	Oct. 1963-Feb. 1965.	Sodium (Na)	185	105	40	30	25		
			Chloride (Cl)	325	175	50	35	25		
			Dissolved solids	590	360	160	130	110		
		Mar. 1965-Sept. 1968.	Hardness as CaCO ₃	110	70	40	35	30		
			Sodium (Na)	90	45	30	25	15		
			Chloride (Cl)	140	60	35	25	20		
			Dissolved solids	305	180	130	110	90		
8-0394	Angelina River below Sam Rayburn Dam near Jasper.	Oct. 1963-Feb. 1965.	Hardness as CaCO ₃	60	40	35	30	25		
			Sodium (Na)	130	100	50	30	15		
			Chloride (Cl)	155	120	55	30	15		
			Dissolved solids	430	355	205	130	75		
			Hardness as CaCO ₃	75	70	45	35	20		
		Mar. 1965-Sept. 1968.	Sodium (Na)	30	27	25	24	21		
			Chloride (Cl)	38	33	31	28	25		
			Dissolved solids	140	130	125	120	110		
			Hardness as CaCO ₃	60	54	51	48	43		

TABLE 2.—Results of periodic water-quality surveys, Angelina River watershed, Texas [Results in milligrams per liter except as indicated]

Date	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂) (ppm)	Iron (Fe) (ppm)	Manganese (Mn) (ppm)	Calcium (Ca) (ppm)	Sulfate (SO ₄) (ppm)	Chloride (Cl) (ppm)	Fluoride (F) (ppm)	Nitrate (NO ₃) (ppm)	Phosphate	Dissolved solids (mg/l)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ (ppm)	Specific conductance (µmhos/cm at 25°C)	pH	Dissolved oxygen (mg/l)	Biological oxygen demand (BOD) (mg/l)	Temperature (°C)	Ammonia nitrogen (NH ₃) (mg/l)
8-0370 ANGELINA RIVER NEAR LUPKIN																		
June 9, 1964	235	12	---	---	10	5.8	48	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	96.5	---
July 28	42	12	---	---	---	3.4	41	21	71	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	31.5	---
Aug 28	26	---	---	---	---	14	39	200	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29.0	---
Sept 1	3.8	---	---	---	---	12	38	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	26.0	---
Oct 22	9.8	---	---	---	---	42	28	154	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17.0	---
Nov. 11	23	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Dec. 3	54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Jan. 1, 1965	25	11	---	---	5.7	68	56	171	4	1.8	428	71	799	65	5.9	56	13.0	---
Feb. 2	11	16	---	---	6.5	31	23	10	31	3.6	112	29	21	147	10	40	19.0	---
Mar. 2	16	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apr. 2	975	85	---	---	14	6.6	50	10	49	78	238	62	34	397	6.4	10.0	92	---
May 2	3130	35	---	---	9.5	32	29	3	36	4.2	163	45	34	258	5.8	6.7	68	---
June 2	1500	15	---	---	10.2	5.6	21	40	29	26	121	48	15	208	6.5	8.3	63	---
July 2	174	20	---	---	9.0	5.0	26	9	11	---	133	43	12	222	6.4	6.9	88	---
Aug 2	85	14	---	---	9.9	5.1	97	14	46	167	359	45	74	699	5.6	6.7	85	---
Sept 2	36	12	---	---	8.5	2.7	22	32	132	2	105	25	94	1779	6.3	8.6	81	---
Oct 2	131	2.3	---	---	5.5	3.0	26	21	4	4.06	99	26	0	161	6.1	9.7	98	---
Nov 2	482	12	---	---	12	5.8	79	3.6	10	---	283	30	39	1659	6.0	6.3	83	---
Dec 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Jan. 2, 1966	950	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.5	---
Feb. 1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.0	---
Mar. 1	840	12	---	---	11	5.8	---	12	40	59	173	51	41	316	6.1	13.1	125	---
Apr. 1	13000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	13.5	---
May 1	3060	11	---	---	6.0	2.7	9.3	1	22	13	24	31	11	107	5.9	7.2	177	---
June 1	102	19	---	---	8.5	4.6	22	1.6	36	17	67	26	8	114	6.3	7.0	81	---
July 1	158	14	---	---	6.9	2.8	16	2.6	21	14	93	29	7	200	6.5	4.9	60	---
Aug 1	158	14	---	---	6.9	2.8	16	2.6	21	14	93	29	7	200	6.5	4.9	60	---
Sept 1	145	19	---	---	6.3	3.1	16	2.6	21	14	93	29	7	200	6.5	4.9	60	---
Oct. 1	145	19	---	---	6.3	3.1	16	2.6	21	14	93	29	7	200	6.5	4.9	60	---
Nov. 1	145	19	---	---	6.3	3.1	16	2.6	21	14	93	29	7	200	6.5	4.9	60	---
Dec. 1	145	19	---	---	6.3	3.1	16	2.6	21	14	93	29	7	200	6.5	4.9	60	---
Jan. 9, 1967	225	16	---	---	8.8	4.0	3	2	1	5	107	34	10	179	6.3	9.0	93	---
Feb. 9	146	13	---	---	8.8	4.0	3	2	1	5	107	34	10	179	6.3	9.0	93	---
Mar. 9	146	13	---	---	8.8	4.0	3	2	1	5	107	34	10	179	6.3	9.0	93	---
Apr. 9	146	13	---	---	8.8	4.0	3	2	1	5	107	34	10	179	6.3	9.0	93	---
May 9	146	13	---	---	8.8	4.0	3	2	1	5	107	34	10	179	6.3	9.0	93	---
June 9	146	13	---	---	8.8	4.0	3	2	1	5	107	34	10	179	6.3	9.0	93	---
July 9	146	13	---	---	8.8	4.0	3	2	1	5	107	34	10	179	6.3	9.0	93	---
Aug 9	146	13	---	---	8.8	4.0	3	2	1	5	107	34	10	179	6.3	9.0	93	---
Sept 9	146	13	---	---	8.8	4.0	3	2	1	5	107	34	10	179	6.3	9.0	93	---
Oct 9	146	13	---	---	8.8	4.0	3	2	1	5	107	34	10	179	6.3	9.0	93	---
Nov 9	146	13	---	---	8.8	4.0	3	2	1	5	107	34	10	179	6.3	9.0	93	---
Dec 9	146	13	---	---	8.8	4.0	3	2	1	5	107	34	10	179	6.3	9.0	93	---
Jan. 14, 1968	155	13	---	---	12.1	0.6	2	1	0.08	138	48	6.6	8.0	87	25.0	20.0	20.0	---
Feb. 14	66	10	1.0	---	13.0	6.4	90	3.8	10	18	33	59	34	251	6.4	6.4	81	---
Mar. 14	66	10	1.0	---	13.0	6.4	90	3.8	10	18	33	59	34	251	6.4	6.4	81	---
Apr. 14	66	10	1.0	---	13.0	6.4	90	3.8	10	18	33	59	34	251	6.4	6.4	81	---
May 14	66	10	1.0	---	13.0	6.4	90	3.8	10	18	33	59	34	251	6.4	6.4	81	---
June 14	66	10	1.0	---	13.0	6.4	90	3.8	10	18	33	59	34	251	6.4	6.4	81	---
July 14	66	10	1.0	---	13.0	6.4	90	3.8	10	18	33	59	34	251	6.4	6.4	81	---
Aug 14	66	10	1.0	---	13.0	6.4	90	3.8	10	18	33	59	34	251	6.4	6.4	81	---
Sept 14	66	10	1.0	---	13.0	6.4	90	3.8	10	18	33	59	34	251	6.4	6.4	81	---
Oct 14	66	10	1.0	---	13.0	6.4	90	3.8	10	18	33	59	34	251	6.4	6.4	81	---
Nov 14	66	10	1.0	---	13.0	6.4	90	3.8	10	18	33	59	34	251	6.4	6.4	81	---
Dec 14	66	10	1.0	---	13.0	6.4	90	3.8	10	18	33	59	34	251	6.4	6.4	81	---
Jan. 31, 1969	67	8.0	---	---	12.5	5.9	7.9	5.0	0.7	152	17	166	54	174	6.7	9.7	111	---
Feb. 31	137	15	---	---	6.0	2.8	21	3.1	16	24	27	4	0	107	26	13	570	---
Mar. 31	137	15	---	---	6.0	2.8	21	3.1	16	24	27	4	0	107	26	13	570	---
Apr. 31	137	15	---	---	6.0	2.8	21	3.1	16	24	27	4	0	107	26	13	570	---
May 31	137	15	---	---	6.0	2.8	21	3.1	16	24	27	4	0	107	26	13	570	---
June 31	137	15	---	---	6.0	2.8	21	3.1	16	24	27	4	0	107	26	13	570	---
July 31	137	15	---	---	6.0	2.8	21	3.1	16	24	27	4	0	107	26	13	570	---
Aug 31	137	15	---	---	6.0	2.8	21	3.1	16	24	27	4	0	107	26	13	570	---
Sept 31	137	15	---	---	6.0	2.8	21	3.1	16	24	27	4	0	107	26	13	570	---
Oct 31	137	15	---	---	6.0	2.8	21	3.1	16	24	27	4	0	107	26	13	570	---
Nov 31	137	15	---	---	6.0	2.8	21	3.1	16	24	27	4	0	107	26	13	570	---
Dec 31	137	15	---	---	6.0	2.8	21	3.1	16	24	27	4	0	107	26	13	570	---
Jan. 26, 1970	635	12	30	---	9.5	4.8	25	2.4	10	42	35	---	---	---	---	---	12.0	---
Feb. 26	635	12	30	---	9.5	4.8	25	2.4	10	42	35	---	---	---	---	---	12.0	---
Mar. 26	1150	12	35	---	11	6.1	39	2.4	12	40	34	---	---	---	---	---	13.0	---
Apr. 26	1150	12	35	---	11	6.1	39	2.4	12	40	34	---	---	---	---	---	13.0	---
May 26	4290	11	27	---	7.5	7.5	2.3	1.8	5.6	1.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	22.0	---
June 19	304	18	1.1	---	9.5	4.8	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	26.5	---

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2.—Results of previous water-quality surveys, Angelina River watershed, Texas—Continued

Date	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂) (ppm)	Iron (Fe) (ppm)	Manganese (Mn) (ppm)	Sulfate (SO ₄) (ppm)	Potassium (K) (ppm)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃) (ppm)	Soluble chloride (Cl) (ppm)	Fluoride (F) (ppm)	Nitrate (NO ₃) (ppm)	Phosphate (ppm)	Dissolved solids (Calc.) (ppm)	Hardness (Calc.) (ppm)	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25° C)	pH	Dissolved oxygen (mg/l at 20° C)	Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD) (mg/l at 20° C)	Temperature (°C)	Ammonia nitrogen (NH ₃) (ppm)						
July 22, 1968	328	18	0.16	0.12	8.0	4.4	17	2.4	30	20	23	0.2	0.5	0.15	0.22	109	38	13	182	165	5.8	75	1.0	27.0	—
Aug. 19	155	16	0.15	0.10	7.0	3.8	15	2.5	31	16	18	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	94	33	131	167	5.8	78	1.2	31.0	—
Sept. 18	1020	15	0.15	0.10	4.2	3.1	17	9	12	11	0	—	—	—	—	—	34	39	111	166	6.0	77	9	21.0	—
Nov. 19	—	15	0.15	0.10	6.0	3.6	19	22	20	22	13	0	—	—	—	—	29	30	112	166	8.9	79	—	10.5	—
Dec. 3	—	11	0.14	0.05	6.0	3.5	18	10	23	26	2	1	—	—	—	—	32	29	21	167	8.4	78	1.6	12.0	—
Jan. 4, 1969	—	13	0.15	0.11	9.5	4.7	25	17	20	26	1	0	—	—	—	—	35	27	206	168	10.0	84	1.2	13.5	—
Mar. 4	—	12	0.22	—	9.0	4.5	26	10	33	28	2	1	—	—	—	—	26	14	228	168	9.3	83	—	10.5	—
8-0370. ANGELINA RIVER NEAR LUFKIN—continued																									
Aug. 28, 1964	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oct. 22	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dec. 3	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jan. 12, 1965	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Feb. 2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apr. 2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apr. 29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
June 11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
June 11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aug. 27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oct. 9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nov. 29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dec. 28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mar. 3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mar. 31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
May 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
July 2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aug. 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sept. 3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oct. 3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nov. 27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dec. 27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mar. 3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mar. 30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
May 4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
June 14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sept. 19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oct. 31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dec. 5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Feb. 26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mar. 26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mar. 26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 2.—Results of periodic water-quality surveys, Angelina River watershed, Texas—Continued

Date	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂) (ppm)	Iron (Fe) (ppm)	Manganese (Mn) (ppm)	Calcium (Ca) (mg/l)	Magnesium (Mg) (mg/l)	Sulfate (SO ₄) (mg/l)	Potassium (K) (mg/l)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃) (mg/l)	Sulfate (SO ₄) (mg/l)	Chloride (Cl) (mg/l)	Fluoride (F) (mg/l)	Nitrate (NO ₃) (mg/l)	Phosphate (PO ₄) (mg/l)	Total Phosphate (mg/l)	Dissolved Solids (mg/l)	Hardness (CaCO ₃) (mg/l)	Specific Conductance (μmhos/cm at 25°C)	pH	Dissolved Oxygen (DO) (mg/l)	Temperature (°C)	Ammonia Nitrogen (NH ₄) (mg/l)	
8-0370.8. BAYOU LAKE NEAR MACDOUGHERS—continued																							
Apr. 24, 1968	16	0.33	11	4.7	13	2.7	30	27	21	1.7	2.9	3.4	109	47	183	66.6	6.5	70	17.5	0.52	0.06		
June 19	13	17	13	5.7	15	1.4	42	84	20	1.2	1.8	7.2	213	48	13	66.6	5.0	36	20.5	24	0.6		
July 22	8.0	25	12	2.7	4	3.2	18	13	5	2	4	2.0	3.3	107	24	9	88	5.8	25.5	3	1.1	0.02	
Aug. 19	17	20	34	5.2	28	4.0	52	35	14	4	8.0	—	3.3	157	49	0	272	4.3	28.5	1.1	—	—	
Oct. 14	17	13	34	5.2	33	3.5	76	37	22	5	6.8	—	1.6	171	51	0	267	3.4	22.5	4.5	—	—	
Nov. 19	16	18	34	6.2	17	36	54	15	1.4	1	1.35	—	1.3	131	60	31	231	68.8	7.6	67	3	—	
Jan. 14, 1969	17	38	10	5.7	24	50	38	15	1.2	1.0	—	—	—	147	45	7	223	68.6	8.0	69	—	—	
Feb. 3	14	13	16	9.8	5.5	14	26	33	12	3	2.5	—	—	30	106	47	26	165	6.2	9.2	67	2	—
Mar. 4	16	103	10	5.4	14	24	33	12	2.5	2.6	—	—	—	78	108	47	28	179	6.7	9.0	80	—	—
8-0372. PAPER MILL CREEK NEAR HENRY																							
July 28, 1964	13	—	44	4.9	241	4.8	205	89	222	1.4	0.5	0.56	—	772	130	0	1340	6.7	0.0	0	—	—	
Oct. 1	—	—	—	—	—	—	242	67	244	—	—	—	—	124	0	0	1220	6.9	0	0	—	—	
Oct. 11	—	—	—	—	—	—	227	76	235	—	—	—	—	134	0	0	1220	6.9	2	3	—	—	
Dec. 3	—	—	—	—	—	—	287	283	286	1.6	6.1	—	—	871	122	0	1500	7.0	3	4	—	—	
Jan. 12, 1965	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	124	328	—	—	—	—	104	0	1550	6.4	6	9	—	—		
Mar. 9	—	—	—	—	—	—	255	177	238	—	—	—	—	848	132	0	1430	7.2	6	8	—	—	
Apr. 2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.9	201	238	—	—	—	—	104	0	1550	6.4	6	9	—	—		
Apr. 30	—	—	—	—	—	—	338	83	346	—	—	—	—	147	0	1630	7.1	8	12	—	—		
June 10	—	—	—	—	—	—	313	79	302	—	—	—	—	186	0	1630	6.9	2	3	—	—		
June 19	—	—	—	—	—	—	318	98	322	—	—	—	—	174	0	1730	6.9	1	15	—	—		
July 2	—	—	—	—	—	—	270	103	342	—	—	—	—	196	0	1730	7.0	7	11	—	—		
Aug. 27	—	—	—	—	—	—	314	99	322	—	—	—	—	195	0	1790	7.2	0	3	—	—		
Oct. 7	—	—	—	—	—	—	352	143	371	—	—	—	—	228	0	1910	6.7	5	9	—	—		
Nov. 28	—	—	—	—	—	—	302	112	358	—	—	—	—	164	0	1740	6.8	1.3	18	—	—		
Jan. 3, 1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	270	158	320	—	—	—	—	176	0	1740	6.9	1	1	—	—		
Mar. 3	—	—	—	—	—	—	272	31	368	—	—	—	—	176	0	1760	6.8	8	11	—	—		
Mar. 31	—	—	—	—	—	—	434	113	354	—	—	—	—	264	0	1860	7.0	5	7	—	—		
May 25	—	—	—	—	—	—	407	135	304	—	—	—	—	228	0	1780	7.7	1.9	29	—	—		
July 2	—	—	—	—	—	—	415	91	340	—	—	—	—	230	0	1780	7.1	0	0	—	—		
Aug. 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	393	81	337	1.7	—	—	—	180	0	1760	6.7	3	5	—	—		
Sept. 10	—	—	—	—	—	—	430	121	293	—	—	—	—	221	0	1760	7.0	2	3	—	—		
Nov. 27	—	—	—	—	—	—	380	150	342	—	—	—	—	182	0	1820	7.3	2	3	—	—		
Jan. 10	—	—	—	—	—	—	396	165	339	—	—	—	—	240	0	1900	6.9	0	0	—	—		
Feb. 26	—	—	—	—	—	—	448	172	321	—	—	—	—	215	0	1900	7.3	0	0	—	—		
Mar. 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	350	202	323	—	—	—	—	176	0	1890	7.3	0	0	—	—		
May 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	284	283	—	—	—	—	131	0	1870	6.5	0	0	—	—		
June 4	—	—	—	—	—	—	253	237	516	—	—	—	—	1100	110	0	1780	7.1	2.4	35	—	—	
Sept. 19	13	30	41	3.2	277	6.1	181	206	265	—	—	—	—	892	116	0	1490	7.7	0	0	—	—	
Oct. 31	14	48	35	3.4	354	6.3	225	256	309	—	—	—	—	987	99	0	1670	8.1	5.1	69	—	—	
Dec. 5, 1968	12	20	36	5.4	314	6.8	224	241	252	—	—	—	—	975	104	0	1620	8.7	5.7	50	—	—	
Dec. 26	12	20	36	5.4	314	6.8	224	241	252	—	—	—	—	975	104	0	1620	8.7	5.7	50	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2.—Results of periodic water-quality surveys, Anglin River watershed, Texas—Continued

Date	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂) (ppm)	Iron (Fe) (ppm)	Manganese (Mn) (ppm)	Calcium (Ca) (ppm)	Magnesium (Mg) (ppm)	Potassium (K) (ppm)	Nitrate (NO ₃) (ppm)	Sulfate (SO ₄) (ppm)	Chloride (Cl) (ppm)	Fluoride (F) (ppm)	Phosphate (PO ₄) (ppm)	Dissolved solids (mg/l)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ (ppm)	Specific conductance (micro-mhos/cm at 25°C)	pH	Dissolved oxygen (mg/l)	Temperature (°C)	Ammonia nitrogen (NH ₃) (ppm)
8-0372. PAPER MILL CREEK NEAR HERTY—continued																			
Mar. 26, 1968.	12	0.37	18	3.3	258	7.6	245	274	0.0	0.70	1040	58	0	1740	33.0	33.0	23	33.0	0.12
Apr. 24.	13	35	26	3.0	276	5.5	161	200	250	250	250	250	0	1430	37.6	37.6	14	37.6	1.1
June 19.	13	56	46	3.4	238	4.8	204	228	175	175	175	175	0	1450	37.5	37.5	12	37.5	1.7
June 22.	13	45	0.54	3.4	247	4.3	208	173	215	215	215	215	0	1370	37.5	37.5	12	37.5	1.9
Aug. 19.	13	57	49	3.5	262	4.7	237	190	254	0.3	0.3	0.3	85	768	37.0	37.0	12	37.0	0.7
Oct. 14.	13	66	70	2.1	3.3	221	38	193	223	223	223	223	1.2	693	36.6	36.6	12	36.6	0.7
Nov. 19.	13	55	69	3.4	280	4.0	206	270	270	270	270	270	1.2	852	37.1	37.1	12	37.1	0.7
Jan. 15, 1969.	14	56	41	3.6	271	3.0	192	289	289	289	289	289	1.6	870	36.8	36.8	12	36.8	0.7
Feb. 3.	13	45	60	2.8	3.5	262	183	227	220	220	220	220	1.6	865	36.4	36.4	12	36.4	0.7
Mar. 4.	14	27	56	3.6	276	2.0	194	267	267	267	267	267	1.2	50	917	36.1	36.1	32.0	0.7
8-0372.5. ANGELINA RIVER BELOW PAPER MILL CREEK NEAR HERTY																			
Oct. 23, 1964.	10	30	16	7.8	170	5.3	120	68	222	193	193	193	0.6	115	1030	6.7	6.7	20.9	0.40
Nov. 11.	10	30	16	7.8	170	5.3	120	68	222	193	193	193	0.6	115	1030	6.7	6.7	20.9	0.40
Jan. 12, 1965.	16	16	16	2.9	123	4.0	79	56	122	8	8	8	2.0	369	52	6.8	6.8	14.0	0.00
Feb. 2.	16	16	16	2.9	123	4.0	79	56	122	8	8	8	2.0	369	52	6.8	6.8	14.0	0.00
Mar. 9.	16	16	16	2.9	123	4.0	79	56	122	8	8	8	2.0	369	52	6.8	6.8	14.0	0.00
Apr. 20.	16	16	16	2.9	123	4.0	79	56	122	8	8	8	2.0	369	52	6.8	6.8	14.0	0.00
June 10.	16	16	16	2.9	123	4.0	79	56	122	8	8	8	2.0	369	52	6.8	6.8	14.0	0.00
July 2.	16	16	16	2.9	123	4.0	79	56	122	8	8	8	2.0	369	52	6.8	6.8	14.0	0.00
Aug. 27.	13	1.0	2.2	3.4	7.5	159	4.2	158	55	152	4	4	0.34	544	116	6.1	6.1	29.0	0.04
Oct. 8.	13	2.3	8	3.4	4.0	3.7	46	29	139	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.14	164	35	6.5	6.5	19.5	0.04
Nov. 28.	13	1.1	2.2	3.4	7.5	159	4.2	158	55	152	4	4	0.34	544	116	6.1	6.1	29.0	0.04
Dec. 28.	13	1.1	2.2	3.4	7.5	159	4.2	158	55	152	4	4	0.34	544	116	6.1	6.1	29.0	0.04
Jan. 1, 1966.	12	37	16	4	57	3	39	43	44	44	44	44	2.2	508	92	6.1	6.1	18.0	0.00
Feb. 1.	12	37	16	4	57	3	39	43	44	44	44	44	2.2	508	92	6.1	6.1	18.0	0.00
Mar. 31.	12	37	16	4	57	3	39	43	44	44	44	44	2.2	508	92	6.1	6.1	18.0	0.00
May 6.	12	37	16	4	57	3	39	43	44	44	44	44	2.2	508	92	6.1	6.1	18.0	0.00
July 2.	12	37	16	4	57	3	39	43	44	44	44	44	2.2	508	92	6.1	6.1	18.0	0.00
Sept. 10.	15	15	15	2.9	82	3.4	130	40	82	6	6	6	0.8	312	67	6.8	6.8	27.0	0.00
Oct. 27.	15	15	15	2.9	82	3.4	130	40	82	6	6	6	0.8	312	67	6.8	6.8	27.0	0.00
Nov. 27.	15	15	15	2.9	82	3.4	130	40	82	6	6	6	0.8	312	67	6.8	6.8	27.0	0.00
Jan. 10, 1967.	16	16	16	2.9	82	3.4	130	40	82	6	6	6	0.8	312	67	6.8	6.8	27.0	0.00
Feb. 18.	13	30	0.34	25	3.7	3	92	49	85	85	85	85	2.2	71	0	6.6	6.6	7.0	0.00
Mar. 28.	13	30	0.34	25	3.7	3	92	49	85	85	85	85	2.2	71	0	6.6	6.6	7.0	0.00
May 6.	13	30	0.34	25	3.7	3	92	49	85	85	85	85	2.2	71	0	6.6	6.6	7.0	0.00
June 6.	13	30	0.34	25	3.7	3	92	49	85	85	85	85	2.2	71	0	6.6	6.6	7.0	0.00
July 14.	13	30	0.34	25	3.7	3	92	49	85	85	85	85	2.2	71	0	6.6	6.6	7.0	0.00
Oct. 31.	13	30	0.34	25	3.7	3	92	49	85	85	85	85	2.2	71	0	6.6	6.6	7.0	0.00
Dec. 6.	14	58	22	3.4	182	5.7	157	121	152	2	2	2	1.8	362	69	6.5	6.5	20.5	0.22
Jan. 19, 1968.	14	58	22	3.4	182	5.7	157	121	152	2	2	2	1.8	362	69	6.5	6.5	20.5	0.22
Feb. 19.	14	75	13	3.4	40	3.7	35	34	36	4	4	4	0.6	171	46	6.8	6.8	12.0	0.06
Mar. 14.	16	39	14	5.4	46	4.6	46	49	47	4	4	4	0.6	201	56	6.7	6.7	12.0	0.06
Feb. 4.	13	76	28	15	4.6	76	58	74	69	69	69	69	1.1	281	56	6.7	6.7	10.0	0.06

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2.—Results of potentiometric water-quality surveys, Angelina River watershed, Texas—Continued

Date	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (mg/l)	Iron (mg/l)	Manganese (mg/l)	Calcium (mg/l)	Sodium (mg/l)	Potassium (mg/l)	Bicarbonate (mg/l)	Sulfate (mg/l)	Chloride (mg/l)	Fluoride (mg/l)	Nitrate (mg/l)	Phosphate (mg/l)	Dissolved silica (mg/l)	Calcium (mg/l)	Magnesium (mg/l)	Sulfate (mg/l)	Potassium (mg/l)	Bicarbonate (mg/l)	Specific conductance (micro-mhos/cm at 25°C)	pH	Dissolved oxygen (mg/l)	Bio- chemical oxygen demand (BOD)	Tem- pera- ture (°C)	Am- mo- nium (NH ₄) (mg/l)
July 28, 1964	16	---	---	---	5.1	113	4.4	205	75	146	1.2	4.8	0.96	---	669	76	12	878	6.9	6.9	0.2	---	32.0	---	0.13
Aug. 27	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	61	162	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Oct. 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	195	62	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nov. 11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	185	76	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Dec. 3	13	---	---	---	5.7	131	---	---	66	56	171	4	1.8	---	428	71	17	799	6.5	5.9	56	---	13.5	---	---
Feb. 2, 1965	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	58	44	84	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mar. 9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22	48	72	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apr. 9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22	36	40	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apr. 30	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30	39	56	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
June 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	44	32	47	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
June 30	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	102	43	100	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Aug. 28	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	184	62	220	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Oct. 7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	34	28	70	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nov. 2	2.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20	52	115	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nov. 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	98	58	173	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Dec. 29	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14	34	55	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Feb. 1, 1966	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20	38	26	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mar. 4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22	41	35	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mar. 11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	26	36	33	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
May 6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	81	15	44	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
May 27	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	111	29	95	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
July 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.5	109	43	82	5	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sept. 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	198	37	73	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nov. 27	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	152	37	54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Feb. 18, 1967	17	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.2	37	62	3.6	1.5	20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mar. 29	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16	50	33	88	4	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
May 6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.0	29	3.1	21	26	26	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
May 16	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.4	72	3.9	69	45	80	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
July 14	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22	57	143	4.6	100	77	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sept. 19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.9	311	6.0	160	137	211	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Oct. 8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	56	4.1	64	46	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Jan. 3, 1968	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	56	4.1	64	46	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Jan. 14	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	56	4.1	64	46	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mar. 27	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	56	4.1	64	46	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apr. 24	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	56	4.1	64	46	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
May 22	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	56	4.1	64	46	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
May 29	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	56	4.1	64	46	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
July 23	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	56	4.1	64	46	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Aug. 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	56	4.1	64	46	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sept. 17	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	56	4.1	64	46	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Oct. 17	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	56	4.1	64	46	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nov. 19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	56	4.1	64	46	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Dec. 4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	56	4.1	64	46	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Jan. 14, 1969	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	56	4.1	64	46	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mar. 4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	56	4.1	64	46	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2.—Results of periodic water-quality surveys, Angelina River watershed, Texas—Continued

Date	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manganese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Potassium (K)	Ri-	Sal-	Chlo-	Fluo-	Phosphate	Dis-	Hardness	Specific	pH	Dissolved	Bio-	Temp-	Amo-
								con-	rate	ride	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	con-		oxygen	chemical		
								duct-	rate	rate	rate	Phosphate	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho	solids	as CaCO ₃	duct-		demand	demand		
								ance	rate	rate	rate	Ortho								

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2.—Results of periodic water-quality surveys, Angeline River watershed, Texas—Continued

Date	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silicon (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	(a)	Man- ganese (Mn)	Cal- cium (Ca)	Mag- nesium (Mg)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Bi- car- bon- ate (HCO ₃)	Flu- oride (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Phosphate		Dis- solved solids (mg/l)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ (mg/l)	Specific conductance (micro- mhos/cm at 25°C)	pH	Dissolved oxygen (DO) mg/l	Bio- chemical oxygen demand (BOD)	Tem- perature (°C)	Amo- nium (NH ₄)		
												Ortho	Total										
B-03B3. SAM BAYDWIN RESERVOIR NEAR JASPER d./--continued																							
May 21, 1968	0.07	9.5-3.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	42	20	---	---	---	---	37	180	66.8	7.5	91	---	---		
June 19, 1968	0.03	9.2-3.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	41	21	---	---	---	---	36	172	67.2	7.2	86	---	---		
July 19, 1968	4.7	11.2-8.5	3.6	17	---	---	---	---	39	10	21	---	0.2	---	84	36	4	61	26.0	24.5	---		
Sept. 17, 1968	---	27	9.5-3.2	---	---	---	---	---	42	---	---	---	---	---	37	2	168	66.6	5.1	64	---		
Oct. 15, 1968	66	28	9.5-3.5	---	---	---	---	---	44	---	---	---	---	---	38	7	170	66.8	6.1	47	---		
Nov. 19, 1968	---	30	10	3.8	---	---	---	---	46	---	---	---	---	---	41	3	179	66.8	8.6	84	---		
Dec. 4, 1968	0.09	9.5-3.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	41	---	---	---	---	---	38	5	175	67.0	8.9	109	---		
Jan. 15, 1969	0.05	9.0-3.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	37	---	---	---	---	---	36	5	167	66.9	9.3	85	---		
Mar. 5, 1969	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
B-03B4. ANGELINE RIVER BELOW SAM BAYDWIN DAM NEAR JASPER d./--continued																							
Oct. 1, 1963	12	---	3.5	52	24	87	2	1.2	0.01	---	---	---	---	236	42	0	433	6.4	6.6	71	19.5	---	
Jan. 7, 1964	13	---	2.7	25	24	82	2	1.5	0.01	---	---	---	---	113	39	16	181	6.9	5.9	68	26.0	---	
Apr. 21, 1964	14	---	2.8	29	27	25	2	5.5	1.1	---	---	---	---	119	36	12	204	6.5	6.3	81	28.0	0.01	
July 26, 1964	16	---	12	4.6	58	3	72	25	6.4	2	8	1.4	---	220	49	0	393	6.8	5.2	67	25.0	---	
Aug 27, 1964	---	22	5.0	102	42	102	4	2.6	0.6	---	---	---	---	352	60	0	584	6.9	6.5	74	22.5	---	
Sept. 30, 1964	11	---	20	5.3	105	4	92	52	122	2	7	0.6	---	367	72	0	687	7.0	7.6	78	20.0	0.04	
Nov. 11, 1964	10	---	19	3.8	97	3	96	52	127	4	1	0.1	---	333	63	9	630	6.7	9.1	90	12.0	---	
Dec. 3, 1964	18	---	12	3.2	63	3	64	35	66	3	0	0.6	---	230	43	0	397	7.1	10.0	90	00	0.03	
Jan. 12, 1965	36	---	6.5	4	18	3.9	19	26	21	3	5	0.38	---	125	30	15	172	6.1	11.6	103	10.0	0.02	
Feb. 16, 1965	6.8	0.25	12	4.6	23	4.0	46	30	31	2	2	0.1	---	123	49	8	189	6.5	8.3	107	26.0	0.01	
July 28, 1965	7.5	0.9	10	3.4	18	3.0	43	16	25	1.2	4.8	0.02	---	105	39	4	191	6.4	3.8	44	24.0	0.02	
Oct. 6, 1966	9.5	27	12	4.1	32	3	62	14	38	2	3.4	1.0	---	147	47	0	263	6.2	4.7	51	20.0	0.02	
Oct 20, 1966	8.3	0.0	42	11	3.7	37	4	50	12	33	2	5	0.00	---	105	43	0	247	6.7	6.1	68	26.0	0.09
Nov 27, 1966	7.3	0.07	40	14	4.0	24	4	54	18	31	2	1.0	---	131	51	7	221	6.3	7.5	72	14.0	---	
Mar. 29, 1967	7.3	1.7	13	3.6	20	4	58	11	25	3	6	0.0	---	114	47	0	262	6.9	5.2	27	20.0	0.02	
July 14, 1967	4.9	0.5	---	13	3.7	21	4.6	63	10	25	2	2	1.13	---	114	48	0	206	6.7	7.9	84	19.0	---
Oct 31, 1967	4.6	1.1	13	4.0	28	4	65	14	34	3	1.9	0.0	---	102	32	49	251	57.0	11.3	109	0	12.0	
Jan. 4, 1968	4.6	1.1	13	4.0	28	4	65	14	34	3	1.9	0.0	---	102	32	49	251	57.0	11.3	109	0	12.0	
Feb 27, 1968	4.4	0.04	12	3.9	24	1	60	15	34	2	1.3	---	---	103	33	46	0	250	57.3	10.0	1.0	12.0	
Mar. 27, 1968	3.2	0.2	11	3.9	19	3	50	14	24	2	0	---	---	86	104	4	2	230	57.3	9.0	13.0	16.5	
May 23, 1968	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
June 18, 1968	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Aug 20, 1968	3.5	33	---	9	3.5	17	4	44	23	---	1.6	0.00	---	58	1	184	66.8	6.6	79	9	29.9	---	
Sept 17, 1968	2.1	58	---	9	3.5	17	4	44	23	---	1.6	0.00	---	58	1	184	66.8	6.6	79	9	29.9	---	
Oct. 15, 1968	9.5	34	2.2	10	3.7	23	51	8	26	2	1	---	---	40	39	3	189	66.5	3.4	40	1	22.5	
Nov 15, 1968	5.9	0.0	26	10	3.7	19	48	12	21	2	0	---	---	106	38	0	178	66.4	3.6	42	9	22.5	
Dec. 4, 1968	5.6	0.09	26	10	3.7	18	48	12	22	2	0	---	---	103	36	40	1	178	66.4	3.6	42	9	22.5
Jan 15, 1969	5.6	0.09	26	10	3.7	18	48	12	22	2	0	---	---	103	36	40	1	178	66.4	3.6	42	9	22.5
Feb. 4, 1969	5.0	0.1	05	9	2.3	19	41	14	20	3	1.2	---	---	94	40	6	175	66.9	8.6	85	1	10.5	
Mar. 5, 1969	5.3	0.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	05	92	37	4	178	66.7	11.6	107	4	12.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2.—Results of periodic water-quality surveys, Angelina River watershed, Texas—Continued

Date	Mean discharge (cfs)	Silica (SiO ₂) (mg/l)	Iron (Fe) (mg/l)	Man- gan- ese (Mn) (mg/l)	Cal- cium (Ca) (mg/l)	Sul- fur (S) (mg/l)	Pot- as- sium (K) (mg/l)	Bi- car- bon- ate (HCO ₃) (mg/l)	Sul- fate (SO ₄) (mg/l)	Chlo- ride (Cl) (mg/l)	Flu- oride (F) (mg/l)	Phos- phate (PO ₄) (mg/l)	Dis- solved solids (labeled) (mg/l)	Hardness Calc. Non- calc. mag- nesium (mg/l)	Specific conductance (micro- mhos/cm at 25°C)	pH	Dissolved oxygen (DO) (mg/l sat- uration)	Bio- logical oxygen demand (BOD) (mg/l)	Tem- pera- ture (°C)	Am- monia (NH ₄) (mg/l)	Ni- trite (NO ₂) (mg/l)
8-0395. ANGELINA RIVER AT BORDEN																					
July 14, 1967			0.21	12	3.4	19	4.5	51	17	22	0	---	---	44	2	181	7.0	5.1	63	22.0	
Sept. 2, 1967		4.6	0.04	13	3.6	20	4.6	62	9.8	24	1.2	---	110	47	0	202	87.0	7.3	74	15.0	
Nov. 3, 1967		5.0	0.04	13	3.6	20	4.6	62	9.8	24	1.2	---	110	47	0	202	87.0	7.3	74	15.0	
Jan. 4, 1968		4.2	0.03	12	3.8	22	5.0	58	27	27	---	---	---	46	0	198	87.0	8.3	64	16.0	
Feb. 27, 1968		10	0.03	11	3.5	---	---	46	24	24	---	---	---	42	3	135	87.0	8.3	64	16.0	
Mar. 27, 1968		---	0.04	7.0	2.5	---	---	30	16	16	---	0.04	---	40	4	182	87.0	7.5	79	18.5	
June 21, 1968		---	0.04	10	3.5	---	---	44	22	22	---	---	---	40	4	182	87.0	7.5	79	18.5	
June 18, 1968		---	0.04	10	3.5	---	---	44	22	22	---	---	---	40	4	182	87.0	7.5	79	18.5	
July 23, 1968		5.6	0.04	10	3.5	---	---	44	22	22	---	---	---	40	4	182	87.0	7.5	79	18.5	
Sept. 17, 1968		---	0.04	10	3.5	---	---	44	22	22	---	---	---	40	4	182	87.0	7.5	79	18.5	
Oct. 19, 1968		---	0.04	10	3.5	---	---	44	22	22	---	---	---	40	4	182	87.0	7.5	79	18.5	
Nov. 19, 1968		---	0.04	10	3.5	---	---	44	22	22	---	---	---	40	4	182	87.0	7.5	79	18.5	
Jan. 15, 1969		---	0.04	10	3.5	---	---	44	22	22	---	---	---	40	4	182	87.0	7.5	79	18.5	
Feb. 4, 1969		---	0.04	10	3.5	---	---	44	22	22	---	---	---	40	4	182	87.0	7.5	79	18.5	
Mar. 5, 1969		---	0.04	10	3.5	---	---	44	22	22	---	---	---	40	4	182	87.0	7.5	79	18.5	
8-0395.6. ANGELINA RIVER AT BEVELPORT																					
July 14, 1967			0.15	12	3.3	---	---	51	12	22	0.2	---	---	44	2	182	6.9	7.2	95	30.0	
Sept. 2, 1967		5.0	0.04	12	3.9	19	4.7	60	10	24	0.2	0.00	109	46	0	196	6.9	7.6	92	30.0	
Dec. 7, 1967		5.0	0.05	11	3.5	---	---	58	10	23	---	---	109	46	0	196	6.9	7.6	92	30.0	
Jan. 4, 1968		5.5	0.05	11	3.5	---	---	58	10	23	---	---	109	46	0	196	6.9	7.6	92	30.0	
Feb. 27, 1968		7	0.02	12	3.7	---	---	52	23	23	---	---	---	42	0	191	67.0	8.3	78	17.0	
Apr. 23, 1968		7	0.02	12	3.7	---	---	52	23	23	---	---	---	42	0	191	67.0	8.3	78	17.0	
May 2, 1968		---	0.02	12	3.7	---	---	52	23	23	---	---	---	42	0	191	67.0	8.3	78	17.0	
May 18, 1968		---	0.02	12	3.7	---	---	52	23	23	---	---	---	42	0	191	67.0	8.3	78	17.0	
Aug. 20, 1968		5.5	0.02	12	3.7	---	---	52	23	23	---	---	---	42	0	191	67.0	8.3	78	17.0	
Sept. 7, 1968		---	0.02	12	3.7	---	---	52	23	23	---	---	---	42	0	191	67.0	8.3	78	17.0	
Nov. 19, 1968		---	0.02	12	3.7	---	---	52	23	23	---	---	---	42	0	191	67.0	8.3	78	17.0	
Dec. 4, 1968		---	0.02	12	3.7	---	---	52	23	23	---	---	---	42	0	191	67.0	8.3	78	17.0	
Feb. 5, 1969		---	0.02	12	3.7	---	---	52	23	23	---	---	---	42	0	191	67.0	8.3	78	17.0	
Mar. 5, 1969		---	0.02	12	3.7	---	---	52	23	23	---	---	---	42	0	191	67.0	8.3	78	17.0	

a In solution at time of sampling.

b Field determination

c Prior to March 1965, station was known as Angelina River near Zavalla.

d Samples from this station were collected at the water surface.

TABLE 3.—Chemical-quality survey of Saw Bayhorn Reservoir, survey 1, Apr. 28-29, 1965
[Results in milligram per liter except as indicated. Elevation, 122.12 ft. Content, 230,400 acre-ft.]

Sta- pling site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₃)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Cal- cium (Ca)	Magne- sium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- sium (K)	Bicar- bonate (HCO ₃)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Chlo- ride (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO ₄)	Dissol- ved solids (calculated)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ Calcium carbonate equivalent	Specific conductance (micro-mhos at 25° C)	pH (Lab)	Dissolved oxygen (DO)	Tem- perature (°C)			
TRAVERSE A																								
A _C	Apr. 29	1	0.7			9.0	3.3	14	4.9	34	21	16	0.2	0.0		86	36	8	158	7.0	3.6	42	24.0	
		12																177	2.1	24	22.0			
TRAVERSE B																								
B _C	Apr. 29	1																	201		6.2	72	23.5	
		5																220		4.7	53	22.0		
		10																	220		2.6	29	21.5	
		20																	220		1.5	5	14.5	
TRAVERSE C																								
C _B	Apr. 29	1																	199		6.2	72	23.5	
		5																187		5.9	68	22.0		
		15																	187		5.7	65	22.0	
		19																	200		5.6	64	22.0	
C _C	Apr. 29	1	9.8			8.5	4.1	20	4.0	37	18	26	0.4	0.5	0.04	110	38	8	199	6.9	6.3	73	23.5	
		10																	208		5.9	69	22.0	
		15																	220		5.5	62	22.0	
		20																	220		4	4	13.5	
		40																	170		6.8	4	13.0	
C _L	Apr. 29	1																	156	6.8	6.4	4	13.0	
		5																38	15	202	6.5	6.1	70	23.0
		15																	198		5.7	65	22.0	
		19																	205		5.3	60	21.5	
		21																	210		6.7	49	18.5	
TRAVERSE D																								
D _B	Apr. 29	1																	202		4.8	55	22.0	
		10																198		4.6	52	22.0		
		17																	202		4.3	49	22.0	
D _C	Apr. 29	1																	205		4.8	55	23.0	
		10																198		4.7	53	22.0		
		20																232		3.2	32	20.0		
		30																	230		.4	4	14.5	
D _L	Apr. 29	1																	205		.7	7	14.0	
		10																	203		5.4	62	23.0	
		16																	205		5.0	56	21.5	
																		205		5.1	57	21.5		

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 3.-Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 1, Apr. 28-29, 1965-Continued

Sam- pling site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂) (Fe)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄) (Cl)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phosphate (PO ₄) (lab)	Dissolved calcium (calculated)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ Calcium chloride Calcium bicarbonate	Specific conductance (micro- mhos at 25°C) (lab)	pH (lab)	Dissolved oxygen (DO) Percent saturation	Temperature (°C)			
TRAVERSE E																								
E _R	Apr. 28	1																225			3.7	46	27.0	
		15																220			3.1	36	23.5	
		11																222			2.4	27	21.5	
E _C	Apr. 28	1																223			3.3	36	22.0	
		10																226			1.9	22	25.0	
		20																232			1.5	26	21.0	
		30																232			1.5	26	21.0	
		37																252			6	8	16.0	
		37																249			.7	7	16.0	
TRAVERSE F																								
F _R	Apr. 28	1																53	23	282	6.2	1.1	13	25.0
		5																--	273	--	8	10	24.5	
		9																53	22	260	6.7	7	8	23.0
F _C	Apr. 28	1																52	22	280	6.2	5.6	65	23.5
		10																280	--	3.3	35	23.0		
		20																--	282	--	4	5	22.0	
		20																--	282	--	3.3	35	23.0	
		32																254	6.8	1.3	13	17.0		
F _L	Apr. 28	1																50	21	271	6.6	3.8	45	24.0
		5																--	268	--	2.4	28	23.0	
		8																51	22	273	7.0	2	30	22.0
TRAVERSE G																								
G _C	Apr. 28	1																	286			2.3	27	24.0
		10																--	285			4	5	23.0
		20																--	285			6	7	22.0
		31																--	284			1	10	22.0
TRAVERSE M																								
M _C	Apr. 29	1																38	8	153	6.5	6.3	73	23.5
		8																38	8	135	3.5	3.5	21.0	

a. Adjusted conductance values based on lab and field conductances

TABLE 4.—Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 2, June 9-10, 1965
[Results in milligrams per liter except as indicated. Elevation, 120.45 ft. Content, 43,400 acre-ft.]

Sam- pling site	Date	Depth (ft.)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Cal- cium (Ca)	Magne- sium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potash- ium (K)	Bicar- bonate (HCO ₃)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Chlo- ride (Cl)	Fluor- ide (F)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO ₄)	Dis- solved silica (calcu- lated)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ Calcium chloride, sulfate, bicarbonate	Specific conduc- tance (micro- mhos at 25°C)	pH (Lab)	Dissolved oxygen (DO) Percent saturation (°C)	Tem- pera- ture (°C)		
TRAVERSE A																						
A _C	June 10	1	0 0			11	4 5	22	4.7	43					114	46	11	200	6.9	88	30.0	
		5																200	1.7	22	28.0	
		10																190	1.7	22	28.0	
		13																200	1.7	8	10	27.0
TRAVERSE B																						
B _C	June 10	1															210		5.9	76	28.5	
		5															220	4.9	61	27.5		
		10															220	2.7	36	30.0		
		15															220	2.7	36	30.0		
		20															260	2.5	4	9	18.0	
		22															260	4	4	9	18.0	
TRAVERSE C																						
C _R	June 10	1								44	22	32				48	12	220	6.5	4	55	27.0
		5															220				27.0	
		10															220		4.2	51	26.5	
		15															220		3.9	48	26.0	
		20								45	22	32				50	13	220	6.4	2.5	30	26.0
C _C	June 10	1								43	22	32	0.3	0.6	128	48	13	220	6.4	5.6	71	28.0
		5															220		2.5	30	26.5	
		10	7 1					24	4.4						0.00			220		1.8	22	26.0
		15															220		2.2	26	25.0	
		20								74	11	33				60	7	220	6.2	2.4	24	25.0
C _L	June 10	1															220		4	4	17.0	17.0
		5															220		4	4	17.0	17.0
		10															220		4	4	17.0	17.0
		15															220		4	4	17.0	17.0
		20															220		4	4	17.0	17.0
C _{L2}	June 10	1															210		6.9	90	29.5	
		5															210		2.1	26	28.0	
		10															210		1.7	21	26.0	
		15															210		2	2	21.5	
		20															230		2	2	21.5	
D _{L2}	June 10	1								43	22	32				48	13	210	6.4	6.2	79	28.5
		5															210		2.9	35	26.5	
		10															205		1.6	19	25.5	
		15															210		6.2	2	23.0	
		20									122	9 2	30			68	0	310	6.1	2	2	23.0
TRAVERSE D																						
D _R	June 10	1															200		5.4	81	28.0	
		5															210		5.2	64	27.0	
		10															190		4.4	54	26.5	
		15															205		2.0	24	26.0	
		20															230		5	0	24.0	
D _C	June 10	1															200		6.8	97	29.5	
		5															200		4.4	54	26.5	
		10															200		1.5	19	25.5	
		15															200		1.5	19	25.5	
		20															240		3	3	18.0	
D _L	June 10	1															215		4	4	17.0	17.0
		5															205		6.8	89	30.0	
		10															215		3.4	42	27.0	
		15															220		1.6	19	24.5	
		20															210		1.6	19	24.5	

TABLE 4.--Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 2, June 9-10, 1965--Continued

Sample Designation Site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Calc. (Ca)	Magnes. (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- sium (K)	Bicarb- onate (HCO ₃)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Chlor- ide (Cl)	Fluor- ide (F)	Nit- rate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO ₄)	Dis- solved silica (calcd)	Hardness Calc., Non- carbonate	Specific conductance (25° C) (μmhos/cm)	Dissolved oxygen (DO)		Tem- perature (°C)				
																			pH (Lab)	Percent saturation					
TRAVERSE E																									
E _R	June 9	1																	160	6.8	97	29.0			
		5																	175	6.7	86	29.0			
		10																	165	3.6	44	27.0			
		18																	180	1	1	25.0			
E _C	June 9	1																	200	7.7	101	30.0			
		5																	200	7.4	95	28.5			
		10																	170	1.5	19	27.5			
		20																	190	2	2	25.5			
		30																	240	5	6	21.5			
E _L	June 9	40																	260	7	7	18.5			
		1																	210	7.8	103	30.0			
		5																	210	6.8	89	30.0			
		10																	210	3	4	26.5			
TRAVERSE F																									
F _R	June 9	1																	180	6.3	97	29.5			
		5																	180	6.2	79	29.0			
		10																	180	3	3	45			
		17																	180	6.4	3	24.5			
F _C	June 9	1																	40	10	176	6.3	7	101	30.0
		5																	40	10	160	6.7	86	29.0	
		10																	40	10	175	6.2	12	25.5	
		20																	40	10	210	6.3	3	22.5	
		30																	40	10	210	6.2	4	19.0	
		40																	66	2	225	6.4	4	19.0	
F _L	June 9	43																	40	10	180	6.4	7	104	30.0
		1																	38	10	180	6.3	4	5	26.5
		5																	38	10	170	6.3	4	5	26.5
		15																	38	10	170	6.3	4	5	26.5
TRAVERSE G																									
G _C	June 9	1																	170	8.7	116	31.0			
		3																	--	7.2	95	30.5			
		5																	--	7.1	26.0	1	26.0		
		10																	160	1	1	26.0	1	26.0	
		20																	160	3	4	25.5	4	25.5	
		40																	160	3	4	25.5	4	25.5	
H _C	June 9	45																	160	4	4	25.0			
		1																	170	1.0	13	28.0			
		3																	165	1	1	26.0			
		5																	165	1	1	26.0			
TRAVERSE I																									
I _C	June 9	1																	170	6.2	3.4	42	27.0		
		5																	170	6.2	3.4	42	27.0		
		10																	170	6.2	3.4	42	27.0		
		20																	170	6.2	3.4	42	27.0		
		31																	180	6.3	3.4	42	27.0		
L _C	June 10	1																	190	6.3	5.5	73	31.0		
		5																190	6.3	5.5	73	31.0			
		8																180	5	4	45	28.0			

TABLE 5.—Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 3, June 29-30, 1965
[Results in milligrams per liter except as indicated. Elevation, 130.47 ft. Contant 486,000 acre-ft.]

Sam- pling site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO_2)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Cal- cium (Ca)	Magne- sium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- sium (K)	Bicar- bonate (HCO_3)	Sul- fate (SO_4)	Chlo- ride (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Ni- trate (NO_3)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO_4)	Dis- solved calcium (Ca^{++})	Hardness as CaCO_3	Specif- ic con- duct- ance ($\mu\text{mhos at } 25^\circ\text{C}$)	pH (Lab)	Dissolved oxygen		Tem- pera- ture ($^\circ\text{C}$)		
																				(DO)	(Per cent saturation)			
TRAVERSE A																								
A _C	June 30	1	3.2			12	4.9	1.9	5.1	50	16	28		0.3	0.2		114	50	210	6.1	6.1	85	33.5	
		3																	210					
		10																	220					
		15																	230					
		19								68	11	26			2		58	2	240	6.5	4	5	26.0	
TRAVERSE B																								
B _C	June 30	1																170			6.4	86	32.0	
		3																170			3.8	74	29.0	
		10																170			9	11	27.5	
		15																175			2	2	27.0	
		25																220			2	2	19.5	
TRAVERSE C																								
C _R	June 30	1																48	12	190	6.7	6.0	80	31.0
		3																	190			3.3	42	28.0
		10																190			2.5	32	28.0	
		15																200			1	1	27.5	
		21								50	10	32					50	9	220	6.1	3	4	26.0	
C _C	June 30	1	6.8	0.15			11	5.0	22	4.8	45	19	30	0.3	0.2		121	48	190	6.6	6.3	84	31.0	
		3																	190			3.4	43	28.5
		10																	190			3.6	46	28.0
		18																	200			2.0	28	27.5
		20																	220			1	1	25.5
C _L	June 30	30																	250			1	1	27.5
		31								70	7.8	21					54	0	210	6.4	1	1	17.0	
	June 30	1																190			6.1	80	30.0	
		3																190			5.6	72	28.5	
		5																190			4.7	60	28.5	
C _{L2}	June 30	15																200			2.2	32	27.5	
		15																220				2	2	25.5
		23																230				2	2	25.0
	June 30	1								46	21	30					48	10	190	6.4	6.0	79	30.0	
		3																190			4.8	62	28.5	
	5																	190			3.8	49	28.5	
	10																	220			1	1	25.0	
	20																	230				1	1	25.0
	30			15					78	7.8	30						63	0	290	6.3	1	1	21.5	

TABLE 5.-Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 3, June 29-30, 1965-Continued

Sam- pling site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magne- sium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- sium (K)	Bicar- bonate (HCO ₃)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Chlo- ride (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO ₄)	Dissolved solids (total)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ Calc- magne- sium	Specific conductance (micro- mhos at 25°C)	pH (Lab)	Dissolved oxygen (mg/l)	Tem- pera- ture (°C)			
TRAVERSE D																								
D _R	June 30	1																	210			5.8	92	30.5
		3																	210			5.3	70	29.0
		10																	210			4.5	59	28.5
		15																	210			4	3	28.5
		21																	240			2	4	27.5
D _C	June 30	1																					3	28.5
		5																	195			6.0	80	31.0
		10																	185			6.0	78	29.5
		15																	200			5.9	75	29.0
		20																	210			1	1	27.5
		30																	260			1	1	22.0
		40																	220			1	1	18.0
		48																	220			1	1	18.0
D _L	June 30	1																					5	29.5
		3																	210			5.9	77	29.5
		10																	210			5.4	69	29.0
		15																	210			4.4	56	28.5
		20																	230			3	4	27.0
TRAVERSE E																								
E _R	June 30	1																	185			6.1	80	30.5
		3																	185			5.8	75	29.5
		10																	185			4.8	60	29.0
		15																	180			5	6	28.0
		21																	210			5	7	27.5
E _C	June 30	1																					30.5	
		5																	200			5.9	77	29.5
		10																	200			5.3	68	29.0
		15																	200			2	2	28.0
		20																	210			2	2	25.0
		30																	220			1.8	9	22.0
		40																	220			1.2	13	19.0
		44																	220			1	2	19.0
E _L	June 30	1																	190			5.1	67	30.5
		3																	190			5.4	71	30.0
		10																	190			5.4	71	30.0
		15																	190			4	3	28.0

TABLE 5.—Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 3, June 29-30, 1968—Continued

Sam- pling site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Calc- cium (Ca)	Magne- sium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potass- ium (K)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chlor- ide (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO ₄)	Dis- solved (calcu- lated)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ Calc- cium, car- bonate sum	Specific conduct- ance at 25°C (Field)	pH (Lab)	Dissolved oxygen (DO) mg/l saturation	Tem- pera- ture (°C)		
TRAVERSE F																						
F _R	June 29	1		--						44	21	29				46	185	6.9	7.2	100		
		5		--						--	--	--				--	180	--	4.8	33.5		
		10		--						42	28	25				55	210	6.3	4.8	29.5		
		18		--						--	--	--				59	240	6.5	4.6	27.0		
F _C	June 29	3		0.23						44	20	29				46	180	6.4	6.7	33.0		
		5		--						--	--	--				--	180	--	4.8	29.5		
		10		--						--	--	--				--	180	--	4.8	29.5		
		20		--						--	--	--				--	180	--	4.8	29.5		
		30		--						--	--	--				--	190	--	4.8	29.5		
		40		--						--	--	--				--	190	--	4.8	29.5		
		46		7.5						68	13	31				60	4	220	6.5	5.8	20.0	
F _L	June 29	1		0.23						43	20	30				46	11	190	6.8	7.2	99	
		3		--						--	--	--				--	185	--	6.8	31.5		
		5		--						--	--	--				--	180	--	4.8	29.5		
		10		--						--	--	--				--	200	--	1.8	23	29.5	
		19		5.8						60	11	23				52	3	200	6.2	4.4	5	27.0
TRAVERSE G																						
G _C	June 29	1															270		5.1	69	32.0	
		3															260		1	18	29.0	
		10															240		2	27.0		
		20															230		2	27.0		
		25															230		2	27.0		
		31															220		2	26.5		
TRAVERSE H																						
H _C	June 29	1															360		7.3	100	33.0	
		3															300		2.4	30.5		
		10															240		1	28.0		
		18															240		1	27.5		
		20															230		1	27.0		
		29															230		1	27.0		
		29															230		1.0	27.0		
TRAVERSE I																						
I _C	June 29	1		2.0						68	21	45				60	4	320	6.3	4.5	61	32.0
		5		--						--	--	--				--	240	--	2	3	28.0	
		10		--						--	--	--				--	240	--	3	4	28.0	
		16		--						--	--	--				--	230	--	3	4	27.0	
		23		5.5						69	17	27				58	1	240	6.4	3	4	27.0
		23								--	--	--				--	240	--	3	4	27.0	
TRAVERSE J																						
J _C	June 29	1															320		5.7	75	30.0	
		5															320		5.8	75	29.5	
		10															320		5.8	77	29.5	
		19															320		5.8	77	29.5	
TRAVERSE L																						
L _C	June 30	1	3.1			12	4.9	20	5.8	51	18	28	0.3	0.2		50	8	210	6.3	4.2	58	33.5
		3															210		2	27	29.5	
		6															210		2	27.5		
TRAVERSE M																						
M _C	June 30	1								60	16	24				54	5	210	6.5	4.8	62	32.0
		3								--	--	--				--	210		3.1	41	30.0	
		6								--	--	--				--	210		4	5	29.5	
		8								--	--	--				--	210		4	5	29.5	

TABLE 6.-Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 4, Oct. 6-7, 1965
[Results in milligrams per liter except as indicated. Elevation, 129.43 ft. Content, 444.100 acre-ft.]

Sam- pling date	Depth (ft)	Date	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Calc- ium (Ca)	Magne- sium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- sium (K)	Bicarb- onate (HCO ₃)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Chlo- ride (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO ₄)	Dis- solved solids (calcu- lated)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ (calcu- lated)	Specific conductance (micro- mhos/cm at 25° C) (field)	pH	Dissolved oxygen (DO) (mg/l)	Percent saturation	Tem- perature (°C)	
TRAVERSE A																							
A _C	1	Oct 7		0.41						70	16	30					63	6	240	7.1	3.9	44	22.5
	5			36						--	--	--					--	--	240	7.1	3.9	44	22.0
	15			40						--	--	--					--	--	240	7.0	3.5	40	22.0
	20			45						68	16	30					64	8	240	7.0	3.7	42	22.0
TRAVERSE B																							
B _C	1	Oct 7																	200	7.1	3.3	38	23.0
	10																		200	7.1	3.3	46	22.5
	20																		200	7.1	3.4	39	22.0
	30																		200	7.1	3.3	37	22.0
	40																		200	7.8	1	3	20.0
	45																		200	7.6	2	2	19.5
	52																		200	7.5	3	10	18.5
TRAVERSE C																							
C _C	1	Oct 6		0.61						64	17	31					58	6	210	7.1	4.6	52	22.0
	10			78						--	--	--					--	--	210	7.2	4.4	50	22.0
	20			71						--	--	--					--	--	210	7.2	4.4	50	22.0
	30			11						--	--	--					--	--	270	7.8	4.0	44	21.0
	40			14						--	--	--					--	--	280	7.7	8	4	20.5
	45			15						--	--	--					--	--	320	7.7	8	4	20.5
	55			8.9						120	3	26					79	0	480	7.6	1	1	19.0
C _L	1	Oct. 6		--						64	17	31					59	7	220	7.0	3.6	43	22.0
	10			--						--	--	--					--	--	220	7.0	3.4	39	22.0
	20			--						55	15	31					59	6	220	7.0	3.4	39	22.0
	28									--	--	--					--	--	220	6.9	3.0	34	22.0
TRAVERSE D																							
D _C	1	Oct 6																	220	7.1	3.3	38	22.5
	10																		220	7.1	2.6	30	22.5
	20																		220	7.1	2.6	30	22.5
	30																		235	7.3	2.0	23	22.0
	40																		235	7.3	2.0	23	22.0
	45																		330	7.6	1	1	19.5
TRAVERSE E																							
E _C	1	Oct 6																	230	7.0	3.2	36	22.5
	10																		230	7.0	2.7	31	22.5
	20																		230	7.0	2.7	31	22.5
	30																		230	7.1	2.5	28	22.0
	41																		370	7.6	7	8	20.5
TRAVERSE F																							
F ₈	1	Oct 6								68	16	33					60	4	255	6.7	6.4	72	21.5
	5									--	--	--					--	--	255	6.8	5.8	63	21.5
	10									--	--	--					--	--	255	6.7	4.5	53	21.5
	17									63	6	34					59	6	255	6.9	5.2	59	22.0
F _C	1	Oct 6								65	15	33					59	6	255	6.9	5.2	59	22.0
	10									--	--	--					--	--	255	7.0	3.4	39	22.0
	20									--	--	--					--	--	255	7.0	3.4	39	22.0
	30									--	--	--					--	--	255	7.1	2.7	31	22.0
	40									69	16	33					62	5	260	7.1	2.5	28	22.0

See footnote at end of table

TABLE 6.—Chemical-quality survey of San Bayburn Reservoir, survey 4, Oct. 6-7, 1965—Continued

Sam- pling site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Manga- sium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Orthophosphate (PO ₄)	Dissolved solids (calcu- lated)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ (calcu- lated)	Specific conductance (micro- mhos at 25°C)	pH	Dissolved oxygen (mg/l) Percent saturation	Tem- perature (°C)
TRAVERSE G																					
G _C	Oct 6	1																310	6.8	1.3	35
		15																310	6.8	2.9	33
		20																310	6.8	3.1	34
		25																310	6.7	2.7	30
TRAVERSE H																					
H _C	Oct. 6	1																355	6.9	3.6	40
		10																355	6.9	2.1	23
		20																355	6.9	2.1	23
		30																355	6.7	2.2	24
TRAVERSE I																					
I _C	Oct. 6	1	10	--		15	2.8	18	3.4	45	25	21	0.1	0.3	0.05	118	49	205	7.3	2.9	32
		5	16	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	195	7.3	1.9	21
		15	1.5	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	190	7.3	1.4	15
		20	1.5	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	190	7.3	1.3	14
J _C		24	2.5	2.5	--	--	52	20	21								50	190	7.2	1.1	12
		25																190	7.2	1.1	12
	Oct 6	1	19	1.9														400	7.1	5.1	57
		15	1.8	1.8														400	7.1	4.6	51
L _C		15	1.8	1.8														400	7.1	4.4	49
		20	2.0	2.0														400	7.1	4.3	48
		25	1.8	1.8														405	7.1	4.3	48
		25																405	7.1	4.3	48
TRAVERSE L																					
L _C	Oct. 7	1								66	11	26					54	220	7.0	4.9	55
		5								64	13	27					56	225	7.0	2.9	32
TRAVERSE M																					
M _C	Oct 7	1								86	14	29					72	255	7.1	5.2	59
		5								82	14	28					75	250	7.0	3.6	40
		11																			

a 30 micromhos added to each determined field conductance to improve correlation with laboratory conductance

TABLE 7.—Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 5, Feb. 2-4, 1966
[Results in milligram per liter except as indicated. Elevation, 137.15 ft. Content, 739,000 acre-ft.]

Sam- pling site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Cal- cium (Ca)	Magne- sium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- sium (K)	Bicar- bonate (HCO ₃)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Chlo- ride (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO ₄)	Dissolved solids (calcu- lated)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ (calcu- lated)	Non- cap- sion alum	Specific conduct- ance at 25° C (Field)	pH	Dissolved oxygen (DO) mg l at 25° C	Tem- pera- ture (°C)		
TRAVERSE A																								
A _C	Feb. 4	1	7.5			9.4	2.8	11	4.0	36	14	14	0.2	0.5		82	35	5	135	7.5	11.0	90	7.0	
		10																		132	7.4	11.4	92	6.5
		25																		134	7.4	11.4	92	6.5
		36									36	13	14					6	134	7.4	11.4	92	6.5	
TRAVERSE C																								
C _C	Feb. 4	1	8.3	0.23	0.21	1.3	4.8	23	5.0	57	16	30	0.2	1.0		129	52	6	220	7.3	11.3	93	7.0	
		10																		220	7.3	10.7	90	8.0
		30																		220	7.3	11.0	92	7.5
		59																		220	7.3	10.8	89	7.0
C _L	Feb. 4	1								56	16	29				54	8	215	7.3	11.2	93	7.5		
		10																	215	7.3	11.3	92	7.0	
		20																	215	7.2	11.0	92	7.5	
		39									56	16	29					54	8	215	7.2	11.0	92	7.5
TRAVERSE E																								
E _C	Feb. 4	1		0.24	0.19					58	16	31					54	6	220	7.2	10.8	91	8.0	
		10																		220	7.2	10.5	88	7.5
		30																		220	7.2	10.5	88	7.5
		45																		220	7.2	10.5	88	7.5
TRAVERSE F																								
F _C	Feb. 4	1								58	17	32					54	6	225	7.1	10.8	91	7.5	
		10																		225	7.1	10.8	91	8.0
		30																		225	7.1	10.5	88	8.0
		40																		225	7.1	10.2	86	8.0
TRAVERSE H																								
H _C	Feb. 3	1								52	19	32					52	9	225	7.0	9.8	83	8.5	
		10																		168	6.8	8.3	68	7.0
		20																		168	6.8	8.3	67	6.5
		40																		170	6.8	8.3	67	6.5
TRAVERSE I																								
I _C	Feb. 3	1		0.27	0.09					19	28	14					36	20	145	6.7	8.2	66	6.0	
		10																		150	6.7	8.2	65	5.5
		25								20	31	17					37	21	137	6.7	7.8	62	6.0	
		36																		189	6.8	8.4	67	6.5
TRAVERSE J																								
J _C	Feb. 2	1																	192	6.9	11.5	97	8.0	
		10																	192	6.9	11.5	97	8.0	
		15																	192	6.9	11.5	97	8.0	
		19																	195	7.4	11.5	97	8.0	
TRAVERSE L																								
L _C	Feb. 4	1	5.0			8.3	2.5	11	3.7	31	16	12	0.1	0.5		74	31	6	128	7.3	11.1	91	7.0	
		10																		128	7.3	10.8	87	6.5

TABLE 8.-Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 6, May 24-26, 1966
[Results in milligramme per liter except as indicated. Elevation, 154.74 ft. Content, 1,318,000 acre-ft.]

Sam- pling site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Cal- cium (Ca)	Magne- sium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- sium (K)	Bicar- bonate (HCO ₃)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Chlo- ride (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO ₄)	Dis- solved solids (calcu- lated)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conduct- ance (micro- mhos at 25° C) (Field)	pH (Field)	Dissolved solids (DO)		Tem- perature (°C)
																	Cal- cium	Non- calcu- m			mg/l	Percent ratio	
TRAVERSE A																							
A _C	May 26	1	6.1			10	3.9	15	4.3	45	14	20	0	0.5	0.00	96	41	151	7.0	7.6	93	26.5	
		10																152	7.0	7.3	89	26.0	
		18																152	6.9	7.3	90	26.0	
		20																162	6.4	9	21.0		
		30																162	6.4	9	21.0		
		35																164	6.4	0	0	20.5	
		64																172	6.5	0	0	20.0	
TRAVERSE B																							
B _C	May 26	1																159	6.9	7.7	94	26.0	
		10																159	6.8	7.2	86	25.0	
		30																163	6.7	3.4	39	22.0	
		40																172	6.7	6	6	18.0	
		50																205	6.7	5	5	14.0	
		60																205	6.7	5	5	13.5	
		66																205	6.7	5	5	13.5	
TRAVERSE C																							
C _C	May 26	1	6.3	0.26	0.07	10	3.7	17	4.1	42	16	22	0.0	0.5	0.00	101	40	159	7.4	8.4	102	26.5	
		15		--	--												--	159	7.2	8.0	98	26.0	
		30		--	3.5												--	159	6.8	7.2	80	25.0	
		45		--	--												--	205	6.6	1.8	17	14.5	
		65		--	3.9												--	205	6.7	1.8	17	14.0	
		75		--	0.1												--	205	6.8	7.0	19	15.0	
TRAVERSE D																							
C _L	May 26	1		--	--												41	148	7.1	7.7	95	27.0	
		30		--	--												--	168	6.7	2.9	33	22.0	
		46		--	--												47	185	6.7	2.0	20	16.5	
TRAVERSE E																							
D _C	May 26	1																160	7.2	8.4	102	26.0	
		15																160	6.2	8.4	100	25.0	
		40																165	6.8	1.0	20	17.0	
		55																270	6.7	1.8	17	14.5	
TRAVERSE F																							
E _C	May 26	1																155	7.0	7.2	84	25.5	
		10																158	6.9	7.2	86	25.0	
		25																160	6.8	6.2	73	24.0	
		50																220	6.8	3.8	37	15.0	
		64																225	6.8	4.5	43	14.0	
TRAVERSE G																							
F _C	May 26	1																160	7.0	7.7	94	26.0	
		10																160	6.9	7.2	86	25.0	
		20																160	6.7	6.4	74	24.5	
		30																220	6.7	4.1	41	16.0	
		66																220	6.8	4.3	42	15.0	

TABLE 9.—Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 7, Sept. 9-10, 1965
[Results in milligrams per liter except as indicated. Elevation, 154.02 ft. Content 1,835,000 acre-ft.]

Sam- pling site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Cal- cium (Ca)	Magne- sium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potash- Sulfate (K ₂ SO ₄)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Chlo- ride (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO ₄)	Dis- solved solids (calcu- lated)	Hardness — Calcium — Magnesium	Specific conduct- ance — micro- mhos at 25° C (Field) _a	pH	Dissolved oxygen		Tem- perature (°C)		
																			mg/l	(%)		Percent saturation	
TRAVERSE A																							
A _C	Sept. 9	1	6.0	0.11	0.02	11	3.6	1.6	4.4	44	22	0.2	0.2		100	42	6	165	7.2	4.8	63	30.0	
		10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165	—	4.2	55	30.0	
		20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	190	—	—	7	22.0	
		35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	190	7.1	—	10	23.0	
TRAVERSE B																							
B _C	Sept. 9	1	—	—	—	10	3.6	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	40	4	160	7.0	—	4	27	29.5
		10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	3	22.5	
		20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	2.8	36	29.0	
		40	—	—	—	12	3.9	—	54	23	—	—	—	—	—	46	2	180	7.1	—	3	22.5	
C _C	Sept. 9	1	7.5	0.20	0.08	11	3.6	1.6	4.1	43	22	0.2	0.2		100	42	7	155	7.2	5.8	75	30.0	
		10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	4.8	62	29.5	
		20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	—	—	8	10	24.5
		30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	7.1	—	9	10	24.0
C _L	Sept. 9	1	6.9	—	—	11	3.6	1.6	4.2	44	22	2	2		100	42	6	160	7.1	5.7	75	30.0	
		10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	5.2	68	29.0	
		20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	4.8	62	29.0	
		25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	4	18	24.0	
D _C	Sept. 9	1	—	—	—	10	3.6	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	40	4	160	7.3	6.0	79	30.5	
		10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	5	10	24.5
		20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	—	—	—
		40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	—	3	4	24.5	
E _C	Sept. 9	1	—	—	—	10	3.7	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	40	6	160	7.1	5.9	79	31.0	
		15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	5	10	24.5
		25	—	—	—	11	3.9	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	165	7.1	—	3	29.0	
		47	—	—	—	15	5.4	—	70	28	—	—	—	—	—	60	2	280	7.2	7	8	21.0	

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 9.-Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 7, Sept. 9-10, 1968-Continued

Sampling Site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- (Mn)	Cal- (Ca)	Magn- (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- (K)	Bicar- (HCO ₃)	Sul- (SO ₄)	Chlo- (Cl)	Fluo- (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- (PO ₄)	Dis- solved (calcu- lated)	Hard- ness as CaCO ₃	Specific conduct- ance at 25° C (μmho/cm)	pH (Lab)	Dissolved oxygen		Tem- pera- ture (°C)	
																				Percent saturation	mg/l		
TRAVERSE F																							
F ₀	Sept 9	1	7.3	0.30	0.02	10	3.7	16	4.1	42	14	22	0.2	0.0		98	40	6	160	7.0	6.1	81	31.0
		20		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	180	--	4.8	63	30.5
		40		9.8	4.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	180	--	3	4	24.5
		50		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	250	--	4	4	20.0
		65		11	6.5	15	5.5	--	79	--	26	--	--	--	--	--	60	0	250	7.2	1.2	13	19.0
TRAVERSE G																							
G ₀	Sept 10	1				10	3.7			42	22	--	--	--	--	--	40	6	165	7.0	5.1	66	29.5
		15				--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	165	--	5.1	66	29.5
		20				--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	165	--	2.5	32	29.5
		25				--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	180	--	7	9	27.0
		43				13	5.3		81	--	22	--	--	--	--	--	54	0	235	7.4	8	9	21.0
		55				--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	240	--	--	10	20.0
TRAVERSE H																							
H ₀	Sept 10	1				10	3.6			43	22	--	--	--	--	--	40	4	165	7.2	4.8	62	29.5
		10				--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	165	--	4.5	58	29.5
		30				--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	240	--	4.5	58	24.5
		40				14	5.0		58	--	21	--	--	--	--	--	56	8	240	--	5	6	22.0
		51				--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	235	7.1	--	--	--
TRAVERSE I																							
I ₀	Sept 10	1				10	3.6			44	22	--	--	--	--	--	40	4	165	7.0	4.2	55	29.5
		10		0.28	0.12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	165	--	3.8	46	29.5
		18		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	185	--	3	4	28.5
		20		1.5	3.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	190	--	4	4	28.5
		30		1.7	4.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	260	--	5	6	23.5
		40		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	260	--	--	--	--
		47		21	4.5	16	6.3	14	4.6	75	7.2	17	0.2	9.8	0.15	124	66	4	290	7.3	.5	6	22.0
		49		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
TRAVERSE J																							
J ₀	Sept. 10	1	7.7			10	3.7	16	4.1	42	14	22	0.2	0.5	0.09	99	40	6	165	6.9	2.4	31	29.0
		5				--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	175	--	7	6	28
		15				--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	250	--	2	2	27.0
		20				--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	250	--	4	4	26.5
		25				--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	280	--	5	5	24.5
		31				16	6.1	--	98	--	33	--	--	--	--	--	65	0	280	6.7	4	4	24.5

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 9.—Chemical-quality survey of San Rayburn Reservoir, Survey 7, Sept. 9-10, 1966—Continued

Sam- pling site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Cal- cium (Ca)	Magne- sium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- sium (K)	Bicar- bonate (HCO ₃)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Chlo- ride (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO ₄)	Dissolved solids (mg/l)	Hardness Cal- cium magne- sium	Non- car- bonate Hardness (field)	Specific conduct- ance (micro- mhos/cm 25°C)	pH (lab)	Dissolved oxygen (mg/l)	Percent saturation	Tem- pera- ture (°C)
TRAVERSE K																						
KC	Sept 10	1			13	3.6			58		46					47	0	270	7.2	0.4	5	27.0
		5			--	--			--		--					--	--	270	--	2	2	27.0
		10			--	--			--		--					--	--	280	--	2	2	26.5
		11			18	5.6	4.0	4.0	104	7.6	48	0.3	0.5		186	69	0	320	7.8	4	5	25.0
TRAVERSE L																						
LC	Sept 9	1			11	3.6			48		22					42	3	170	7.4	3.5	45	28.5
		15			--	--			--		--					--	--	180	--	1.5	5	27.5
		24			19	5.0			78		22					68	4	260	--	1.6	10	25.5
		28			--	--			--		--					--	--	260	7.0	5	6	25.0
TRAVERSE M																						
MC	Sept 9	1			11	3.7			48		22					43	3	165	7.0	3.8	49	28.5
		10			--	--			--		--					--	--	165	--	3.3	40	28.5
		19			14	4.1			62		21					52	1	190	6.8	1.1	14	26.0
TRAVERSE N																						
NC	Sept 10	1	7.3		11	3.8	14	4.2	47	12	19	0.2	0.2		95	43	5	155	7.1	1.0	13	28.5
		15			--	--			--		--					--	--	155	--	8	10	28.5
		19			9	3.6			50		11					40	0	155	7.5	4	6	27.5

a 20 macromhos added to each determined field conductance to improve correlation with laboratory conductance

TABLE 10.--Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 8, Feb. 15-17, 1967
(Results in milligrams per liter except as indicated. Elevation, 132.61 ft. Content, 1,736,000 acre-ft.)

Sam- pling site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Cal- cium (Ca)	Magne- sium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- sium (K)	Bicar- bonate (HCO ₃)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Chlo- ride (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO ₄)	Dis- solved calcu- lated	Hardness as CaCO ₃ Calcu- lated	Non- magne- sium	Specific conduct- ance at 25° C (micro- mhos)	pH	Dissolved oxygen		Tem- perature (°C)	
																					(mg/l)	(%)		
TRAVERSE B																								
B _C	Feb 17	1				11	3.8			46	13	21						43	5	138	7.3	10.9	94	9.0
		10				--	--	--	--	--	--	--						--	--	138	7.3	10.9	94	9.0
		20				--	--	--	--	--	--	--						--	--	135	7.0	10.9	94	9.0
		30				--	--	--	--	--	--	--						--	--	135	7.0	10.9	94	9.0
		40				--	--	--	--	--	--	--						--	--	132	7.0	10.9	94	9.0
		60				--	--	--	--	--	--	--						--	--	125	7.0	9.7	84	9.0
		67				10	3.9			46	13	21					41	3	125	7.0	9.1	78	9.0	
TRAVERSE C																								
C _C	Feb. 17	1	7.0	0.07	0.00	10	3.9	16	4.0	45	13	21	0.1	1.0		98	41	4	138	6.8	10.8	96	10.0	
		10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	--	--	140	6.8	10.5	93	10.0	
		20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	--	--	140	6.8	10.5	93	10.0	
		30	--	07	100	--	--	--	--	--	--	21	--	--		--	--	--	132	6.8	10.9	84	9.0	
		40	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	--	--	132	6.8	10.9	84	9.0	
		60	6.8	08	07	10	3.9	16	4.0	45	13	21	--	1.0		98	41	4	138	6.6	10.5	89	9.0	
TRAVERSE D																								
D _C	Feb 16	1										22							145	6.6	11.4	101	10.0	
		15										--							144	6.7	11.4	104	10.0	
		25										--							142	6.6	10.9	96	10.0	
		30										--							140	6.6	10.9	96	10.0	
		44										22							140	6.5	10.3	91	10.0	
TRAVERSE E																								
E _C	Feb 17	1										22							175	7.0	10.5	95	11.0	
		10										--							176	6.8	10.8	96	10.0	
		20										--							176	6.8	10.8	96	10.0	
		30										22							174	6.8	10.5	93	10.0	
		42										--							170	6.8	10.0	88	10.0	
TRAVERSE F																								
F _C	Feb. 16	1	6.1			10	4.1	17	4.0	46	14	22	0.2	0.8	101		42	4	178	7.3	11.7	104	10.0	
		10	--			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	--	178	7.3	11.7	104	10.0	
		20	--			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	--	177	7.3	11.4	101	10.0	
		30	--			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	--	172	7.3	11.4	101	10.0	
		38				10	4.1			45	14	22						42	5	170	7.1	10.3	91	10.0
TRAVERSE G																								
G _C	Feb 16	1										22							170	7.3	11.4	101	10.0	
		10										--							170	7.2	10.9	96	10.0	
		20										22							168	6.9	9.7	86	10.0	
		30										--							165	6.9	9.7	85	10.0	
		40										--							165	6.9	9.7	85	10.0	
TRAVERSE H																								
H _C	Feb 17	1				11	4.1			46	14	22					44	7	176	6.8	10.5	95	11.0	
		10				--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	--	175	6.8	10.5	91	10.5	
		15				--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	--	176	6.8	10.5	94	10.5	
		25				--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	--	174	6.8	10.5	94	10.5	
		33										22							170	6.9	10.5	94	10.5	

TABLE 10.—Chemical-quality survey of San Maybun Reservoir, survey 8, Feb. 15-17, 1967—Continued

Sam- pling date	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Cal- cium (Ca)	Magne- sium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- sium (K)	Bicar- bonate (HCO ₃)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Chlo- ride (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO ₄)	Diss- olved (calcu- lated)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ Cal- cium Non- carbon- ate	Specific conduct- ance (25° C) mg l ⁻¹ (field)	pH (Q ₉ acid)	Dissolved oxygen (DO) mg l ⁻¹	Tem- pera- ture (°C)	
TRAVERSE I																						
I _C	Feb. 17	1		0.10	0.04							22						188	6.8	10.5	94	10.5
		7		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	183	6.7	10.5	93	10.0
		25		12	18							22						182	6.6	11.0	97	10.0
TRAVERSE J																						
J _C	Feb. 17	1	7.0	0.35	0.32	12	4.5	20	4.2	65	14	35	0.2	0.2	139	48	0	250	6.5	9.0	80	10.5
		10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	248	6.4	8.2	73	10.0
		15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	35	--	--	--	--	280	6.4	8.6	75	9.5
		20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	298	6.2	7.3	20	9.0
		30	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	325	6.2	7.3	20	9.0
		35	8.7	70	1.1	17	4.6	47	4.2	82	20	54	3	.8	157	61	0	325	6.2	7.3	25	9.0
TRAVERSE L																						
L _C	Feb. 15	1	5.8			10	3.4	1.5	3.8	41	13	20	0.0	1.0	97	39	5	168	7.3	10.5	95	11.0
		5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	168	7.2	10.3	93	11.0
		13	--	--	--	10	3.4			41	13	20				39	5	162	7.1	9.7	87	11.0
TRAVERSE M																						
M _C	Feb. 15	1	6.5			11	3.8	1.6	4.1	45	13	21	0.1	1.0	98	43	6	180	7.1	10.3	93	11.0
		10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	180	7.1	10.3	92	10.5
		15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	180	7.2	9.5	85	10.5
		20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	181	7.2	9.2	82	10.5
		30	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	180	7.4	8.6	77	10.5
TRAVERSE N																						
N _C	Feb. 15	1	5.1			7.5	3.5	1.1	2.5	32	15	13	0.0	0.2	74	33	7	140	6.0	9.2	87	10.5
		3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	145	6.0	10.3	91	10.0
		7	--	--	--	7.5	3.6			32	15	13				34	7	155	6.0	9.1	81	10.0

TABLE 11.—Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 9, June 7-8, 1967

TABLE 11.—Chemical-quality of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 9, June 7-8, 1967-Continued

[illegible]

TABLE 12.-Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 10, Nov. 1-2, 6 1967
[Results in milligrams per liter except as indicated. Elevation, 151.85 ft. Content, 1,673,000 acre-ft.]

Sam- pling site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Cal- cium (Ca)	Magne- sium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- sium (K)	Bicar- bonate (HCO ₃)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Chlo- ride (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO ₄)	Dis- solved (calcu- lated)	Hardness as CaCO ₃	Specific conduct- ance (micro- mhos at 25° C)	pH (field)	Dissolved oxygen (DO)	Tem- pera- ture (° C)		
TRAVERSE A																							
A _C	Nov 2	1	0.08	0.08	0.08							24						194	6.8	9.0	98	18.0	
		10	--	--	--							--						194	6.8	9.0	98	18.0	
		20	--	--	--							--						194	6.8	9.0	98	18.0	
		45	1.0	--	--	1.18						--						194	6.5	9.0	98	18.0	
TRAVERSE B																							
B _R	Nov 1	1	0.08	0.54								24						197	6.6	7.6	84	19.0	
		10	--	--	--							--						197	6.6	7.0	78	19.0	
		20	--	--	--							--						197	6.6	7.0	78	19.0	
		30	0.09	0.10	0.10							--						202	6.5	7.2	78	18.5	
B _C	Nov. 1	1	--	--	--	0.11	0.20					24						195	7.0	8.1	89	18.5	
		10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--						195	7.0	8.1	89	18.5	
		20	--	--	--	50	40	40				24						195	6.9	8.2	98	19.0	
		30	--	--	--	50	40	40				24						198	8.3	8.4	92	18.5	
		40	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--						198	8.3	8.4	92	18.5	
		50	--	--	--	38	63	63				--						200	6.6	6.7	79	18.5	
		60	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--					365	5.4	4.5	48	17.0	
		67	32	--	13							22						380	6.4	5.2	55	17.0	
TRAVERSE C																							
C _C	Nov 2	1	4.6	0.32	1.6	13	4.2	20	4.6	63	9.8	25	0.3	0.2		113	50	0	198	6.8	7.4	85	21.0
		10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	198	6.8	7.4	84	20.0
		20	--	--	--	52	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	198	6.8	7.4	84	20.0
		30	--	--	--	61	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	198	6.8	7.4	84	20.0
C _L	Nov. 2	10	--	--	--	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	198	6.8	7.2	82	20.0
		20	--	--	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	280	6.5	5.3	40	20.0
		30	--	--	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	280	6.5	5.3	40	20.0
		71	1.1	8.6	11	15	4.9	17	4.7	71	2.8	22	.3	9.1	122	56	0	200	6.4	2.8	31	18.5	
C _L	Nov. 2	1	0.11	0.55								24						198	6.9	8.3	95	21.0	
		10	--	--	--							--						195	6.8	7.7	88	20.5	
		20	--	--	--							--						195	6.8	7.6	87	21.0	
		45	1.1	--	40							24						195	6.8	7.5	87	21.5	
TRAVERSE D																							
D _C	Nov 2	1	0.19	0.86								24						202	6.9	7.8	91	21.5	
		10	--	--	--							--						200	6.8	7.7	88	20.5	
		20	--	--	--							--						198	6.9	8.0	91	20.0	
		40	--	--	--							--						198	6.8	8.1	92	20.0	
		50	--	--	--	3.2						--						200	6.8	8.0	91	19.5	
		60	--	--	--	45						--						200	6.8	8.0	91	19.5	
		65	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--					320	6.5	2.3	26	20.0	
		65	18	--	13							--						320	6.5	2.1	24	19.5	

TABLE 12.—Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 10, Nov. 1-2, 6, 1967—Continued

Sam- pling date	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Cal- cium (Ca)	Magne- sium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- sium (K)	Bicar- bonate (HCO ₃)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Chlo- ride (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO ₄)	Dis- solved (calcu- lated)	Hardness as CaCO ₃	Specific conduct- ivity (micro- mhos at 25°C)	pH	Dissolved oxygen (DO)	Tem- pera- ture (°C)		
TRAVERSE E																							
E _C	Nov. 2	1		0.25	1.1													203	6.8	7.9	91	21.0	
		5		--	--													203	6.8	7.0	80	20.0	
		10		--	--													203	6.8	7.0	80	20.0	
		20		--	--													203	6.7	7.0	80	20.0	
		30		--	--													203	6.7	7.2	82	20.0	
		40		--	--													203	6.6	7.2	82	20.0	
		50		--	--													203	6.6	7.2	82	20.0	
		55		2.0	5.5							25						203	6.6	7.2	82	20.0	
		60		7.9	9.1							26						205	6.2	2.0	25	20.0	
	TRAVERSE F																						
	F _C	Nov. 6	1	4.2	0.09	0.16	1.2	4.3	2.1	4.6	59	12	26	0.3	0.8		114	48	205	7.1	9.6	104	18.0
			5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	--	205	7.0	9.3	100	17.5
		10	--	0.09	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	--	205	7.0	9.3	100	17.5	
		20	--	1.0	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	--	205	7.0	9.3	100	17.5	
		30	--	1.1	2.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	26	--	--		--	--	205	7.0	9.3	100	17.5	
		40	--	1.1	2.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	--	205	7.0	9.3	100	17.5	
		50	--	1.1	2.2	1.2	4.2	2.1	4.6	57	12	26	3	8		113	47	205	7.0	9.3	100	17.5	
		55	4.2	.30	.35	1.2	4.2	2.1	4.6	57	12	26	3	8		113	47	205	7.0	9.3	100	17.5	
	TRAVERSE G																						
	G _C	Nov. 2	1		0.12	0.17							26						203	6.9	8.9	101	20.0
			10		--	--							--						203	6.8	8.7	98	20.0
			20		--	--							26						203	6.8	8.1	92	20.0
TRAVERSE H																							
H _C	Nov. 6	1		0.11	0.39							27						208	7.1	9.5	103	18.0	
		10		--	--							--						208	7.1	9.4	101	17.5	
		20		--	--							--						208	7.1	9.4	101	17.5	
		30		--	--							--						208	7.0	9.4	101	17.5	
		34		39	65								27					208	7.0	9.6	103	17.5	
TRAVERSE I																							
I _C	Nov. 6	1		0.09	0.14	1.3	4.3			61		28						218	7.1	9.6	104	18.0	
		5		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--						216	7.1	9.6	102	17.0	
		10		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--						216	7.1	9.6	102	17.0	
		20		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--						218	7.1	9.6	102	17.0	
		30		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--						218	7.0	9.0	96	17.0	
		40		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--						218	7.0	8.8	94	17.0	
		45		15	.18	1.2	4.4			60		29						218	7.0	9.0	96	17.0	
	TRAVERSE J																						
	J _C	Nov. 6	1		0.23	0.25							42						270	6.8	9.2	98	17.0
			5		--	--							--						270	6.8	9.3	90	17.0
			10		--	--							--						270	6.8	9.3	90	17.0
			20		--	--							--						275	6.7	6.5	69	17.0
		30		39	36								43					275	6.7	6.2	66	17.0	

TABLE 12.-Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 10, Nov. 1-2, 6, 1967-Continued

Sam- pling Site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Cal- cium (Ca)	Magne- sium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- sium (K)	Bicar- bonate (HCO ₃)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Chlo- ride (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Nit- rate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO ₄) (calcu- lated)	Dis- solved solids (calcu- lated)	Hardness (as CaCO ₃) Non- calcium magne- sium	Specific conduc- tance (micro- mhos at 25° C)	pH	Dissolved oxygen		Tem- perature (°C)	
																				Percent (DO)	mg/l		
TRAVERSE K																							
K _C	Nov 6	1	5.5	0.46	0.33	13	4.7	46	4.8	68	22	54	0.5	0.2		184	52	0	325	6.6	8.4	88	16.0
		8																	325	6.6	6.1	64	16.0
TRAVERSE L																							
L _C	Nov. 2	1		0.09	0.25	12	4.0			56		24					46	0	195	6.5	8.7	94	17.5
		8																	195	6.4	8.7	93	17.0
TRAVERSE M																							
M _C	Nov 2	1	4.3	0.12	0.30	13	4.2	17	4.7	61	10	22	0.3	1.2		107	50	0	193	6.3	6.4	70	18.5
	10		4.2	.13	.32	13	4.2	17	4.7	60	10	22	3	1.2		107	50	1	195	6.3	6.2	67	18.0
	16																		195	6.3	6.2	67	18.0
TRAVERSE N																							
N _C	Nov 6	1	5.0	0.09	0.20	12	4.4	21	4.6	59	14	25	0.4	0.2		116	48	0	205	6.8	10.4	107	15.5
	5		5.3	-.14	-.23	12	4.6	20	4.7	58	14	23	3	8		114	48	1	209	6.6	9.5	87	15.0
	10																		200	6.6	8.5	87	15.0

TABLE 13.—Chemical-quality survey of San Rayburn Reservoir, survey 11, Aug. 7-8, 1968
[Results in milligrams per liter except as indicated. Elevation, 163.45 ft. Content, 2,791,000 acre-ft.]

Sam- pling site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Cal- cium (Ca)	Magne- sium (Mg)	Sodium	Potas- sium (K)	Bicar- bonate (HCO ₃)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Chlo- ride (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO ₄) (calcu- lated)	Dis- solved solids (calcu- lated)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ Cal- cium- carbo- nate sum	Specific conduct- ivity (micro- mhos at 25° C) (Field)	pH	Dissolved oxygen (mg/l Percent saturation)	Tem- pera- ture (°C)			
TRAVERSE A																								
A _C	Aug. 7	1										19							145	7.5	7.1	99	33.0	
		10										19							135	6.5	1.9	25	30.0	
		15										19							170	6.6	1.9	25	28.0	
		20										19							140	6.6	2.1	24	28.0	
		40										16							140	6.6	2.1	24	21.0	
		60										16							260	6.5	2.5	26	19.0	
TRAVERSE B																								
B _R	Aug. 7	1										20							140	7.9	7.2	99	32.0	
		15										21							160	6.8	1.9	25	29.0	
		23										21							160	6.8	1.9	25	29.0	
		B _C	Aug. 7	1									20							150	7.8	7.0	94	32.0
				10									20							155	6.8	4.4	55	30.5
				15									20							135	6.4	2.0	25	26.5
20											20							170	6.4	2.0	25	26.5		
C _R	Aug. 7	1									23							220	6.5	2.1	23	18.5		
		10									23							220	6.5	2.1	23	18.5		
		15									23							220	6.5	2.1	23	18.5		
		20									23							240	6.6	2.4	26	18.5		
C _C	Aug. 7	1										21							150	7.1	7.2	97	31.0	
		15										21							150	6.8	6.6	91	30.0	
		25										21							170	6.5	1.9	24	26.5	
		33										21							170	6.5	1.9	24	26.5	
		C _C	Aug. 7	1									0.1							150	7.2	7.4	100	31.5
				10										0.1						155	6.9	7.1	94	29.5
C _L	Aug. 7	10										21							170	6.5	2.1	27	20.0	
		25										21							200	6.5	2.1	24	20.0	
		40										21							200	6.5	2.1	24	20.0	
		50										21							220	6.8	2.0	22	18.0	
		80										21							220	6.8	2.0	22	18.0	
		90										21							220	6.8	2.2	24	18.0	
C _L	Aug. 7	1										20							150	7.3	7.2	97	31.0	
		15										20							150	6.9	6.8	91	30.0	
		25										20							175	6.5	2.1	27	27.0	
		35										20							210	6.6	2.1	23	18.5	
		50										20							230	6.6	2.7	30	19.0	
		68										26							230	6.6	2.7	30	19.0	

TRAVERSE A

TRAVERSE B

TRAVERSE C

TABLE 13.—Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir survey 11, Aug. 7-8, 1968—Continued

Sam- pling site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- (Mn)	Cal- (Ca)	Magne- (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- (K)	Wate- r (HCO ₃)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Chlor- ide (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO ₄)	Dis- solved solid (calcu- lated)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ Cal- cium magn- esium	Specific conduct- ance (micro- mhos at 25°C) (Field)	pH (Field)	Dissolved oxygen (DO) mg/l	Tem- pera- ture (°C) Percent saturation	
TRAVERSE D																						
D _C	Aug. 7	1	5									20						150	7.5	7.4	100	31.0
		11																150	7.1	7.1	96	31.0
		15																150	6.7	6.0	79	29.5
		25																170	6.5	1.9	24	26.0
		40																195	6.5	2.1	25	21.5
		60																220	6.8	2.1	23	17.5
		75																250	6.8	2.2	24	17.5
TRAVERSE E																						
E _C	Aug. 8	1										21						150	7.7	6.8	92	31.0
		15																150	7.5	6.8	91	30.0
		25																165	7.0	2.9	32	26.0
		30																175	6.9	2.7	31	26.0
		40																195	6.9	2.7	30	19.0
		50																220	6.7	2.5	28	19.0
		58																				
TRAVERSE F																						
F _C	Aug. 8	1	4.0	0.01	0.12	8.5	3.4	1.7	3.4	36	14	21	0.1	0.1			90	150	7.0	6.9	93	31.5
		10																150	6.9	6.9	92	30.5
		15																150	6.8	6.3	94	26.0
		20																170	6.1	1.9	24	26.0
		35																180	6.1	1.7	20	23.0
		45																210	6.3	1.6	18	19.0
		75	6.1	4.2	3.9	12	4.3	2.0	4.1	62	8	25	2	2.0		112	48	220	6.3	1.9	20	17.5
TRAVERSE G																						
G _C	Aug. 8	1										21						145	7.1	6.9	95	32.5
		10																145	6.8	6.8	92	31.0
		20																145	6.2	4.3	87	30.0
		25																170	5.9	2.5	31	26.0
		40																225	5.8	2.2	25	21.0
		60																230	6.0	2.4	27	19.5
		60																230	6.1	2.6	29	19.0
TRAVERSE H																						
H _C	Aug. 8	1										21						150	7.4	7.0	96	32.0
		10																145	6.4	6.0	80	31.0
		20																150	5.9	2.2	28	27.5
		25																150	5.9	2.2	28	27.5
		40																230	6.0	2.2	21	21.0
		40																230	5.8	2.9	22	20.0
		55																230	5.8	2.2	23	20.0

TABLE 13.—Chemical-quality survey of San Baytown Reservoir, survey 11, Aug. 7-8, 1968—Continued

Sam- pling site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- sium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phosphate (PO ₄)	Dis- solved silica (SiO ₂)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conductance (μmhos at 25° C)	pH	Dissolved solids (DO)		Tem- perature (°C)		
																	Calcium mg/l	Non-carbonate mg/l			Percent ratio	mg/l			
TRAVERSE I																									
I _C	Aug. 8	1		0.06	0.11	8.5	3.3			36		21						35	4	145	7.1	6.8	93	32.5	
		7		--	--	--	--	--	--	--									--	--	145	7.0	6.6	89	31.0
		10		--	--	--	--	--	--	--									--	--	140	6.0	2.5	33	30.0
		25		--	--	--	--	--	--	--									--	--	165	5.9	2.3	29	27.0
		55		--	--	--	--	--	--	--									50	0	240	5.9	2.3	26	26.5
TRAVERSE J																									
J _C	Aug. 8	1											21							160	7.4	7.2	100	33.0	
		10										20								160	6.2	5.1	69	31.0	
		15										--								160	5.8	1.1	14	28.0	
		25										--								185	5.6	1.1	13	24.0	
		35											21						205	5.7	1.7	21	24.0		
TRAVERSE K																									
K _C	Aug. 8	1	10	0.48	0.00	8.5	3.4	19	2.8	31	20	23	0.2	0.3		102	35	155	6.0	6.0	81	31.0			
		5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22	--	--		--	--	170	5.9	1.5	19	26.0			
		10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	--	180	5.9	1.6	20	27.0			
		25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	--	190	5.9	1.8	23	26.0			
		30	13	6.3	1.0	10	4.4	16	2.8	50	11	20	2	2.2		105	43	2	185	5.9	1.9	24	26.0		
TRAVERSE L																									
L _C	Aug. 7	1		0.02	0.06	9.0	3.2			42		20						36	1	135	7.2	7.3	100	32.0	
		5		--	--	--	--	--	--	--		20						--	--	130	6.3	2.2	29	30.5	
		10		--	--	--	--	--	--	--		20						--	--	150	6.2	1.9	25	29.0	
		15		--	--	--	--	--	--	--		20						--	--	150	6.2	1.9	25	29.0	
		19		1.9	1.7	11	3.3			52		20						41	0	155	6.2	2.1	26	28.0	
TRAVERSE M																									
M _C	Aug. 7	1	3.3	0.03	0.07	9.0	3.0	15	3.4	40	12	19	0.1	0.2		85	35	2	145	7.2	7.2	99	32.0		
		5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	--	--	--	130	6.8	6.3	86	32.0	
		10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19	--	--		--	--	--	--	120	6.2	1.9	25	30.0	
		20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	--	--	--	120	6.0	2.0	25	27.0	
		32	10	6.2	1.3	11	3.2	7.0	2.9	46	4.0	8.2	1	6.4		76	41	3	150	6.0	2.1	26	24.5		
TRAVERSE N																									
N _C	Aug. 8	1	5.2	0.04	0.00	8.5	3.3	14	3.2	36	13	16	0.1	0.2		86	35	5	130	7.6	7.0	96	32.5		
		5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	--	--	--	130	7.0	7.3	98	31.0	
		10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18	--	--		--	--	--	--	130	6.6	6.7	89	30.5	
		20	10	3.6	87	9.2	3.6	8.4	2.8	44	8.0	9.0	1	1.9		75	38	2	130	5.7	1.4	18	27.5		
		20	10	3.6	87	9.2	3.6	8.4	2.8	44	8.0	9.0	1	1.9		75	38	2	130	5.7	1.4	18	27.5		

TABLE 14.—Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 12, Oct. 21-22, 1968
[Results in milligrams per liter except as indicated. Elevation, 162.01 ft. Content, 2,632,000 acre-ft.]

Sam- ple date	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Cal- cium (Ca)	Magne- sium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- sium (K)	Bicar- bonate (HCO ₃)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Chlo- ride (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO ₄)	Dis- solved solids (calcu- lated)	Hardness in CaCO ₃ Calcium Non- carbon- ate	Specific conductance (micro- mhos/cm 25° C) (field)	pH (precise)	Dissolved solids (DO) mg/l	Percent ratio	Tem- pera- ture (°C)	
TRAVERSE A																							
A _C	Oct 21	1																	165	6.7	5.9	69	24.0
		10																	165	6.7	5.6	66	24.0
		20																	165	6.7	5.2	62	24.0
		30																	185	6.7	5.2	62	24.0
		40																	175	6.5	2.2	25	23.0
B _R	Oct 21	1																	230	6.4	5	5	20.5
		10																230	6.4	5	5	20.5	
		20																230	6.4	5	5	20.5	
		30																230	6.4	5	5	20.5	
		45																230	6.4	5	5	20.5	
B _C	Oct 21	1		0.04	0.00	10	3.5			46		22					39	2	170	6.7	6.2	74	24.5
		10																170	6.6	5.7	67	24.0	
		20																170	6.6	5.7	67	24.0	
		30		0.07	0.06	10	3.5			45		21					2	172	6.6	5.3	62	23.5	
		45																172	6.6	5.3	62	23.5	
C _R	Oct 21	1		9.6	5.7	13	4.4			62		25					51	0	280	6.5	6	6	19.0
		10																	280	6.5	6	6	19.0
		20																	280	6.5	6	6	19.0
		30																	280	6.5	6	6	19.0
		45																	280	6.5	6	6	19.0
C _L	Oct 21	1	5.0	0.03	0.07	9	3.6	21		45	13	22	0.2	0.3		96	37	0	172	6.8	6.3	75	25.0
		10		0.03	0.13														172	6.8	6.2	73	24.0
		20		0.05	0.18														172	6.8	6.1	72	24.0
		30		0.07	0.07														172	6.7	6.1	72	24.0
		45		4.1	4.8														230	6.5	5.4	5	19.0
D _C	Oct 21	1	6.2	3.2	3.8	12	4.3	17		61	9.4	16	3	2.5		98	48	0	230	6.5	5	5	19.0
		10																	230	6.6	5	5	18.5
		20																	170	6.8	6.4	76	25.0
		30																	170	6.7	6.1	72	24.0
		45																	230	6.6	5.8	68	24.0
D _C	Oct 21	1																	230	6.6	2	2	19.0
		10																	230	6.6	2	2	19.0
		20																	230	6.6	2	2	19.0
		30																	230	6.6	2	2	19.0
		45																	230	6.6	2	2	19.0
D _C	Oct 21	1																	320	6.6	-5	5	18.0
		10																	320	6.6	-5	5	18.0
		20																	320	6.6	-5	5	18.0
		30																	320	6.6	-5	5	18.0
		45																	320	6.6	-5	5	18.0
D _C	Oct 21	1																	170	6.7	5.3	76	25.0
		10																	165	6.7	5.9	69	24.0
		20																	165	6.7	5.9	69	24.0
		30																	172	6.7	5	4	21.0
		45																	235	6.5	5	4	21.0
D _C	Oct 21	1																	240	6.4	-5	5	19.5
		10																	240	6.4	-5	5	19.5
		20																	240	6.4	-5	5	19.5
		30																	240	6.4	-5	5	19.5
		45																	340	6.4	-5	5	18.0

TABLE 14.—Chemical-quality survey of San Rayburn Reservoir, survey 12, Oct. 21-22, 1968—Continued

Sam- pling site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Calc. (Ca)	Magne- sium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- sium (K)	Bicar- bonate (HCO ₃)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Chlo- ride (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Nit- rate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- phate (PO ₄)	Dis- solved silica (calcu- lated)	Hardness as CaCO ₃		Specific conduct- ance (25° C) (μmhos at field)	Dissolved oxygen		Tem- pera- ture (°C)
																	Calc.	Non- magne- sionate		mg/l	Percent ratio	
TRAVERSE E																						
E _C	Oct 21	1																170	6.7	6.1	73	25.0
		10																170	6.6	5.4	64	24.0
		20																170	6.6	5.4	64	24.0
		30																170	6.6	5.4	64	24.0
		40																170	6.6	5.0	59	24.0
		45																265	6.4	3	3	18.5
		59																275	6.5	5	5	18.0
TRAVERSE F																						
F _C	Oct 21	1																170	6.6	6.0	71	25.0
		10																170	6.6	5.8	69	24.5
		20																170	6.6	5.5	65	24.5
		30																170	6.6	5.2	61	24.0
		40																170	6.6	5	2	20.0
		45																245	6.4	-2	2	21.0
		60																275	6.5	3	3	18.5
	73																280	6.6	3	3	18.5	
TRAVERSE G																						
G _C	Oct 22	1		0.14	0.63													170	6.6	4.6	54	25.0
		10		--	--													170	6.5	3.9	46	24.5
		20		--	--													170	6.6	3.9	46	24.5
		30		--	--													210	6.4	3	4	20.0
		40		--	--													310	6.3	4	4	21.0
		50		--	--													310	6.3	4	4	21.0
		61		9.7	4.1													290	6.5	7	7	19.0
TRAVERSE H																						
H _C	Oct 22	1																170	6.4	4.0	48	25.0
		10																170	6.4	3.6	43	24.5
		20																170	6.4	3.6	43	24.5
		30																170	6.4	3.6	43	24.5
		35																170	6.1	3.4	5	23.0
		40																310	6.2	4	4	20.0
		50																310	6.2	4	4	19.5
TRAVERSE I																						
I _R	Oct 22	1																162	6.5	4.6	55	25.0
		10																162	6.5	4.0	48	24.5
		20																162	6.6	3.9	43	24.5
		35																159	6.6	3	4	20.0
I _C	Oct 22	1	5.9	0.07	0.08													162	6.6	4.6	55	25.0
		10	--	0.07	0.08													162	6.6	3.9	46	24.5
		20	--	0.09	0.20													162	6.6	3.9	46	24.5
		30	--	0.11	0.21													162	6.6	3.9	46	24.5
		35	--	0.13	0.27													165	6.5	3.2	38	24.0
		40	--	0.14	0.28													165	6.5	3.2	38	24.0
		45	--	0.15	0.31													240	6.3	4	4	20.0
		50	--	0.16	0.33													240	6.3	4	4	20.0
		57	1.6	1.7	0.4	14	5.7	24	66	0.4	22	1.6	27	--	143	56	4	360	6.4	-4	4	21.0

TABLE 14.-Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 12, Oct. 21-22, 1968-Continued

Sam- pling site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Cal- cium (Ca)	Magne- sium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- sium (K)	Bicar- bonate (HCO ₃)	Sul- fate (SO ₄)	Chlo- ride (Cl)	Fluo- ride (F)	Ni- trate (NO ₃)	Ortho- phosphate (PO ₄) (P)	Dis- solved solids (calcu- lated)	Hardness as CaCO ₃	Cal- cium Nur- ture	Specific conduct- ance (micro- mhos/cm, 25°C)	pH (field)	Dissolved oxygen (DO) Percent ratio	Tem- pera- ture (°C)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										

TABLE 15.—Chemical-quality survey of San Bayburn Reservoir, survey 13, Feb. 11-12, 1949
[Results in milligrams per liter except as indicated. Elevation, 150.83 ft. Content, 2,517,000 acre-ft.]

Sam- pling site	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- nese (Mn)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potassium (K)	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃)	Sulfate (SO ₄)	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO ₃)	Orthophosphate (PO ₄)	Dissolved solids (calculated)	Hardness as CaCO ₃ Calcium carbonate	Specific conduct- ance (micro- mhos at 25°C) (field)	pH	Dissolved oxygen		Tem- perature (°C)	
																				Percent saturation	mg/l		
TRAVERSE A																							
A _C	Feb. 11	1																190	7.1	8.7	85	15.0	
		10																180	6.9	8.5	83	14.5	
		20																180	6.8	8.1	78	14.0	
		30																195	6.7	7.5	72	14.0	
		35																195	6.6	5.9	57	14.0	
TRAVERSE B																							
B _R	Feb. 11	1																192	7.1	8.3	83	16.0	
		10																192	7.0	8.4	82	15.0	
		20																195	7.0	8.5	83	15.0	
		27																195	7.0	8.5	83	15.0	
		35																195	7.0	8.5	83	15.0	
B _C	Feb. 11	1																192	7.0	8.5	83	14.5	
		10	5.0	0.04	0.05	1.0	3.4	16										192	6.9	8.3	81	14.5	
		20		0.4	0.0														192	6.8	7.8	76	14.5
		30		0.4	0.3														192	6.8	7.8	76	14.5
		40		0.4	0.3														192	6.8	7.8	76	14.5
B _C	Feb. 11	1																192	6.8	7.8	76	14.0	
		10		0.5	0.4														192	6.7	7.6	75	14.0
		20		0.7	0.6														192	6.7	7.6	75	14.0
		30		0.7	0.6														192	6.7	7.6	75	14.0
		40		0.7	0.6														192	6.7	7.6	75	14.0
B _C	Feb. 11	1																197	6.5	5.8	4.0	13.5	
		10																197	6.4	4.2	4.0	13.5	
		20																197	6.4	4.2	4.0	13.5	
		30																197	6.4	4.2	4.0	13.5	
		40																197	6.4	4.2	4.0	13.5	
TRAVERSE C																							
C _R	Feb. 11	1																190	6.6	8.3	78	13.0	
		10																190	6.6	8.3	78	13.0	
		20																190	6.6	8.3	78	13.0	
		30																190	6.6	8.3	78	13.0	
		35																190	6.6	8.3	78	13.0	
C _C	Feb. 11	1																190	6.9	8.4	92	15.0	
		10	5.1	0.05	0.00	9.5	3.4	26										190	6.9	8.1	78	14.0	
		20		0.07	0.00														190	6.9	8.2	78	13.5
		30		0.8	0.05														190	6.8	7.9	75	13.5
		44		0.8	0.5														190	6.8	7.9	75	13.5
C _C	Feb. 11	1																190	6.8	7.9	75	13.5	
		10		0.8	0.4														190	6.8	7.9	75	13.5
		20		0.9	0.4														190	6.8	7.9	75	13.5
		30		0.9	0.4														190	6.8	7.9	75	13.5
		74		0.8	0.7														190	6.7	7.3	69	13.0
C _L	Feb. 11	1																190	6.9	8.4	92	15.0	
		10																190	7.0	8.4	92	15.0	
		20																190	6.9	8.2	80	14.5	
		30																190	6.8	8.0	78	14.5	
		46																190	6.8	7.5	73	14.5	
TRAVERSE D																							
D _C	Feb. 11	1																192	7.1	9.0	88	15.0	
		10																192	7.0	8.6	83	14.0	
		20																192	7.0	8.4	81	14.0	
		30																192	6.9	7.8	75	14.0	
		40																192	6.8	7.5	72	14.0	
D _C	Feb. 11	1																192	6.8	7.5	72	14.0	
		10																192	6.8	7.5	72	14.0	
		20																192	6.8	7.5	72	14.0	
		30																192	6.8	7.5	72	14.0	
		40																192	6.8	7.5	72	14.0	

TABLE 15.--Chemical-quality survey of Sam Rayburn Reservoir, survey 13, Feb. 11-12, 1969--Continued

Sam- ple No.	Date	Depth (ft)	Silica (SiO ₂)	Iron (Fe)	Manga- (Mn)	Cal- (Ca)	Magne- (Mg)	Sodium (Na)	Potas- (K)	Sol- (SO ₄)	Chlo- (Cl)	Fluo- (F)	Ni- (NO ₃)	Ortho- phos- (PO ₄)	Dis- solved (calcu- lated)	Hardness Calc- magne- sium	Specific gravity (25° C) (field)	conduct- ance (μmhos/cm) (field)	Dissolved oxygen		Tem- perature (°C)	
																			pH	D.O. (mg/l)		
TRAVERSE I--continued																						
I _L	Feb 12	1																				
		10																199	7.1	9.4	94	16.0
		20																199	6.6	7.9	77	14.5
		36																199	6.6	7.9	77	14.5
																		199	6.5	8.9	68	14.5
TRAVERSE J																						
J _C	Feb 12	1																				
		5																235	6.9	9.8	103	18.0
		15																252	6.3	7.9	57	15.9
		16																232	5.8	1.4	13	12.5
		26																232	5.8	7	7	12.5
	36																	232	5.8	7	7	12.5
TRAVERSE K																						
K _C	Feb. 12	1	14	0.64	0.36	9.0	4.8	27	20	36	33	0.3	0.8		135	42	26	260	6.3	6.7	68	16.5
		10	--	.72	.35	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	285	6.2	4.6	46	15.5
		15	--	.82	.36	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	255	6.2	4.0	39	15.0
		27	14	.56	.36	8.8	4.8	27	20	36	31	.4	1.7		134	42	25	255	6.2	3.8	37	15.0
																		255	6.2	3.8	37	15.0
TRAVERSE L																						
L _C	Feb 11	1	5.0	0.04	0.31	9.2	3.2	19	38	14	22	0.2	1.1		93	36	5	182	6.9	7.9	30	16.5
		20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	190	6.5	2.2	29	15.0
		34	7.6	.18	2.6	10	3.2	18	40	19	17	.3	8		96	38	5	195	6.5	2.2	29	15.0
																		195	6.3	5	5	14.0
TRAVERSE M																						
M _C	Feb. 11	1	6.0	0.18	0.07	9.5	2.2	14	36	14	16	0.2	1.0		82	37	7	165	6.8	7.9	79	18.0
		10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	160	6.5	7.7	75	14.5
		20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	152	6.1	2.7	25	13.0
		40	8.6	20	.52	9.5	3.0	12	33	17	11	2	6		78	36	9	148	6.1	1.0	9	13.0
TRAVERSE N																						
N _C	Feb 12	1	12	0.10	0.44	9.0	4.8	13	24	31	13	0.2	0.5		96	42	23	179	6.7	3.0	30	14.0
		20	14	27	45	8.2	4.4	14	23	30	13	1	8		96	39	20	172	6.1	1.6	15	13.5

TABLE 16.—*Summary of water-temperature measurements at site C_c in Sam Rayburn Reservoir*

Reservoir survey	Date	Water temperature (°C)			Approximate depth interval of thermocline (ft below surface)
		1 ft below surface	1 ft above bottom	Depth integrated	
1.....	Apr. 29, 1965.....	23.5	13.0	18.5	25-35
2.....	June 10.....	28.0	17.0	22.0	20-30
3.....	June 30.....	31.0	17.0	23.5	20-30
4.....	Oct. 6.....	22.0	19.0	20.5	-----
5.....	Feb. 4, 1966.....	7.0	7.0	7.5	-----
6.....	May 26.....	26.5	13.0	20.0	30-40
7.....	Sept. 9.....	30.0	17.5	24.0	20-30
8.....	Feb. 17, 1967.....	10.0	9.0	9.5	-----
9.....	June 17.....	27.0	16.5	21.0	30-40
10.....	Nov. 2.....	21.0	18.5	20.0	-----
11.....	Aug. 7, 1968.....	31.5	18.0	22.5	20-40
12 ¹	Oct. 21.....	25.0	18.0	22.5	40-50
13.....	Feb. 11, 1969.....	15.0	13.0	13.5	-----

¹ No measurement made at site C_c. Data shown are for site C_L.